

# The Emergence of Computational Archival Science (CAS)

Richard **MARCIANO**

marciano@umd.edu  
University of Maryland iSchool



COLLEGE OF  
INFORMATION  
STUDIES *iSchool*

**deic** digital curation  
innovation center





APGridPMA/IGTF Mee... Biomedicine & Life S... Biomedicine & Life S... Closing Keynote & C... ✕

Coffee Break Coffee Break Coffee Break Coffee Break Coffee Break Coffee Break & Poste...

Coffee Break & Poste... Cryo-EM Workshop Data Management & ... ECAI Workshop

ECAI Workshop Earth, Environmental... Earth, Environmental... Environmental Comp...

GDB Meeting Humanities, Arts & S... Humanities, Arts & S... ICT-Enhanced Educa...

Infrastructure Clouds... Infrastructure Clouds... Keynote Session II Keynote Session III Lunch

Massively Distributed... Netwok, Scurity, Infr... Network, Security, In... Network, Security, I...

Network, Security, I... Opening Ceremony &... Physics & Engineering I Physics & Engineerin...

Poster Session Security Workshop Supercomputing, Hig... VRE Workshop on Linux C...

e-Science Activities i... e-Science Activities i... e-Science Actvities i...

less...



Tue 7/3			
09:00 <b>Opening Remarks</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:00 - 09:30			
09:30 <b>On-the-fly Capacity Planning in Support of High Throughput Workloads</b> Dr. Miron LIVNY Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:30 - 10:30			
10:30 <b>Coffee Break &amp; Photo-taking</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 10:30 - 11:00			
11:00 <b>Image Processing in cryoEM: Open problems and current perspectives</b> Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica 11:00 - 11:45	e-Science Activities in Japan - Building Academic Inter-Cloud Infrastructure Dr. Kento AIDA Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 11:15 - 11:30		
11:45 <b>Applications of cryo-electron microscopy to understand complex structures</b> Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica 11:45 - 12:30	e-Science Activities in Taiwan Dr. Sunny WU Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 11:45 - 12:00		
12:00 <b>Lunch</b> 4F Recreation Hall, BHSS, Academia Sinica 12:30 - 13:30			
13:30 <b>EMAN 2 (Part 1)</b> Dr. Sunny WU Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica			
14:00 <b>Machine Learning analysis of CMS data transfers</b> Q&A	Can R&E federations trust Research WLCG Security Operations Centres Collaborating for WISER Information Security Q&A	Towards a cloud-based computing and analysis Data storage accounting at RAL iCache, managing Quality of Service in Cloud Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Thomas HAHN Stopping the flow - The Yellow River and China's Grand Volunteered Janet TAN Digital Economy and Asian Production Network - A Reality Check for Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica
15:00 <b>EMAN 2 (Part 2)</b> Dr. Sunny WU Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica			
16:00 <b>Identifying Suspicious Network Activities in Grid</b> Modern Monitoring Systems	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica
17:00 <b>Status of Network Security Operations at...</b>	Identifying Suspicious Network Activities in Grid Design and Implementation of Portal System for	Data Provenance Tracking as the Basis for a Framework for Developing Cloud enabled	Endangered Languages and Flow of Identities: History and Projections of Tombs Research in Earth Dely Mapping and Community

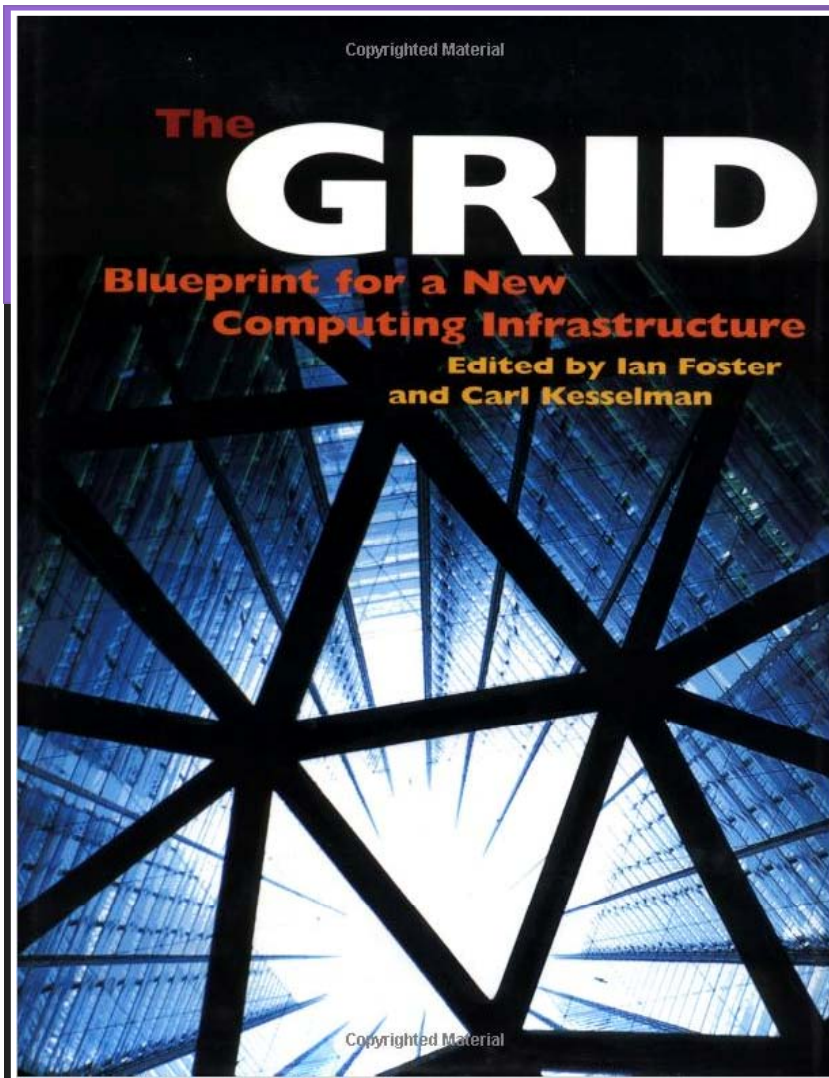
Wed 8/3			
09:00 <b>Caches all the way down: Infrastructure for Data Science</b> Prof. David ABRAMSON Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:00 - 09:45			
10:00 <b>High-resolution Integrative Modelling of Biomolecular Complexes from Cryo-EM</b> Dr. Alexandre M.J.J. BONVIN Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:45 - 10:30	<b>Poster Session</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:45 - 10:30		
11:00 <b>POWERFIT and DISVIS (part 1)</b> Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica	<b>Coffee Break &amp; Poster Session</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 10:30 - 11:00	<b>Coffee Break &amp; Poster Session</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 10:30 - 11:00	
11:00 <b>Coffee Break</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica	e-Science Activities in Indonesia Dr. Suhaimi NAPIS eScience Activities in Vietnam Dr. Nam THOAI eScience Activities in Philippines Dr. Peter BANZON Q&A	e-Science Activities in Malaysia Dr. Eric YEN eScience Activities in Taiwan Mr. Batzaya E. Q&A Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 12:15 - 12:30	
12:00 <b>Lunch</b> Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica			
13:00 <b>Lunch</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 13:00 - 13:45			
14:00 <b>Sciplon (part 1)</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica			
15:00 <b>Machine Learning analysis of CMS data transfers</b> Q&A	Can R&E federations trust Research WLCG Security Operations Centres Collaborating for WISER Information Security Q&A	Towards a cloud-based computing and analysis Data storage accounting at RAL iCache, managing Quality of Service in Cloud Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Thomas HAHN Stopping the flow - The Yellow River and China's Grand Volunteered Janet TAN Digital Economy and Asian Production Network - A Reality Check for Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica
15:00 <b>EMAN 2 (Part 2)</b> Dr. Sunny WU Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica			
16:00 <b>Identifying Suspicious Network Activities in Grid</b> Modern Monitoring Systems	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica	Coffee Break BHSS, Academia Sinica
17:00 <b>Status of Network Security Operations at...</b>	Identifying Suspicious Network Activities in Grid Design and Implementation of Portal System for	Data Provenance Tracking as the Basis for a Framework for Developing Cloud enabled	Endangered Languages and Flow of Identities: History and Projections of Tombs Research in Earth Dely Mapping and Community

Thu 9/3			
09:00 <b>Big Data-Driven Drug Discovery</b> Prof. Jung-Hsin LIN Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:00 - 09:45			
09:45 <b>High Performance Computing Environment and Applications in CAS</b> Dr. Xuebin CHI Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 09:45 - 10:30			
10:30 <b>Coffee Break &amp; Poster Session</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 10:30 - 11:00			
11:00 <b>eScience Activities in Singapore</b> Dr. John KAN Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 11:00 - 11:45			
12:00 <b>The 'Cloud Area Padovana': lessons learned after two years of a</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 12:00 - 12:10			
12:10 <b>Synergy, a new approach for optimizing the resource usage in OpenStack</b> Mr. Felix LEE et al.		12:10 <b>Examination of dynamic partitioning for multi-core jobs in the Tokyo Tier-2</b> Dr. Jiaheng ZOU	
12:10 <b>Efficiency Improvement on Distributed Cloud System</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica		12:10 <b>The Billing System of IHEP Data Center</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
13:00 <b>Coffee Break</b> BHSS, Academia Sinica 10:30 - 10:50			
13:00 <b>VCondo - an implementation of dynamic virtual computation cluster</b> GUOCCI - Mr. Radim JANCA		13:00 <b>Framework for distributing Radio Astronomy processing across Clusters and Clouds</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
13:00 <b>The Enticement to Federated CloudIPStore: A Cloud SaaS Repository for your Intellectual Properties</b> Yin CHEN		13:00 <b>Towards Environmental Computing Compendium</b> Media Conf. Room, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
13:00 <b>Supporting Open Science with the EGI Federated Cloud - European success stories</b> Q&A Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica		13:00 <b>Future warming scenario and impacts study over Taiwan: Results from ECHAM5/MPIOM-WRF dynamical model</b> Dr. Chuan Yao LIN Conf. Room 1, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
14:00 <b>The Emergence of Computational Archival Science</b> Prof. Richard MARCIANO Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica 12:20 - 13:00			
15:00 <b>infrastructure - latest developments and a solution for the integration of WLCG cache, towards Federated Identifiers and A Method for Remote Initial Vetting</b> Wataru TAKASE Dr. Paul MILLAR Dr. Eisaku SAKANE Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica			
15:00 <b>proteins in the cloud</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica		15:00 <b>CGGrid As a HPC Application Cloud Service Provider</b> EGI federated platforms supporting accelerated research Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
15:00 <b>Investigating community detection algorithms and their capacity as markers</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica		15:00 <b>A Novel Architecture towards Exascale Computing</b> Media Conf. Room, BHSS, Academia Sinica	
17:00 <b>2D and 3D Medical Images for Anatomy Education using a cloud computing platform</b> Conf. Room 2, BHSS, Academia Sinica			



# ISGC Topics

1. Applications from the Virtual Research Communities and Industry
  1. Physics & Engineering applications
  2. Biomedicine & Life Sciences applications
  3. Earth & Environmental Sciences & Biodiversity applications
  4. **Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences applications**
2. Technologies that Provide Access and Exploitation of Different Site Resources and Infrastructures
  5. Virtual Research Environment (including Middleware, tools, services, workflow, etc.)
  6. **Big Data & Data Management**
3. Infrastructure for Research
  7. Networking, Security, Infrastructure & Operations
  8. **Infrastructure Clouds and Virtualization**
  9. **Business Models, Policy, and Sustainability**
  10. Massively Distributed Computing and Citizen Sciences
  11. Supercomputing, High Throughput, Accelerator Technologies and Integration



## 洲際永久電子文檔管理方案

### Transcontinental Persistent Archive Prototype

Reagan W. Moore  
Richard Marciano  
Arcot Rajasekar  
Chien-Yi Hou

University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Mike Wan  
Bing Zhu  
Wayne Schroeder  
University of California, San Diego



with: Chien-Yi HOU, Sheau-Yen CHEN

# What are Data Grids?

Data Grids are middleware services

- Sitting between the applications and data providers
- Providing transparent and uniform access to diverse types of digital assets
  - Files, databases, streams, web, programs,...
  - Documents, images, data, sensor packets, tables,...
- From heterogeneous resources
  - File Systems, tape archives, sensor streams,...
- Distributed over a wide area network
  - Multiple administrative and security domains
- With users unaware of physical attributes of the data access
  - System addresses, paths, protocols, ...

# Using a Data Grid - *in Abstract*

*Data Grid*

Ask for data

Data delivered



- User asks for data from the data grid
- The data is found and returned
- Where & how details are hidden



# Digital Curation Innovation Center (DCIC) @ U. Maryland (USA)

## Mission:

- Be a leader in the digital curation research and educational fields, and foster interdisciplinary partnerships using **Big Records and archival analytics** through public / industry / government collaborations.
- Sponsor interdisciplinary projects that explore the integration of archival research data, user-contributed data, and technology to **generate new forms of analysis and historical research engagements.**

**ARC: Archives Research & Collaboration Lab**

Director: Ricky Punzalan

ARC studies and develops innovative approaches, systems, strategies, and tools to foster sustainable futures for archives, preservation, and digital curation.

<http://archivescollaboratory.umd.edu/>



**SALT: Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies**

Director: Richard Marciano

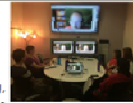
SALT is an interdisciplinary lab, which focuses on the long-term preservation of digital cultural and research assets at scale. SALT is an acronym for **SustainA-bility** and uses as its logo the two thousand year-old ancient Chinese pictograph for salt ("yan") which is a metaphor for the integration of policy, governance, infrastructure, and content.

<http://salt.umd.edu>

**curatelab**

Hornbake South 4110

Digital lab for group learning, collaborative design, and hands-on digital curation project development (23 seats, 3 interactive screens, 12 workstations with 12TB of storage).



**digitizationlab**

Hornbake South 4110D

Document scanning, image manipulation, and archival ingestion facility for group projects.



**serverfarm**

UMD Computer & Space Sci. Bldg

On-campus virtual machine farm for research data processing, storage, and hosting (15TB storage, 2 Dell servers, VMWare-powered).



**cloudlab**

Amazon Cloud

Dashboard-enabled virtual computing lab in the cloud for creating Windows/Ubuntu instances using Amazon Web Services (AWS).

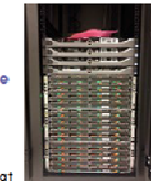


**dataCave**

UMD Cyberinfrastructure Center at the Rivertech Bldg

Building **DRAS-TIC**

Digital Repository At Scale That Invites Computation (To Improve Collections): a peta-scale archival storage and preservation repository (based on DRAS-TIC open-source software [NoSQL, Cassandra database] and computational infrastructure (4 Dell nodes).



**dcic**

**digital curation innovation center**

<http://dcic.umd.edu>

**Mission**

Be a leader in the digital curation research and educational fields, and foster interdisciplinary collaborations using Big Records and archival analytics with public / industry / government partnerships.

Sponsor interdisciplinary projects that explore the integration of archival research data, user-contributed data, and technology to generate new forms of analysis and historical research engagements, particularly in the arenas of social justice, human rights, and cultural heritage



COLLEGE OF  
INFORMATION  
STUDIES

## Projects

### Cyberinfrastructure for the curation & management of digital assets at scale:

#### "Brown Dog"

A CIC Big-10 \$10.5M NSF/DIBBS-funded collaboration with U. of Illinois NCSA Supercomputing Center and industry partners (NetApp and Archive Analytics Solutions). This project aims to help accelerate the development of digital curation processes and services and create a data observatory to provide access to Big Records training sets and teach students practical digital curation skills.

#### "Curate Cloud"

A \$300K IMLS-funded project that helped launch a new online professional education certificate for digital curation professionals, the Curation and Management of Digital Assets (CMDA). Curate Cloud is also developing an open-source research and educational platform, the VCL (Virtual Computing Lab), to remove barriers to access for curation tools and resources.

### Digital Curation training:

#### Digital Curation Fellowships

The iSchool has several Fellowship opportunities for students in digital curation and archives. These include a collaboration with the **National Agricultural Library** (NAL); extensive project work with the **National Park Service** (NPS); and a scholarship established in honor of **Bruce Ambacher**, retired senior archivist and iSchool faculty member.

#### Interdisciplinary Research Teams

Gain new digital skills, conduct interdisciplinary research, explore professional development opportunities at the intersection of archives, big data, and analytics through a number of project themes: *Refugee Narratives, Community Displacement, Racial Zoning, Cyberinfrastructure for Digital Curation, Movement of People, Citizen Interment.*

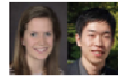
## People

### Research Staff:

Richard Marciano	Director & SALT Lab Director
Michael Kurtz	Associate Director
Ricardo Punzalan	Research Associate & ARC Lab Director
Ken Hieger	Research Associate & Digitization Lab Director
Greg Jansen	Research Software Architect
Maria Esteva	Affiliate Professor
Victoria Lemieux	Affiliate Professor
William Underwood	Affiliate Professor



Mary Kendig / Myeong Lee Graduate Research Assistants



### Research Affiliates:

#### U. Maryland

Tammy Clegg, Nick Diakopoulos, Jesse Johnston, Trevor Owens, Janny Preece, Katie Shilton

#### External

Bruce Ambacher, Natalie Bour, John Burns, Andrew Lau, Scott Mady

### Postdoctoral Fellows:

Morgan Daniels, Kathryn Guzer, Adam Kriesberg  
(Advisor: Punzalan)

### Students (Undergraduate, Master's (MUS, MIA, MIM, HCM), doctoral):

Maddie Allen, Sabra Al-Dughailher, Yirila Altu, Myuresh Amdekar, Richard Bool, Asmit Chandra, Shiyun Chen, John Dela Cruz, Anne Dempsey, Shaina Dietme, Kelsey Diamond, Pal Doshi, Erin Durham, Will Frolikdong, Aloia Geller, Karishma Ghiya, Janet Glazier, Rajesh Gnanasekaran, Rhett Greenfield, Allison Gunn, Ashley Haddix, Scott Harkless, Tom Hausmann, Eric Huang, Hardik Jhaveri, Ruchira Kapoor, Amar Karame, Yuting Liao, Zhenye Ma, Sheryl Mathias, Parthi Mathur, Martin Moreno, Jennifer Proctor, Brian Redford, Darlene Reyes, Benjamin Sagey, Sohan Shalt, Jay Shell, Nraj Shrame, Ediel Spencer, Akash Udani, Sydney Valle, Jennifer Wachtel, Melissa Wertheimer, Meaghan Wilton, Jiahui Wu, David Zhang, Xinyun Zhang

### Doctoral Students:

Andrew Casertano, Will Thomas (Advisor: Marciano)  
Diane Travis (Advisors: Butler/Marciano)  
Edward Summers, Amy Wickner (Advisor: Punzalan)

## Projects

### Justice, Human Rights, & Cultural Heritage:

#### Overseas Pension Project

A student- and professional society-driven project to collect information documenting payment of pensions to American veterans living overseas. The project creates datasets documenting migration patterns, the flow of money, health conditions, and family connections prior to World War I.

#### International Research Portal Project (IRP<sup>2</sup>)

This project will improve access to an important tool which identifies and locates looted art and other cultural assets found on the *International Research Portal for Records Related to Nazi-Era Cultural Property*.

#### Mapping the Voyage of the St. Louis

In 1939, 937 passengers (mostly Jews) fled Germany aboard the SS St. Louis ship, heading to Cuba, where they were turned away and forced to return to Europe where 254 were killed during the Holocaust. The project looks at mapping individual and collective stories through graph database techniques.

#### Japanese-American WWII Camps

Building on a UMD FIA Seed Grant, the project explores the integration of archival and user-contributed data using social networking graphs to link people, places, and events. Using WWII Camp data.

#### Mapping Inequality

A project with Johns Hopkins, Virginia Tech, and U. of Richmond where a national collection of New Deal redlining records is being crowdsourced (these unique records capture racial, ethnic, and economic conditions).

#### The Human Face of Big Data

A student-led project that will create access and collaborative opportunities around historically and socially- significant heterogeneous datasets rooted in urban renewal housing records for a number of cities.





# Pursuing a CAS Training / Teaching Agenda

There is a need to :

- **create innovative classes** that emphasize new modes of collaboration, and interdisciplinary work.
- **blend** elements of **archival thinking** and **computational thinking**:
  - problem solving that uses modeling, decomposition, pattern recognition, abstraction, algorithm design, and scale.
- **develop inter-disciplinary iSchools** with faculty from Computer Science, Archival Science, and Data Science.
- **develop** extensive hands-on experience working with **cyberinfrastructure** to carry out archival functions.

# How Each Project Is Related to Computational Archival Science (CAS) Themes:

Project	Computational Linguistics	Data Modeling & Evolutionary Prototyping	Graph Analytics	Crowdsourcing	GIS
1. Human Face of Big Data [Community Displacement]		X		X	X
2. Mapping Inequality [Racial Zoning]	X			X	X
3. St. Louis Voyage [Refugee Narratives]		X	X		X
4. World War II Japanese Camps [Citizen Internment]	X	X	X	X	X

# IEEE Big Data 2016

## “Computational Archival Science: digital records in the age of big data

[http://dcicblog.umd.edu/cas/ieee\\_big\\_data\\_2016\\_cas-workshop/](http://dcicblog.umd.edu/cas/ieee_big_data_2016_cas-workshop/)

Dec. 2016 workshop

<http://dcicblog.umd.edu/cas>

April 2016 workshop

### Upcoming... **IEEE Big Data 2017 in BOSTON**

- Mark Hedges, Tobias Blanke, KCL
- Bill Underwood, GTRI (now UMD)
- Victoria Lemieux, UBC
- Maria Esteva, TACC
- Richard Marciano, Michael Kurtz, UMD

- **Application of analytics to archival material**, including text-mining, data-mining, sentiment analysis, network analysis.
- **Analytics in support of archival processing**, including appraisal, arrangement and description.
- **Scalable services for archives**, including identification, preservation, metadata generation, integrity checking, normalization, reconciliation, linked data, entity extraction, anonymization and reduction.
- **New forms of archives**, including Web, social media, audiovisual archives, and blockchain.
- **Cyber-infrastructures for archive-based research** and for development and hosting of collections
- **Big data and archival theory** and practice
  - Digital curation and preservation
  - Crowdsourcing and archives
- **Big data and the construction of memory** and identity
  - Specific big data technologies (e.g. NoSQL databases) and their applications
  - Corpora and reference collections of big archival data
  - Linked data and archives
  - Big data and **provenance**
  - Constructing big data research objects from archives



# Our working definition of Archival Computational Science (CAS):

*An **interdisciplinary field** concerned with the **application of computational methods** and resources to large-scale records/archives processing, analysis, storage, long-term preservation, and access, with aim of improving efficiency, productivity and precision in support of appraisal, arrangement and description, preservation and access decisions, and engaging and undertaking research with archival material.*

*e.g.: NSF/SBE RIDIR, LOC National Digital Initiative, IMLS Always Already Computational, etc.*

Continued: \$62.0M

**SEAD:** \$8.1M (Michigan): data curation software and services for the "long tail" of small- and medium-scale data producers in sustainability science.  
**Terra Populus:** \$8.2M (Minnesota) -- Build tools for data integration across the domains of social science and environmental data  
**DFC:** \$8.3M (North Carolina) -- Use the integrated Rule-Oriented Data System (iRODS) to provide data grid infrastructure for science and engineering.  
**DataONE:** \$27.9M (New Mexico) -- \$20M + \$7.9M Oct. 2014) -- platform for collaborative environmental and ecological science  
**DataConservancy:** \$10M -- Johns Hopkins U. -- 2009-2014

**DIBBS: 3 1/2 years: \$115 M**

=====**Fall 2013: \$32.8M**

**Brown Dog** -- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign / U. Maryland -- \$10.5M  
**Data Exacell** -- Carnegie Mellon University -- \$8.9M  
**SkyServer** -- Johns Hopkins University -- \$8.9M  
**GABBS** -- Purdue University -- \$4.5M

=====**Fall 2014: \$20.8M**

**-Building a Modular Cyber-Platform for Systematic Collection, Curation, and Preservation of Large Engineering and Science Data** -- Purdue University -- \$1.5M  
**-User Driven Architecture for Data Discovery** -- Corporation for National Research Initiatives (NRI) -- \$1.5M  
**-Collaborative Research: Cyberinfrastructure for Interpreting and Archiving U-series Geochronologic Data** -- College of Charleston -- \$580K  
**-T2-C2: Timely and Trusted Curator and Coordinator Data Building Blocks** -- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign -- \$1.5M  
**-Scalable Capabilities for Spatial Data Synthesis** -- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign -- \$1.5M  
**-Domain-Aware Management of Heterogeneous Workflows: Active Data Management for Gravitational-Wave Science Workflows** -- Syracuse University -- \$750K  
**-SPIDAL: Middleware and High Performance Analytics Libraries for Scalable Data Science** -- Indiana University -- \$5.1M  
**-Ubiquitous Access to Transient Data and Preliminary Results via the SeedMe Platform** -- University of California-San Diego -- \$1.3M  
**-DIBBs for Intelligence and Security Informatics Research Community** -- University of Arizona -- \$1.5M  
**-STORM: Spatio-Temporal Online Reasoning and Management of Large Data** -- University of Utah -- \$1.2M  
**-Systematic Data-Driven Analysis and Tools for Spatiotemporal Solar Astronomy Data** -- Georgia State University Research Foundation -- \$1.5M  
**-An Infrastructure for Computer Aided Discovery in Geoscience** -- Massachusetts Institute of Technology -- \$1.4M  
**-Porting Practical Natural Language Processing (NLP) and Machine Learning (ML) Semantics** -- University of Colorado at Boulder -- \$1.5M

=====**2015: \$27.5**

**-Tripal Gateway, a Platform for Next-Generation Data Analysis and Sharing** -- Washington State University -- \$1.5M  
**-An Integrated System for Public/Private Access to Large-Scale, Confidential Social Science Data** --Duke University -- \$1.5M  
**-LearnSphere: Building a Scalable Infrastructure for Data-Driven Discovery and Innovation in Education** -- Carnegie-Mellon University -- \$4.8M  
**-An Infrastructure Supporting Collaborative Data Analytics Workflow Design and Management** -- Carnegie-Mellon University -- \$1M  
**-DNI: Give Your Data the Edge: A Scalable Data Delivery Platform** -- University of Arizona -- \$3.8M  
**-DNI: Multi-Institutional Open Storage Research InfraStructure (MI-OSIRIS)** --University of Michigan Ann Arbor -- \$4.9M  
**-DNI: Data Analysis and Management Building Blocks for Multi-Campus Cyberinfrastructure through Cloud Federation** -- Cornell University -- \$5M  
**-DNI: The Pacific Research Platform** -- University of California-San Diego -- \$5M

=====**2016: \$31.4M**

**-EI: Virtual Data Collaboratory: A Regional Cyberinfrastructure for Collaborative Data Intensive Science** -- Rutgers -- \$4M  
**-EI: Data Laboratory for Materials Engineering** -- SUNY at Buffalo-- \$2.9M  
**-EI: mProv: Provenance-based Data Analytics cyberinfrastructure for High-frequency Mobile Sensor data** -- U. Memphis -- \$4M  
**-EI: Merging Science and Cyberinfrastructure Pathways: The Whole Tale** -- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign -- \$5M  
**-PD: Ontology-Enabled Polymer Nanocomposite Open Community Data Resource** -- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute -- \$500K  
**-EI: The Local Spectroscopy Data Infrastructure (LSDI)** -- UC Berkeley -- \$3.9M  
**-EI: VIFI:Virtual Information-Fabric Infrastructure (VIFI) for Data-Driven Decisions from Distributed Data** -- UNC Charlotte -- \$4M  
**-PD: Metadata Toolkits for Building Multi-Faceted Data -- Relationship Models** -- MIT -- \$500K  
**-EI: Continuous Capture of Metadata for Statistical Data** -- U. Michigan -- \$2.6M  
**-EI: North East Storage Exchange** -- Harvard U. -- \$4M

=====**2017: \$3.2M so far...**

**-EI: Vizier, Streamlined Data Curation** -- SUNY at Buffalo -- \$2.7M  
**-PD: Accelerating Comparative Metagenomics through an Ocean Cloud Commons** -- U. Arizona -- \$500K

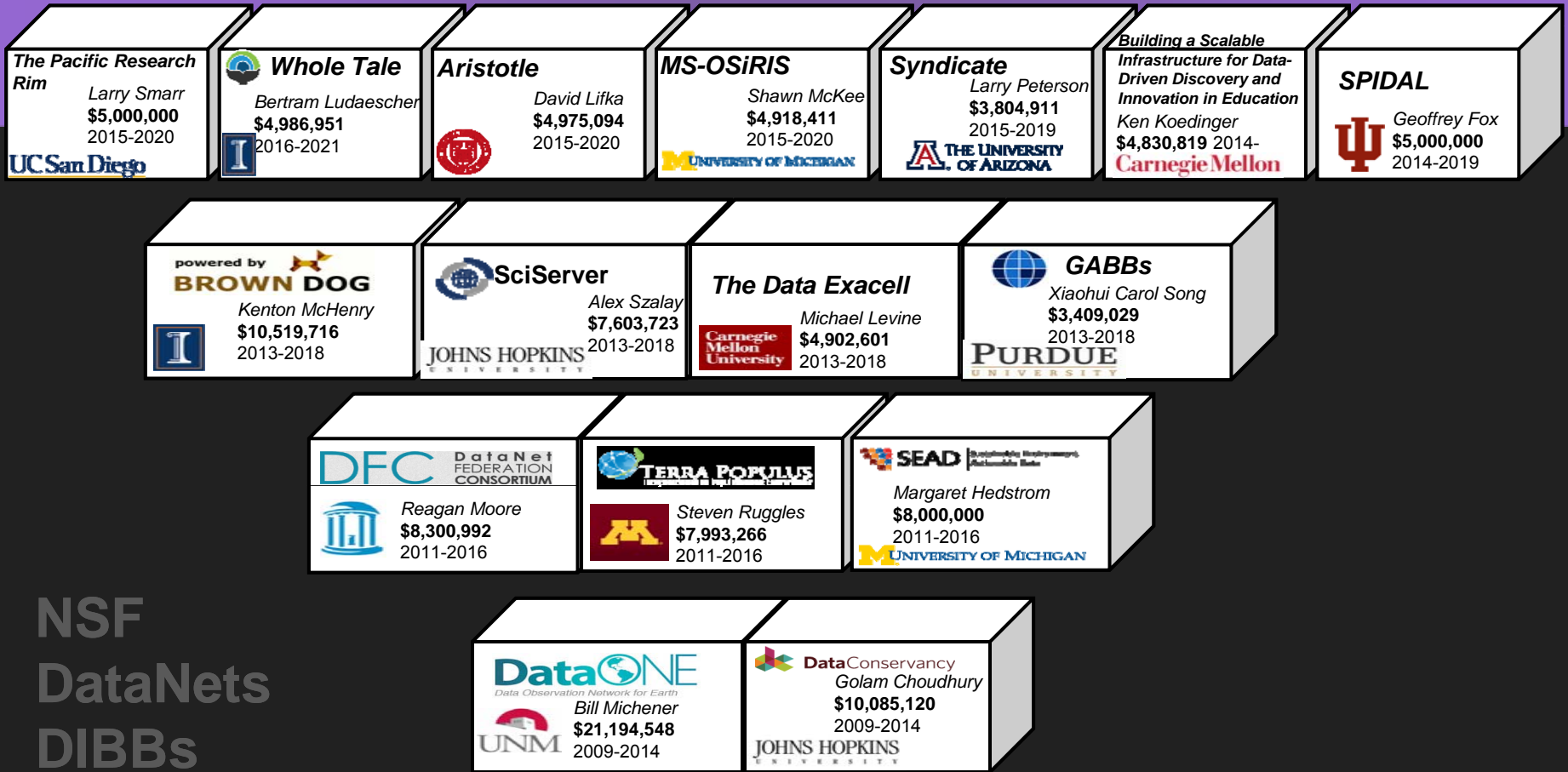
**NSF Office of Advanced CI (part of CISE)**

**DataNet & DIBBs:**

**~ \$178M of National Investments (\$115M for DIBBs)**

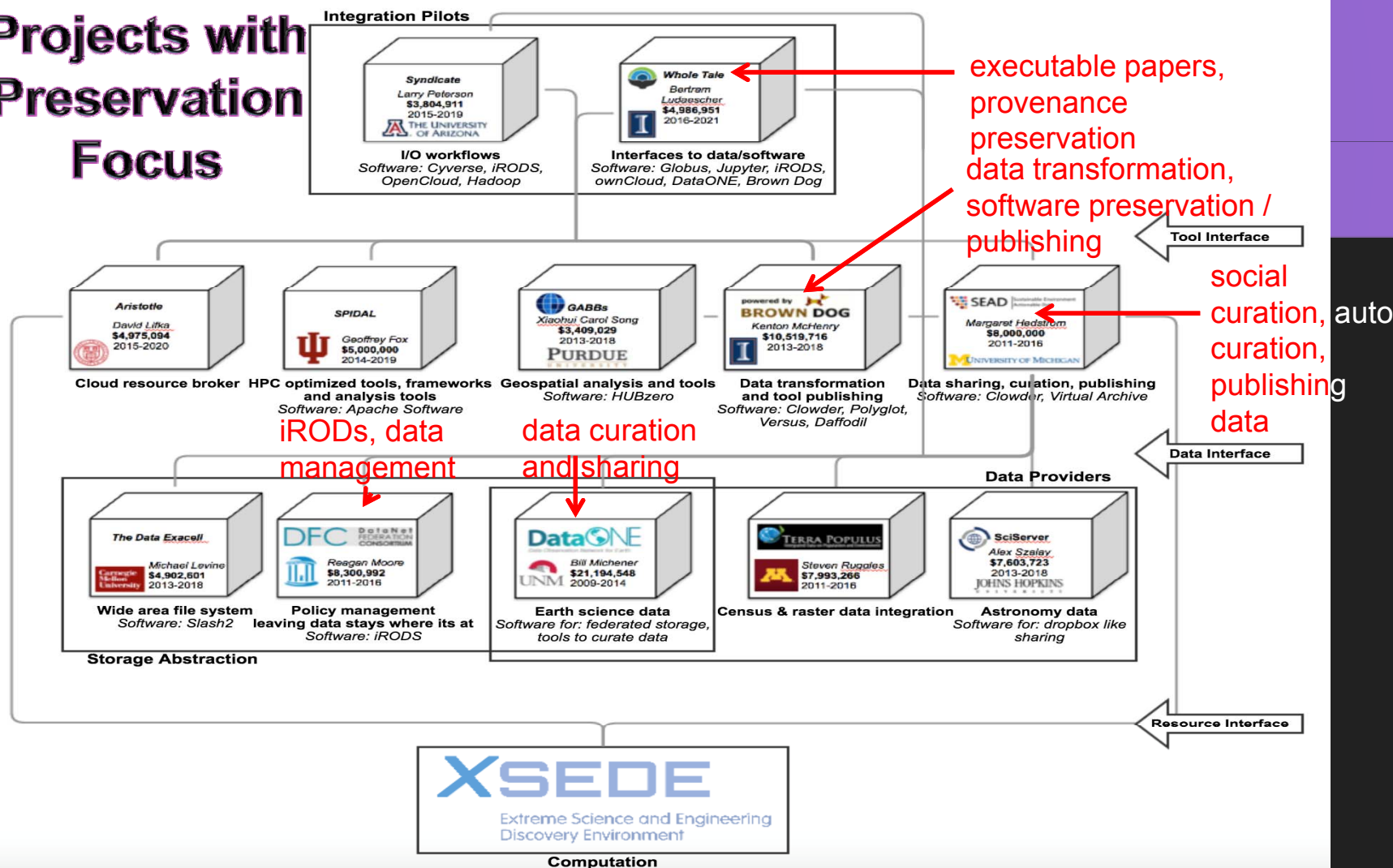
This solicitation includes two classes of science data pilot awards:

- **Early Implementations** are large "at scale" evaluations, building upon cyberinfrastructure capabilities of existing research communities or recognized community data collections, and extending those data-focused cyberinfrastructure capabilities to additional research communities and domains with broad community engagement.
- **Pilot Demonstrations** address advanced cyberinfrastructure challenges across emerging research communities, building upon recognized community data collections and disciplinary research interests, to address specific challenges in science and engineering research.



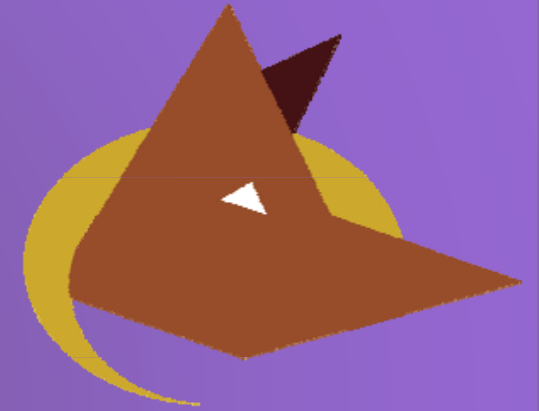
NSF  
DataNets  
DIBBs

# Projects with Preservation Focus





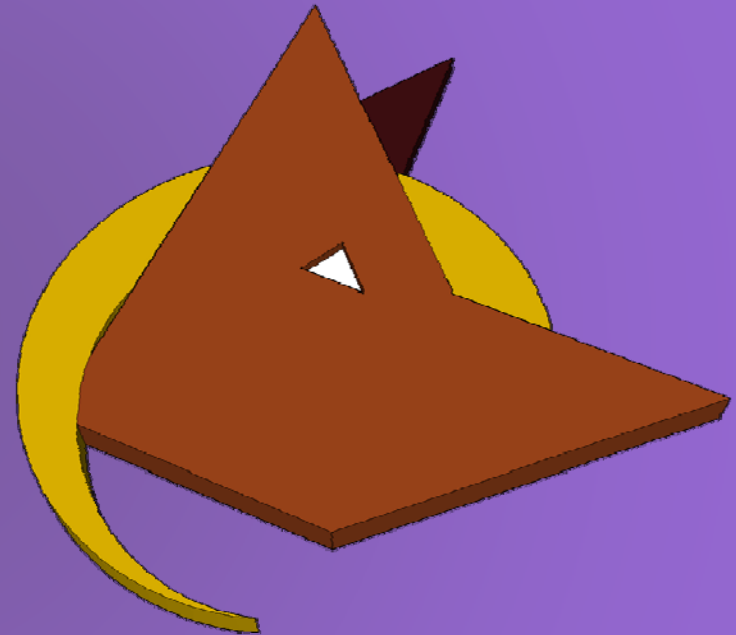
# Big Data Curation & Large-Scale Collaboration



# NCSA Brown Dog “The Super Mutt”

Public API for

- Format Migration
- Feature Extraction



Web Scale

# The Problem Addressed by Brown Dog

- Large collections of **un-curated** and/or **unstructured** digital data (“long-tail” data)
  - Many file formats
  - No metadata
  - No useful filenames
  - No useful directory structure
  - No textual contents

# What Is Needed

- Means of indexing data contents so that large collections of data can be searched and desired data found
  - An ability to compare data

# Brown Dog Data Transformation Services

- The Data Access Proxy (DAP)

- <http://dap.ncsa.illinois.edu/conversion/:output/:file>

- File in, File out

- The Data Tiling Service (DTS)

- <http://dts.ncsa.illinois.edu/extraction/:domain/:file>

- File in, JSON out

- JSON can contain metadata, tags, signatures, links to derived data products, etc...

# Brown Dog Use Cases

- Addressed specifically here:

1. Biology/Ecology
2. Civil and Environmental Engineering
3. Social Science

- Testbed data:

4. UMD CI-BER testbed, at the U. Maryland iSchool



**Brown Dog**

**The Data Tilling Service (DTS)**

# Data Tilling

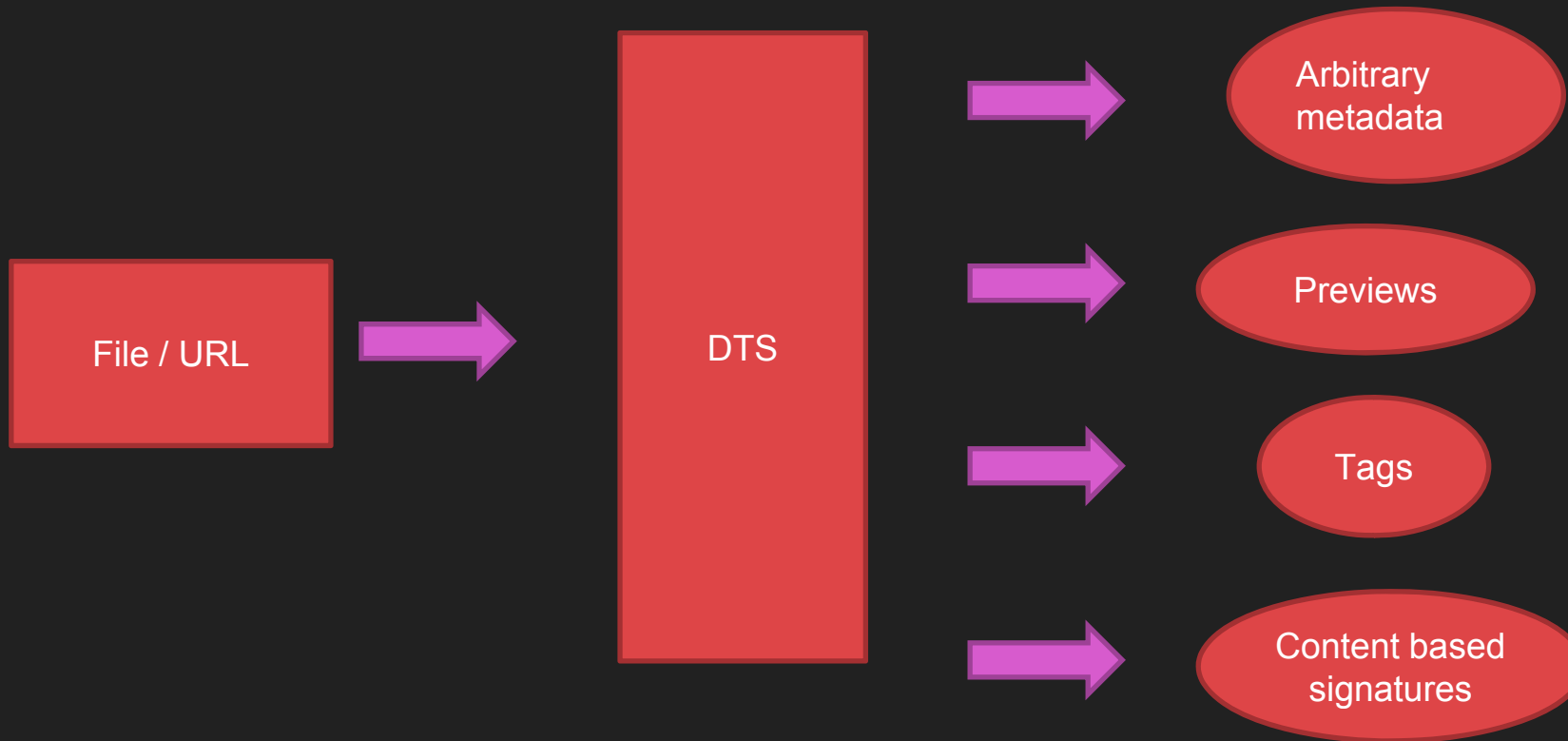
- Data Tilling (v): To prepare and cultivate (*data*) for *analysis*
- Data Tillage (n): Is the *computational* preparation of *data* by *algorithmic* agitation of various types, such as digging, stirring, and overturning



# (Pre) Data Analysis

- Not necessary *data cleaning*
- More like *metadata extraction*
- Not full analysis / Not perfect results
- Apply as many methods as possible
- Support the user in finding the metadata they need

# Extracting Information from Raw Files





Extractors

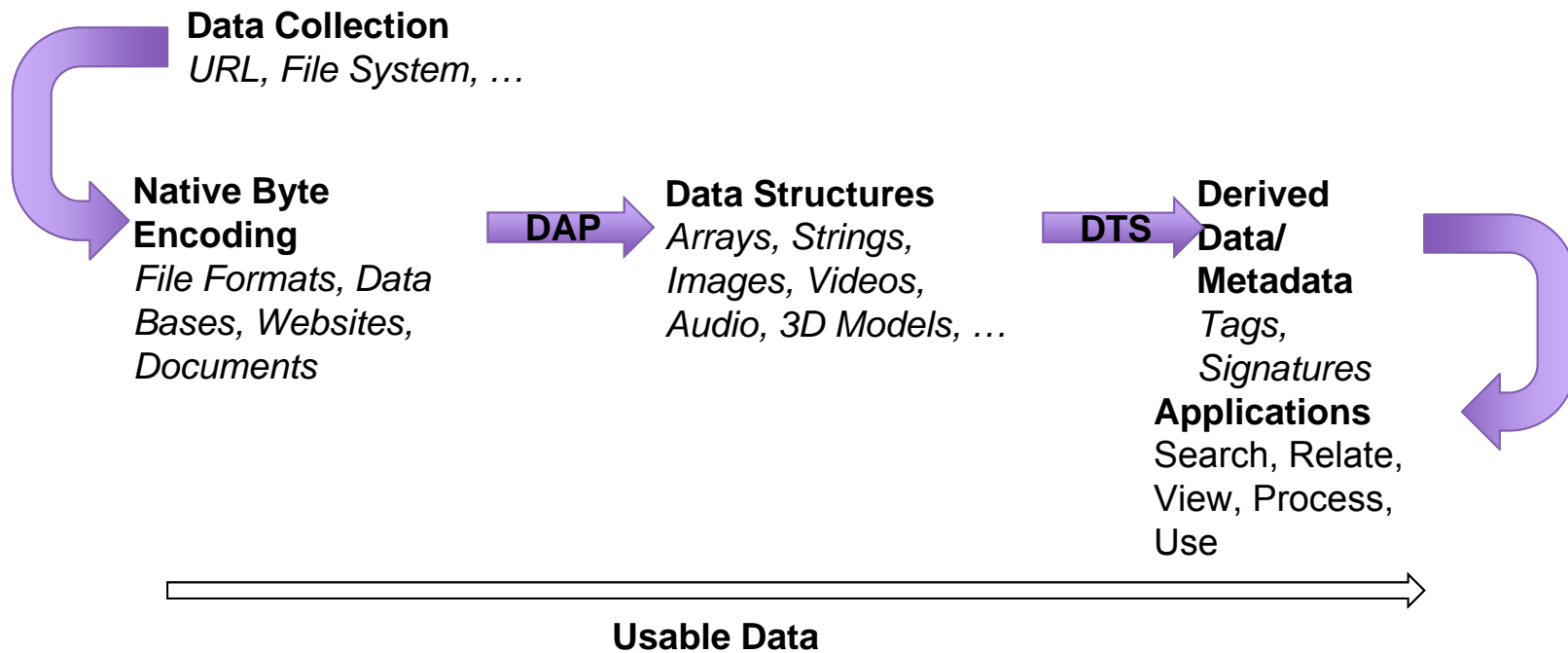
## [M3d] User Case Extractors

- Floodplain extraction
- Pond extraction from aerial photos
- Gap filled versions of the data
- Text extraction from digitized documents (in particular numerical values)
- River locations from hand drawn maps
- River locations from aerial photos
- Route/image extraction
- Geolocation
- Green Index extractor
- Human preference from images
- Sentiment analysis from text
- Data extraction from articles (e.g. tables)



## [M3d] Other Extractors

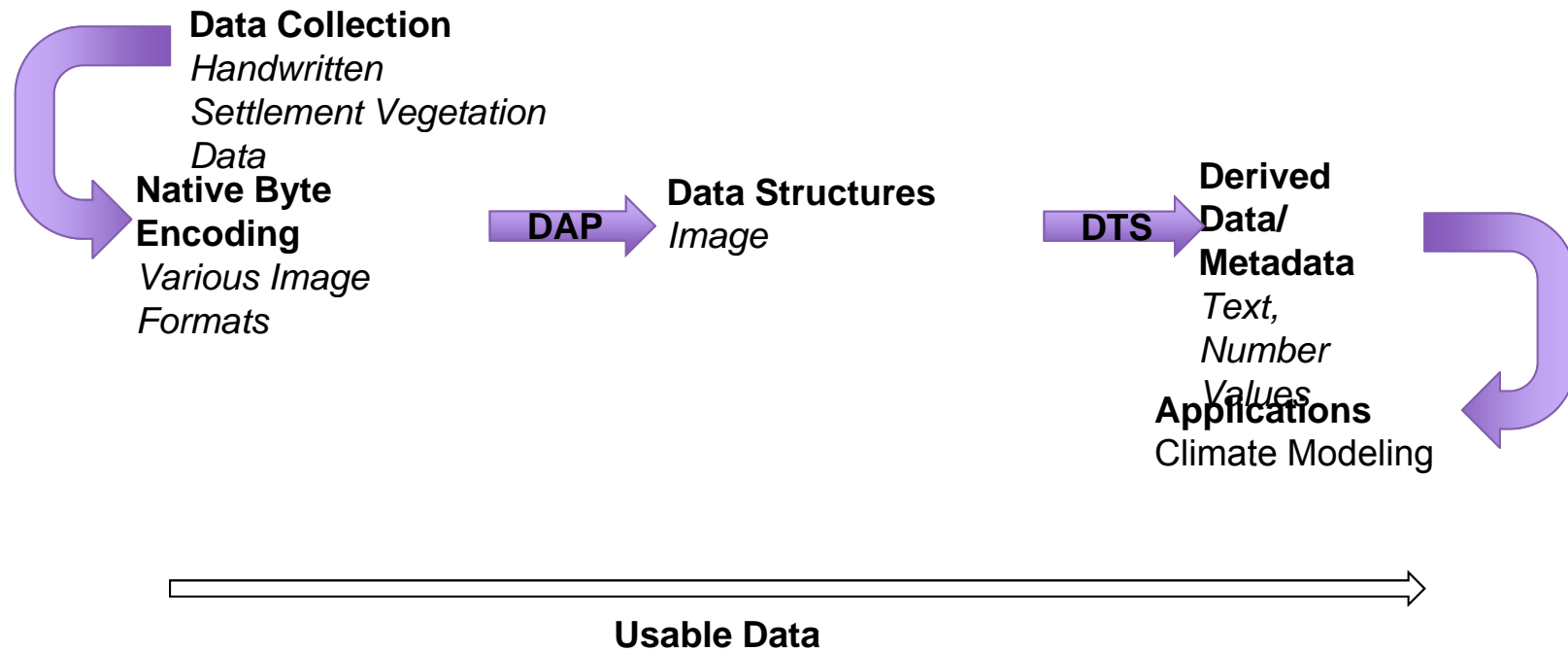
- OpenCV
  - Faces, eyes
- Tika
  - Language detection
- Simple Summary
  - Summaries
- Cell Profiler
  - Human, yeast, fly, tumor, ...
- Tesseract
  - Text extraction from images
- CMU Sphinx
  - Speech recognition
- VLFeat
  - Plane, motorcycle, ...



*M. Dietze, Ecology, Boston University*

*A. Desai, Ecology, University of Wisconsin*

*D. LeBauer, Ecology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*



1176

T. J. A. R. N. E. 2<sup>nd</sup> Mr. Indiana.

Sta. No.

a B. Oak 12 in. diam. to 1856. 15 lbs. dia.  
 a Do 12 " " " 1806. 20 " "  
 79.47 to v. c. Co. April 24<sup>th</sup>

North Between Sections 10 &amp; 11

15.10 Soft Prairie  
 22.75 a Gum 14 in. diam  
 28.50 Head to Jefferson  
 30.10 a Marsh  
 36.50 Canal Line  
 40.10 Set 2<sup>d</sup> Sec. post p. sch.  
 a H. Oak 10 in. diam. to 1808. 345 lbs. dia.  
 a B. Oak 15 " " " 1856. 500 " "  
 42.50 Nigger Nieu Nello side co. N. H.  
 47.10 Soft Marsh  
 72.70 a H. Oak 12 in. diam  
 50.10 Set post-co. to v. c. 2, 3, 10 & 11 p. sch.  
 a H. Oak 14 in. diam. to 1851. 200 lbs. dia.  
 a Do 12 " " " 1851. 114 " "  
 Same for same

East on Warden Path. Sec. 2 &amp; 11.

46.00 Set Swampy post  
 46.10 Wet Prairie  
 53.10 Soft Do  
 79.30 Intrenchment N. H. Line 10 lbs. of post  
 Same for same

West On True Line

39.90 Set 2<sup>d</sup> Sec. post p. sch.  
 a H. Oak 12 in. diam. to 1858. 32 lbs. dia.  
 a Do 8 " " " 1851. 32 " "  
 79.88 to v. c. Co.

North Between Sections 2 &amp; 3

23.10 a B. Oak 14 in. diam.

1177

T. J. A. R. N. E. 2<sup>nd</sup> Mr. Indiana.

Sta. No.

75.10 a Marsh  
 24.00 Soft Do  
 40.00 Set 2<sup>d</sup> Sec. post p. sch.  
 a H. Oak 14 in. diam. to 1872. 11.75 lbs. dia.  
 a B. Oak 20 " " " 1838. 40 " "  
 51.14 Intrenchment N. H. Line 10 lbs. of post  
 Set post at Intrenchment p. sch.  
 a Hickory 10 in. diam. to 1858. 2.50 dia.  
 a B. Oak 12 " " " 1851. 27.5 " "  
 Same for same April 25<sup>th</sup>

North Between Sections 23 &amp; 24

33.50 a H. Oak 14 in. diam  
 44.10 Set 2<sup>d</sup> Sec. post p. sch.  
 a B. Oak 20 in. diam. to 1856. 24 lbs. dia.  
 a Do 20 " " " 1852. 18 " "  
 69.80 a H. Oak 18 " "  
 50.20 Set post-co. to v. c. 27, 28, 33 & 34 p. sch.  
 a B. Oak 12 in. diam. to 1876. 90 lbs. dia.  
 a Do 14 " " " 1870. 70 " "  
 Same setting 1<sup>st</sup> State - Timber  
 Ash, Walnut, Poplar, Oak &c

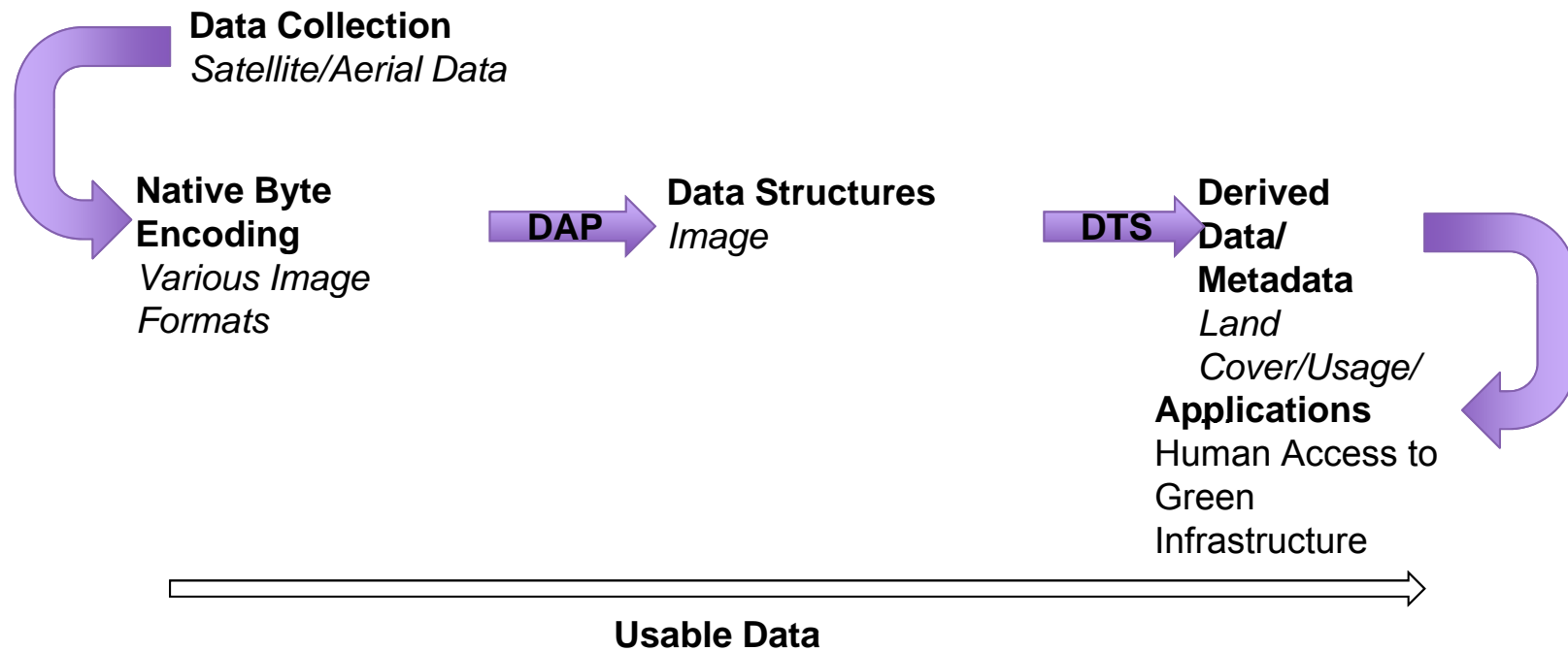
East On Warden Path. Sec. 27 &amp; 24

26.00 a Creek 50 lbs. side co. N. H.  
 41.10 Set Swampy post  
 40.00 Intrenchment N. H. Line 10 lbs. of post  
 Same had 2<sup>nd</sup> Sec. Timber  
 B. & H. Oak - Saparas & Swampy

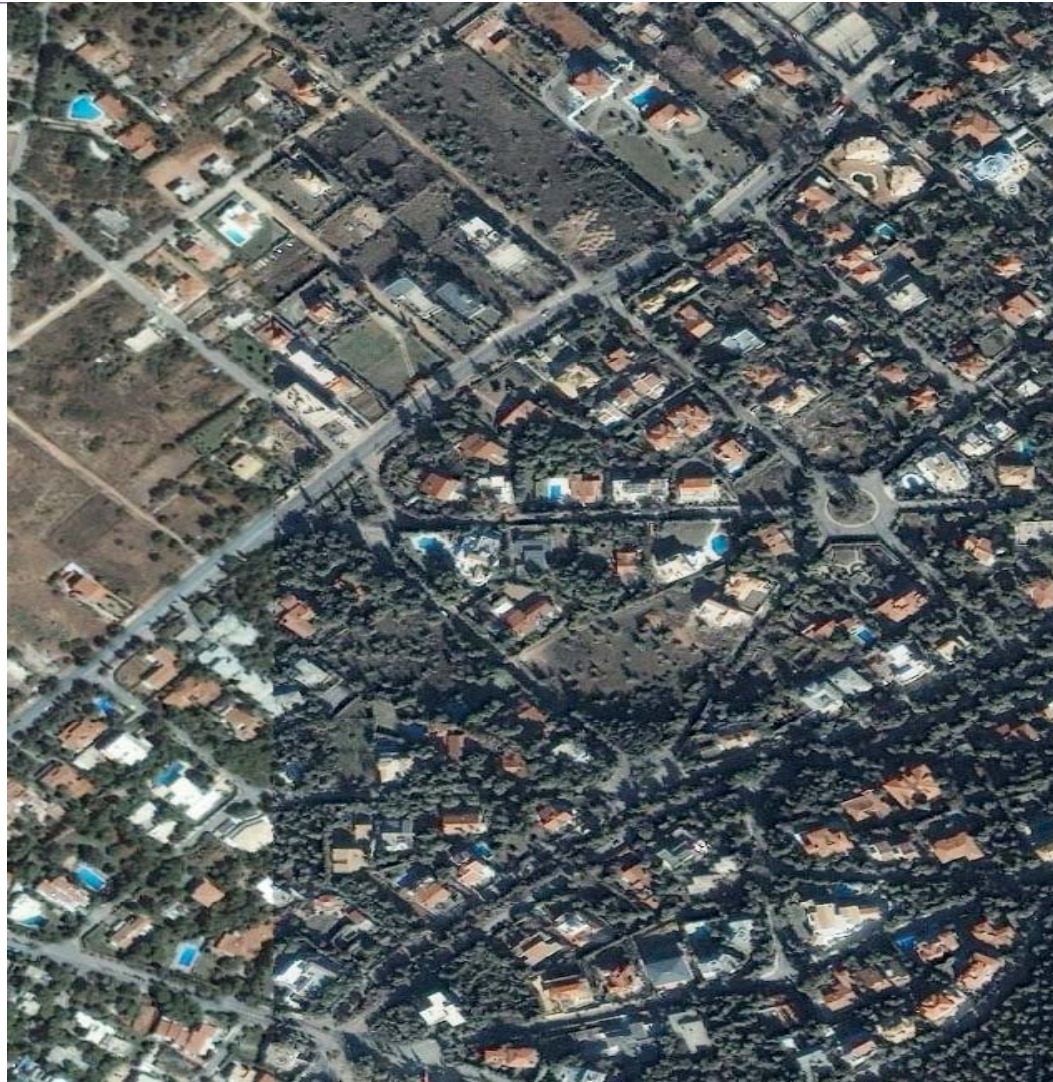
West On True Line

40.10 Set 2<sup>d</sup> Sec. post p. sch.  
 an S. Oak 20 in. diam. to 1808. 22 lbs. dia.  
 a Spruce 20 " " " 1829. 30 " "  
 20.00 to v. c. Co.

*B. Minsker, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*A. Schmidt, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*B. Sullivan, Landscape Architecture, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*

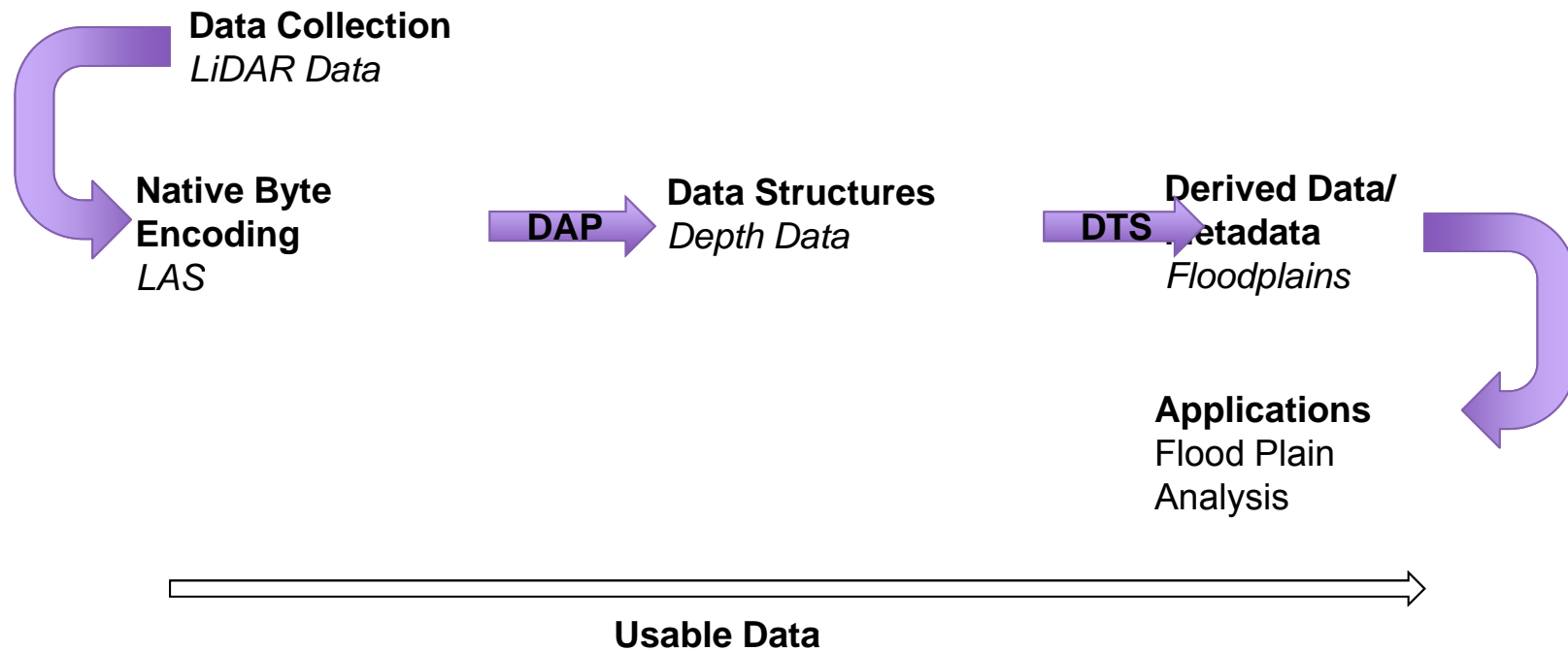




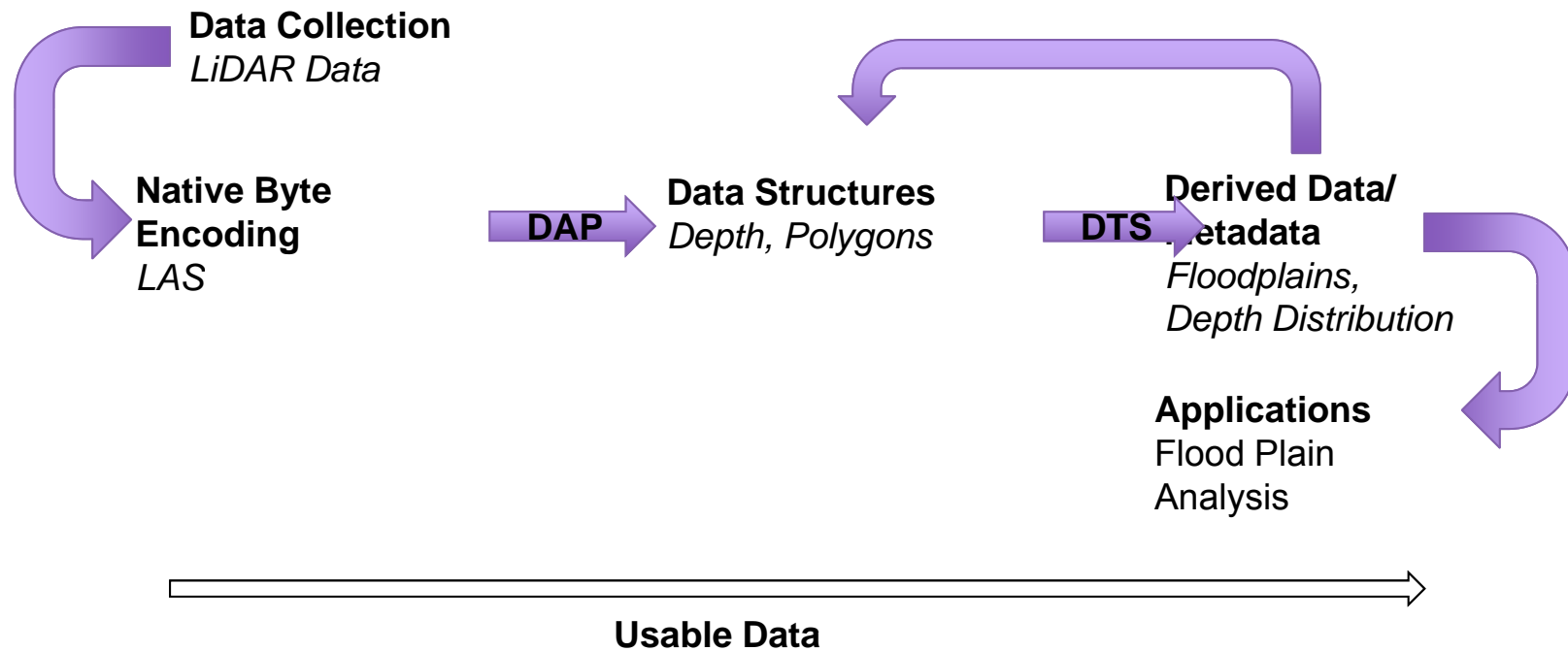


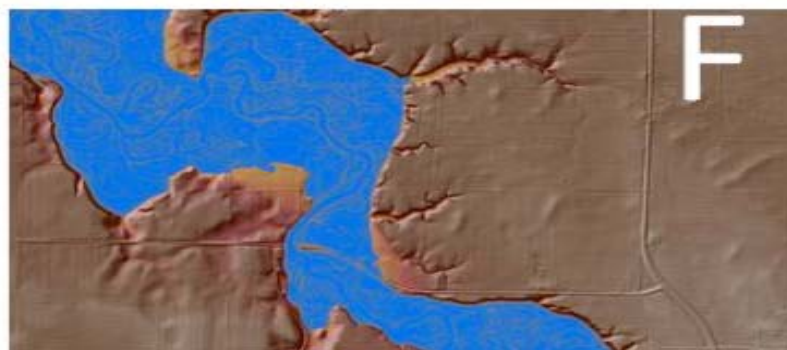
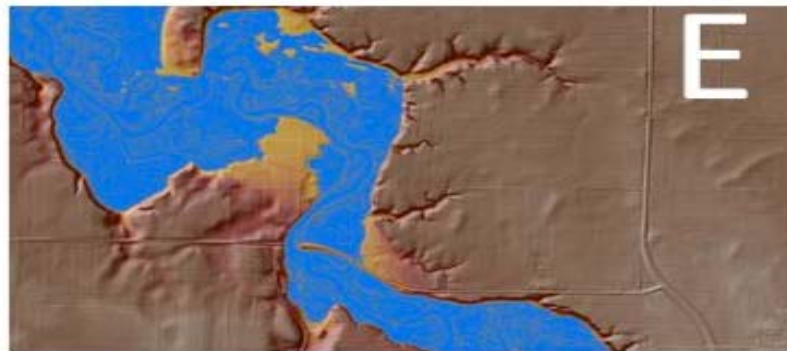
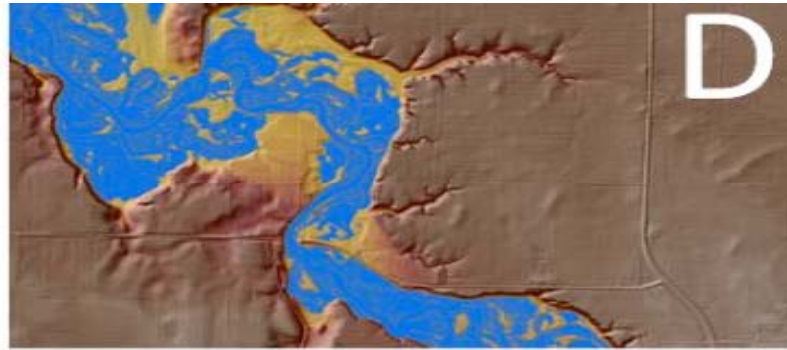
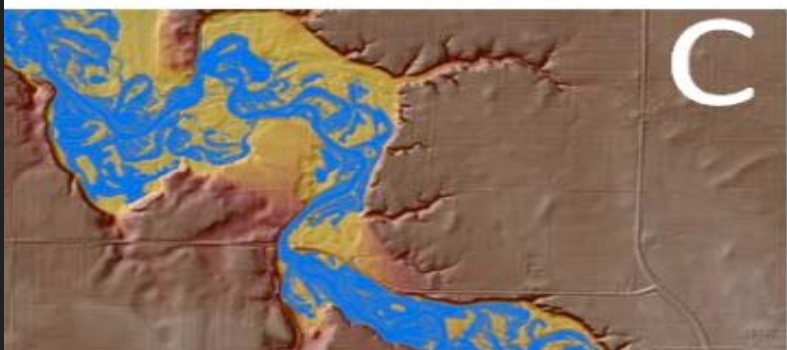
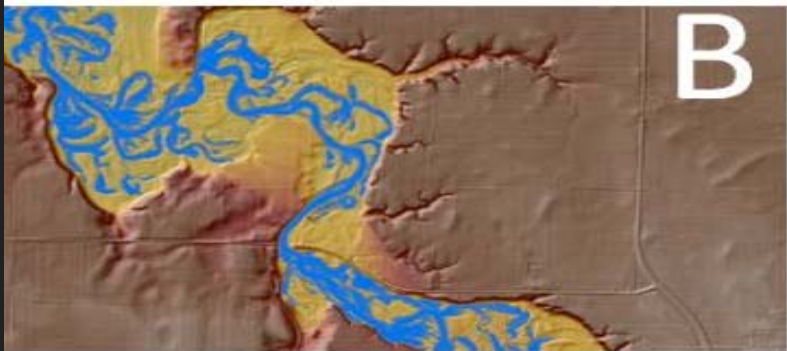
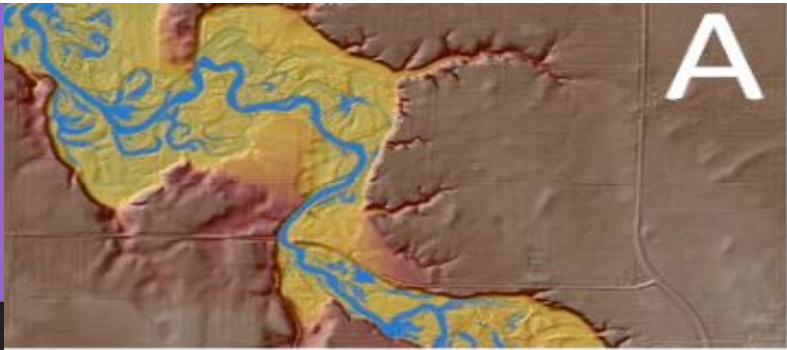


*P. Kumar, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*

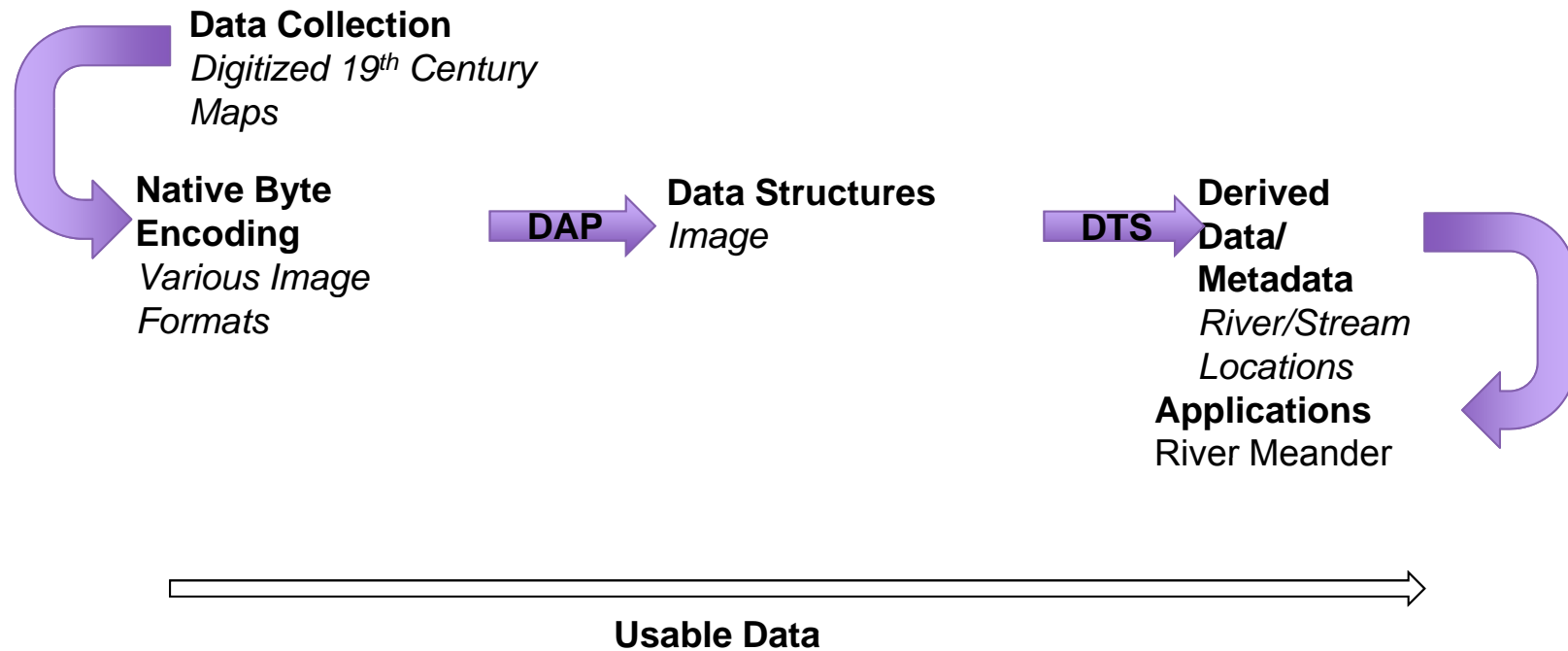


*P. Kumar, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*

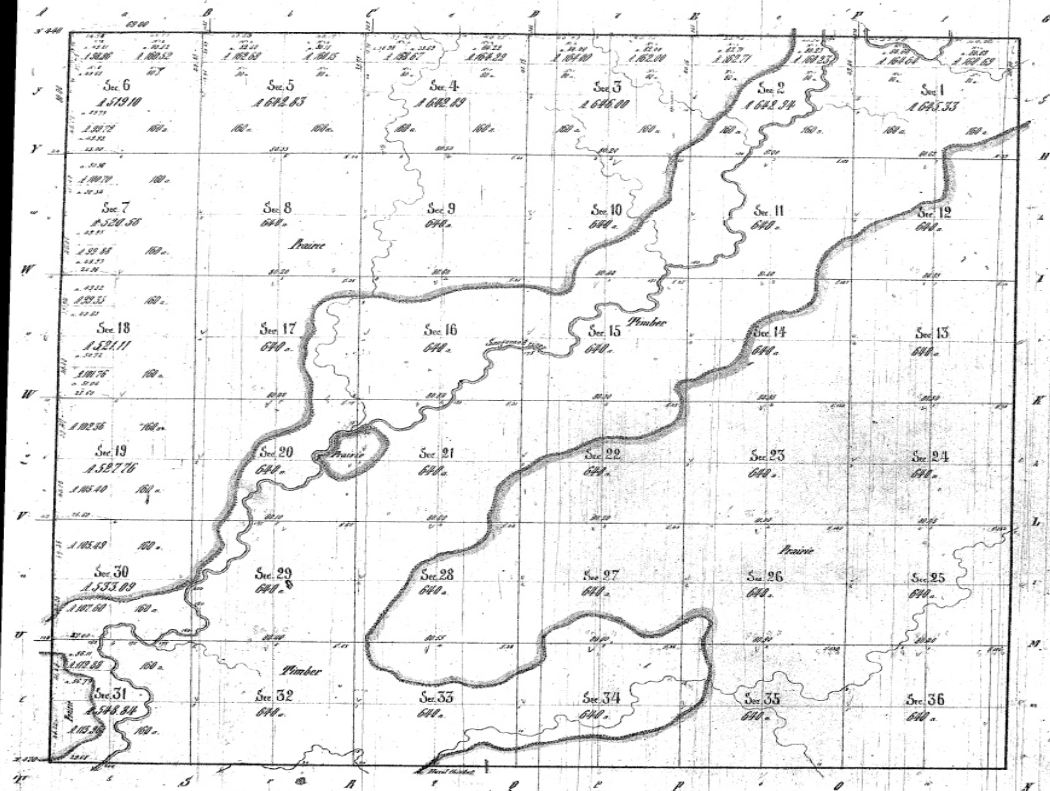




*P. Kumar, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*



*Township No. 19 North of the Baseline, Range No. 6 East of the 3rd principal Meridian.*



*Office of the Surveyor General to Illinois and Missouri  
St. Louis, March 15th 1857*

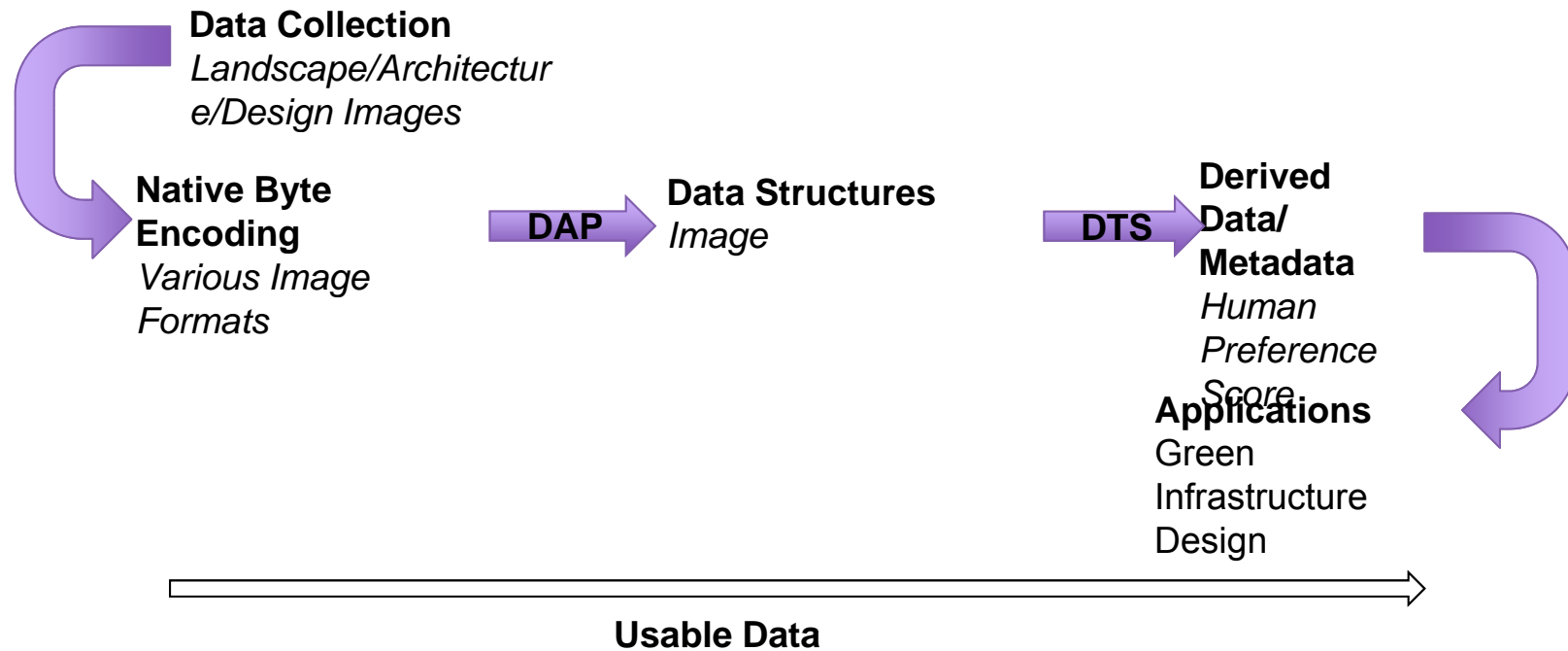
*Meridian, 7th E.  
Scale of 40 chains to an inch  
Acreage, 22,800.00 acres*

*This plan of Township No. 19 North of the Baseline, Range No. 6 East of the 3rd principal Meridian, is correctly constructed from the original field notes, and the original plat thereon, and is in conformity with State of the original plat of said Township, on file in this Office.*

*James S. Thompson  
Surveyor General*

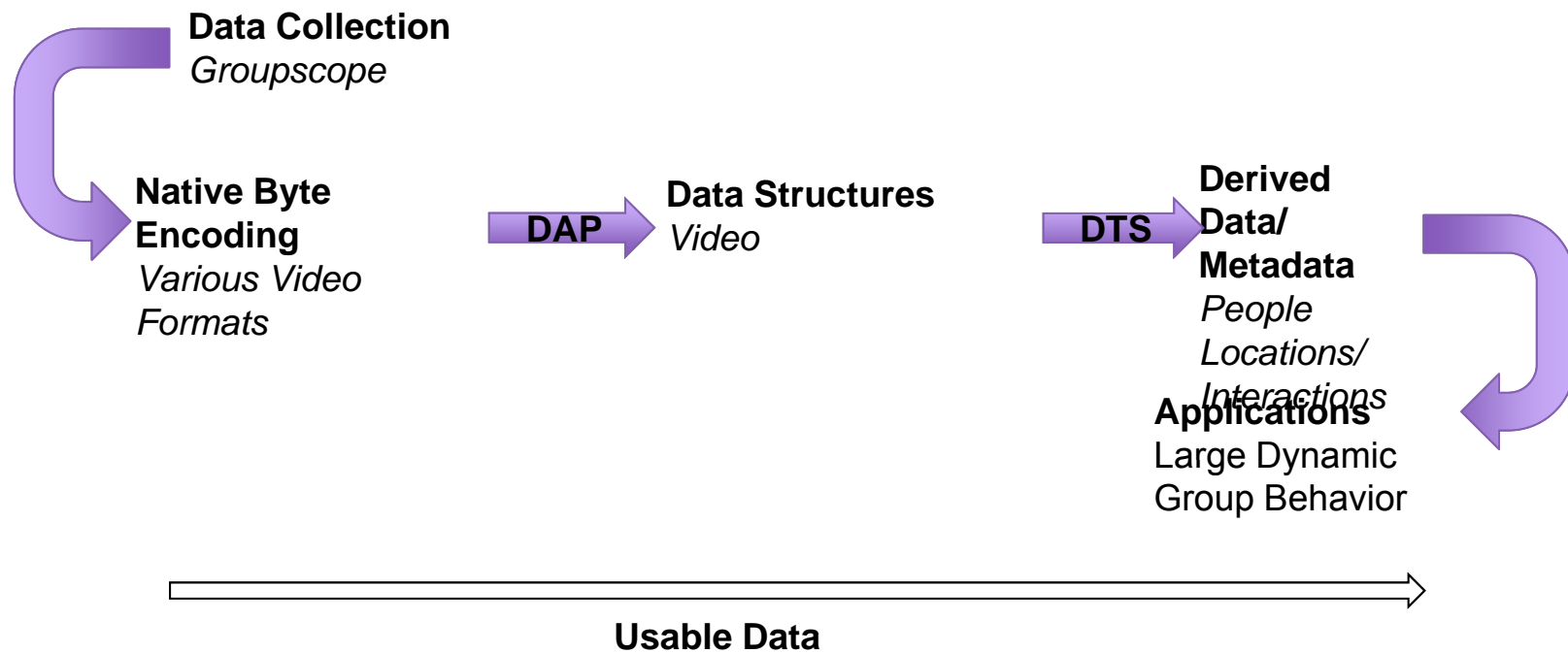


*B. Minsker, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*A. Schmidt, Civil & Env. Engineering, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*B. Sullivan, Landscape Architecture, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*





*M. Poole, Social Science, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*F. Pena-Mora, Civil & Env. Engineering, Columbia University*  
*D. Espelage, Education, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*



Filename: current\_results.mp4

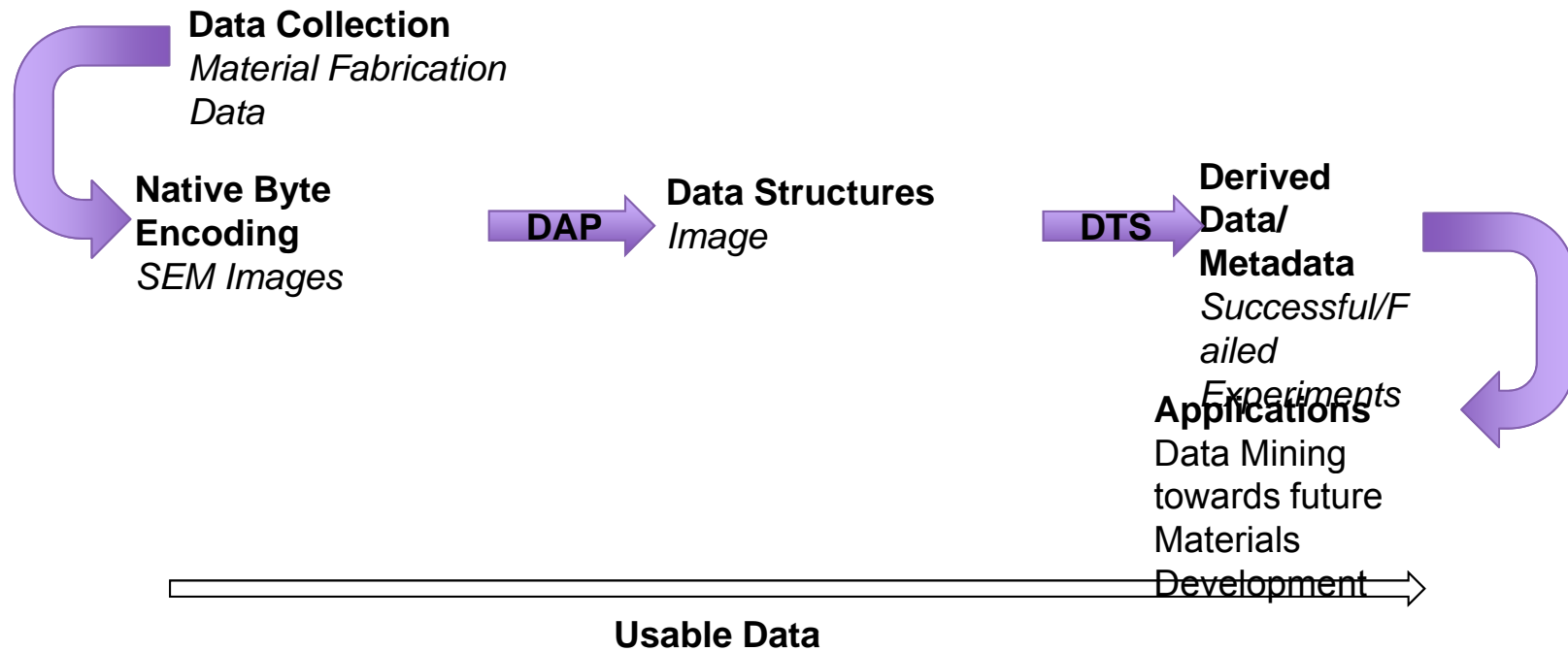
Resolution: 1920x1080

Duration: 0:57

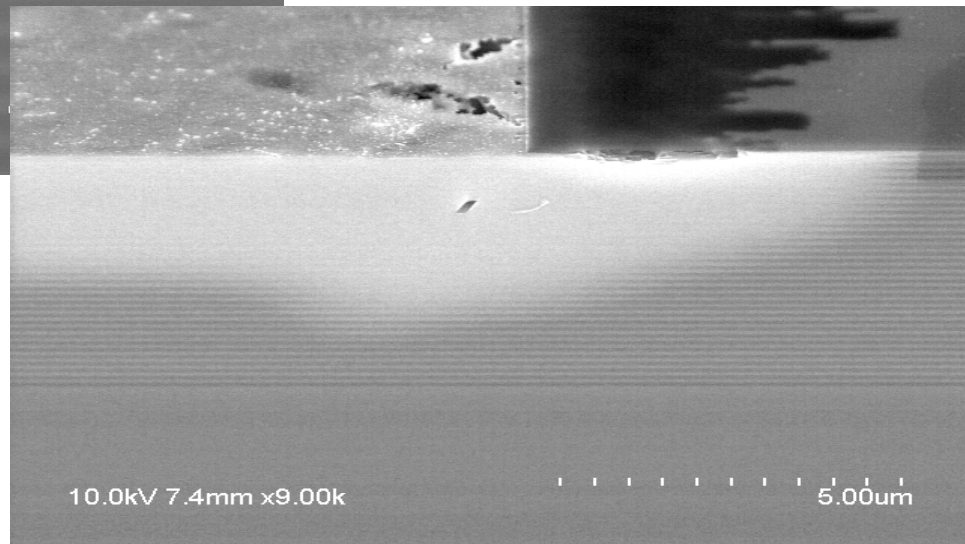
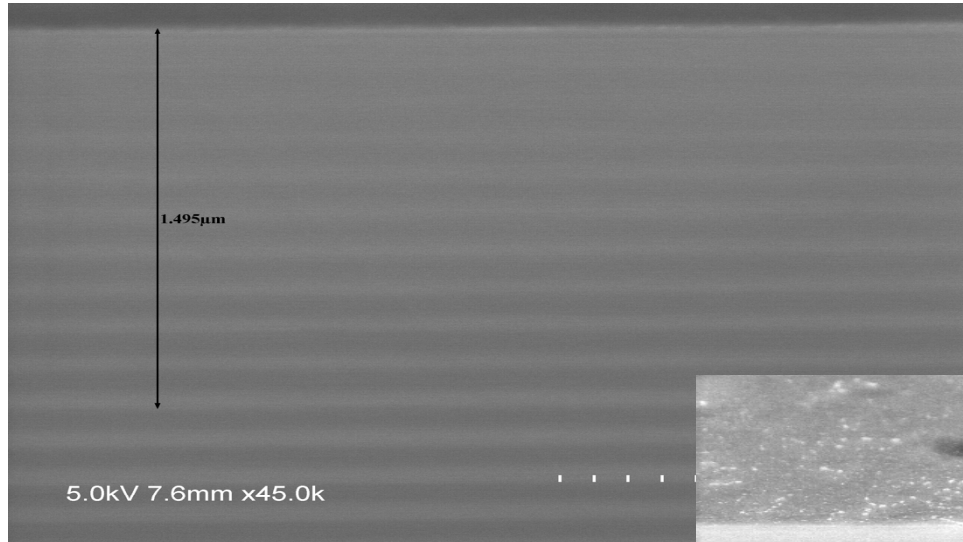


0:57

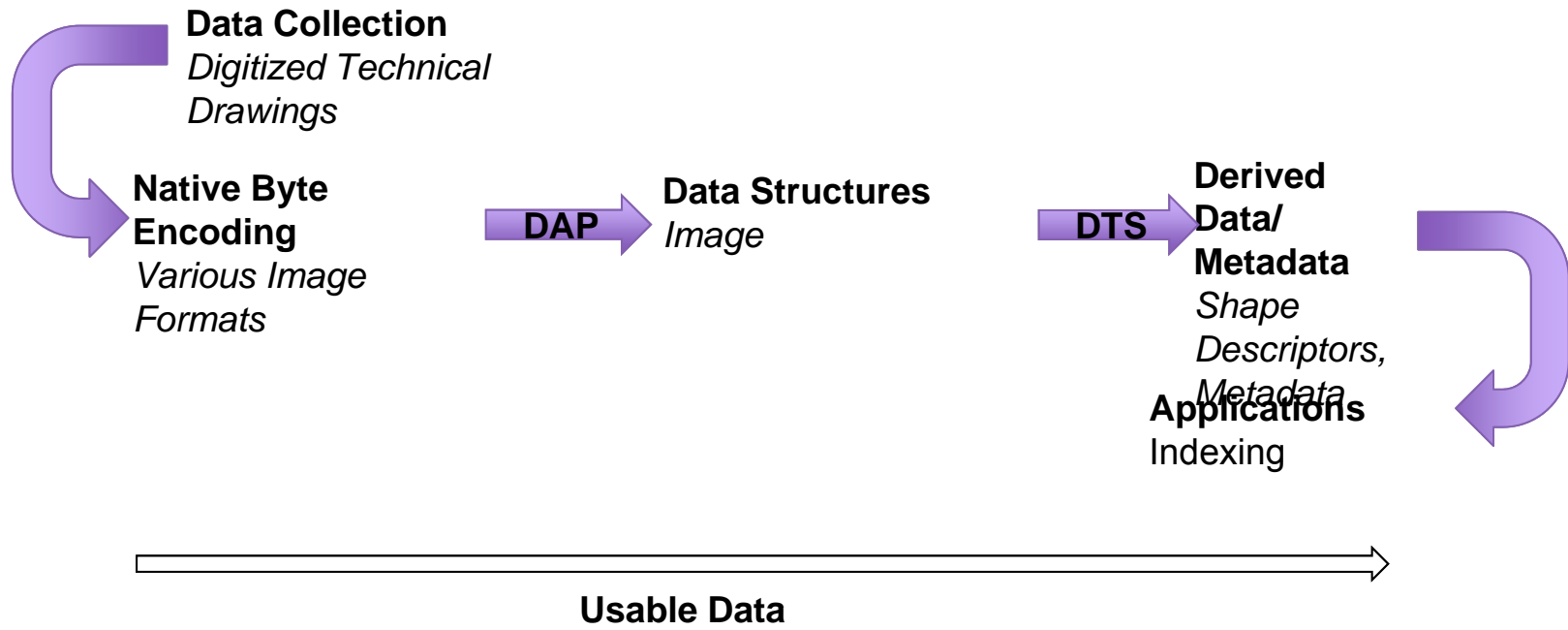
*K. Nahrstedt, Computer Science, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*J. Rogers, Material Science, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*



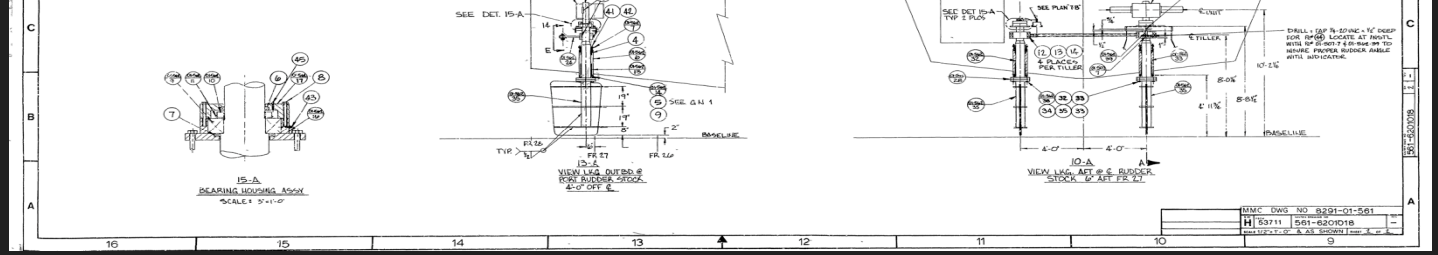
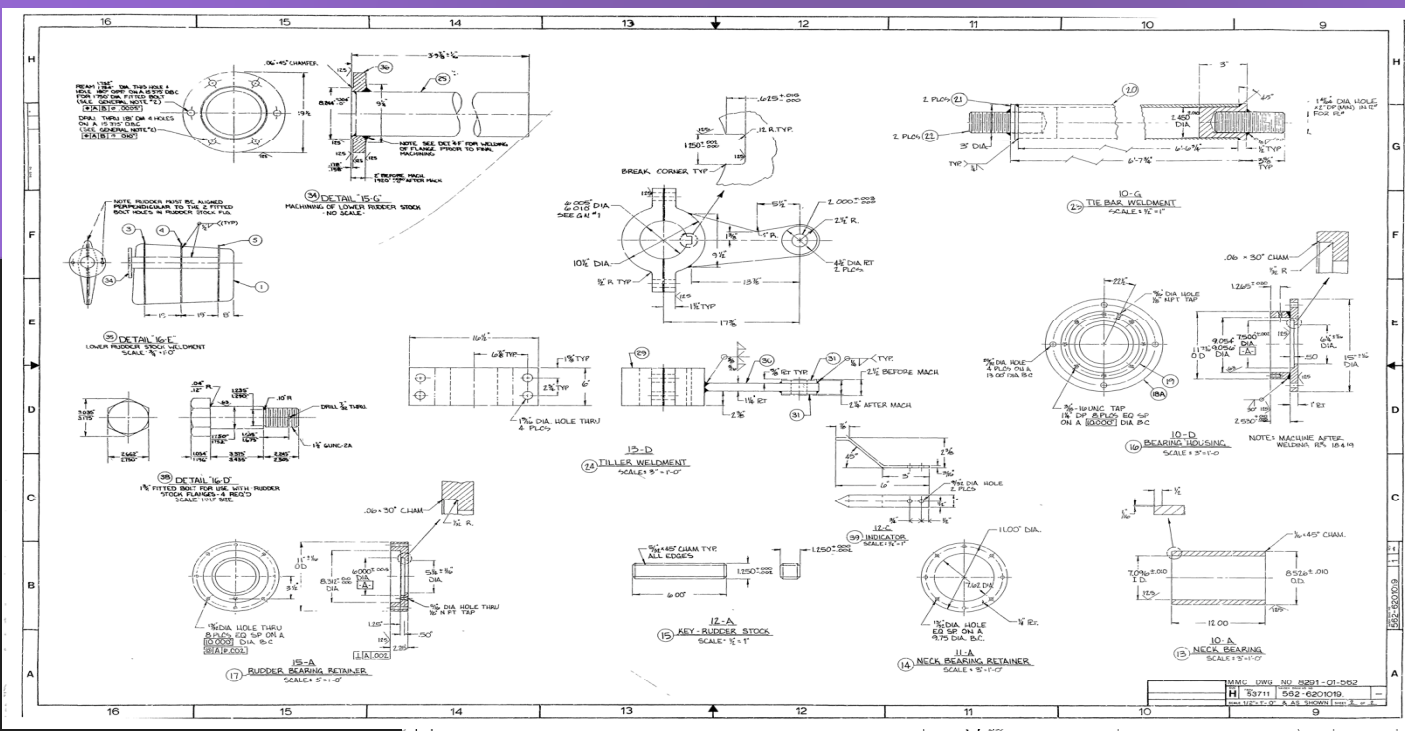




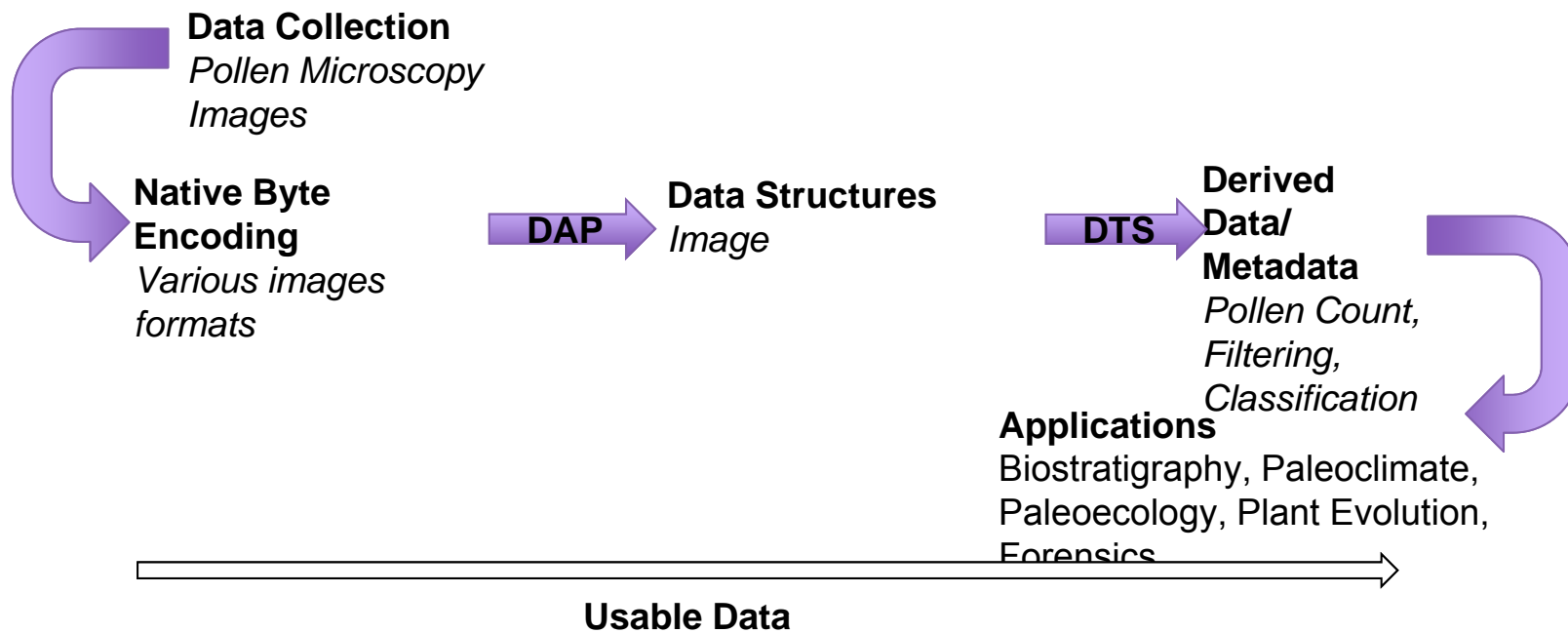
**Industry**

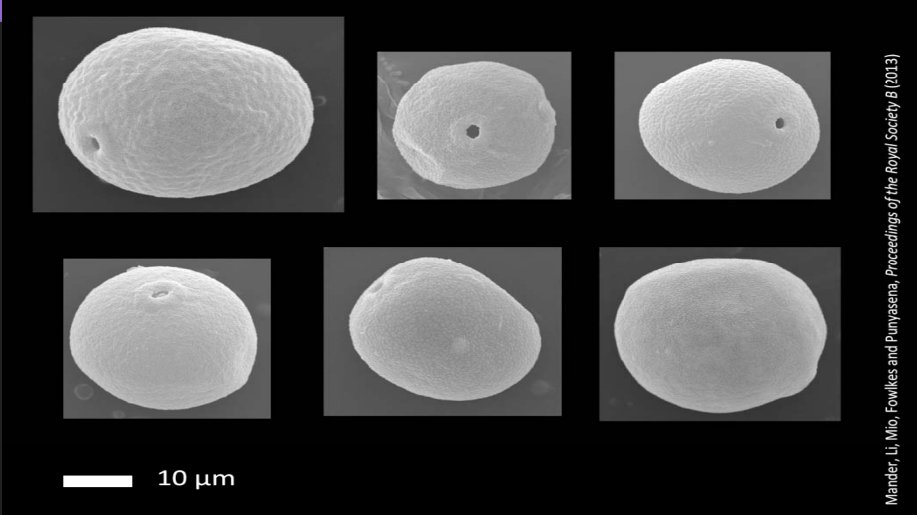




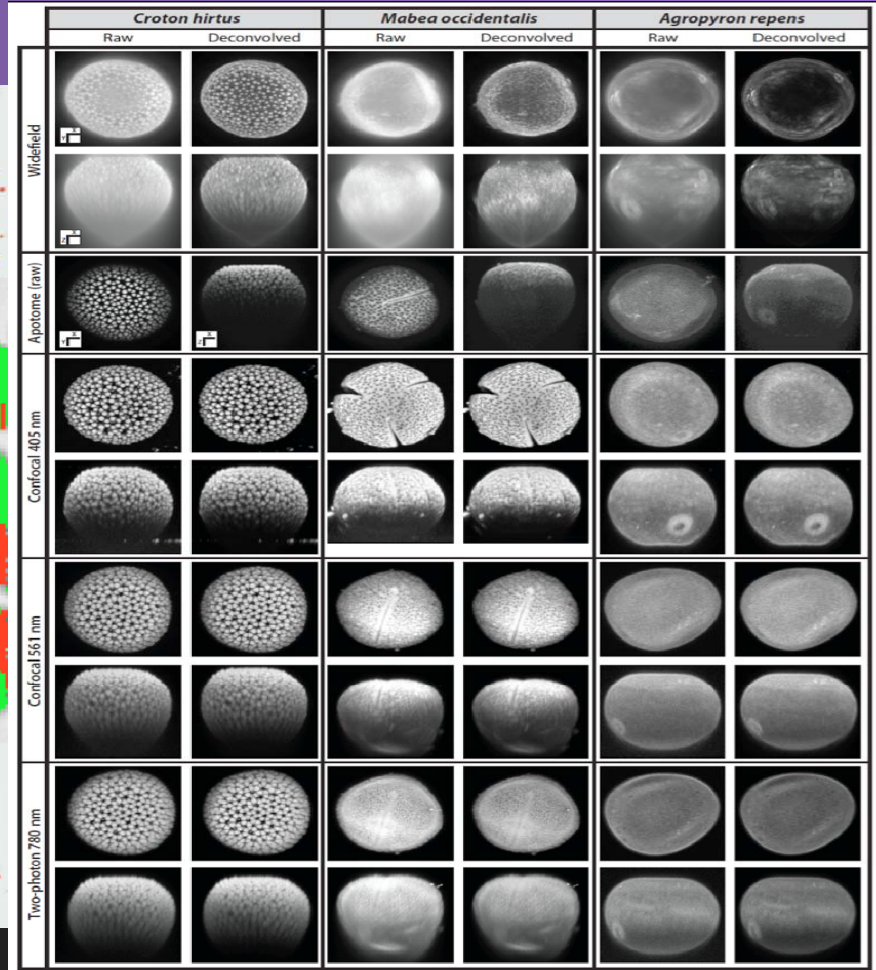


S. Punyasena, Biology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

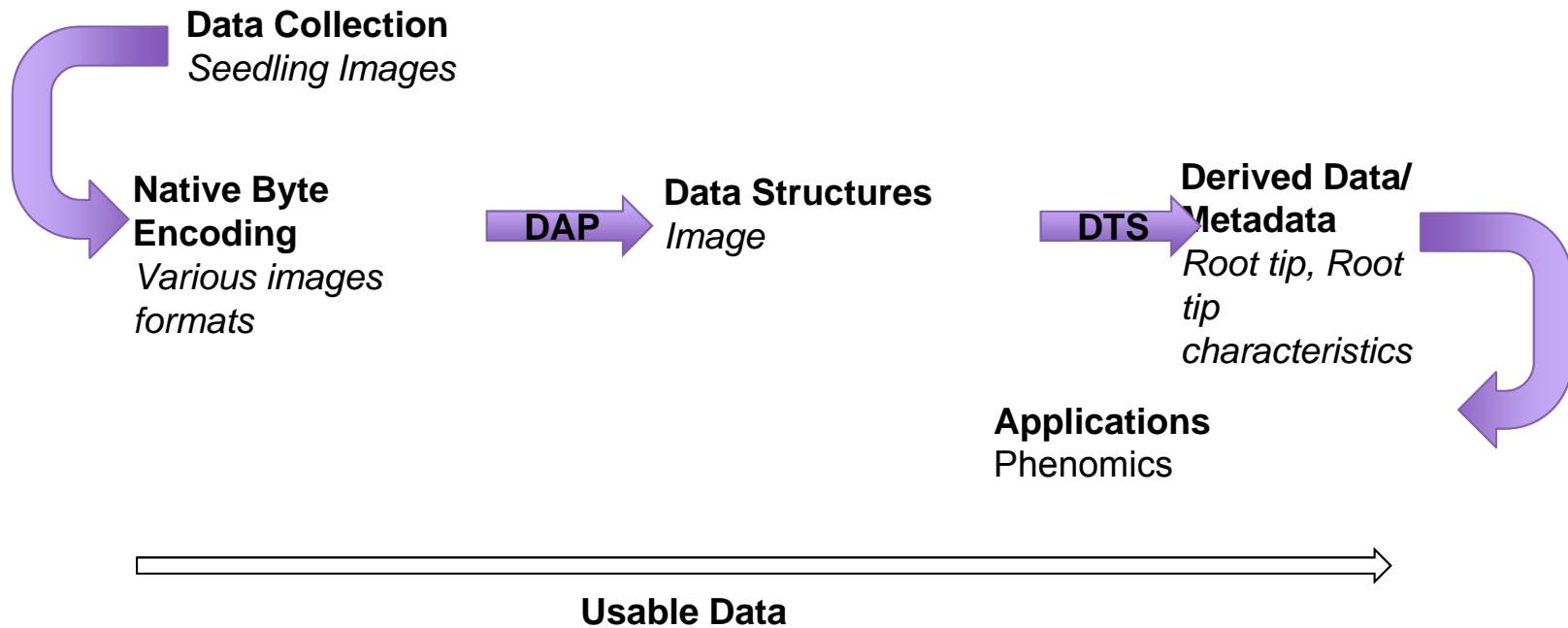


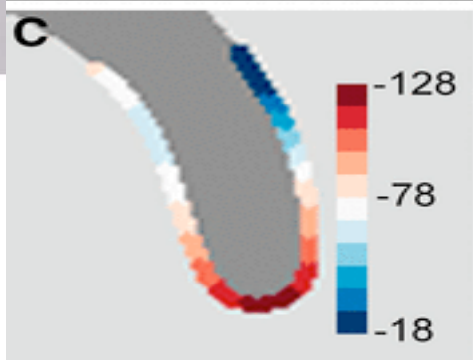
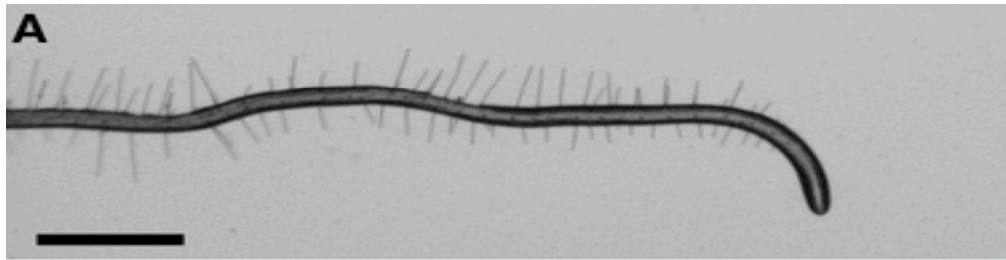


Mander, Li, Mio, Fowlkes and Punyasena, *Proceedings of the Royal Society B* (2013)

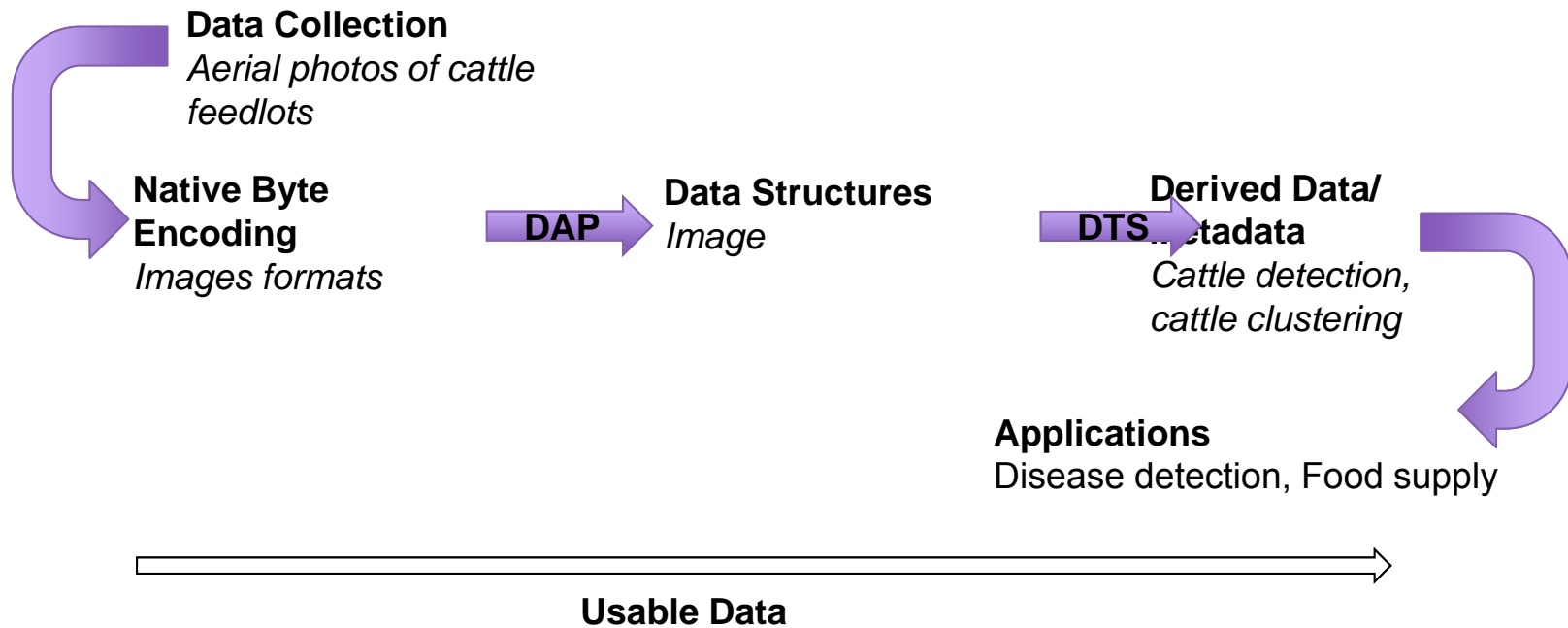


*E. Spalding, Botany, University of Wisconsin*

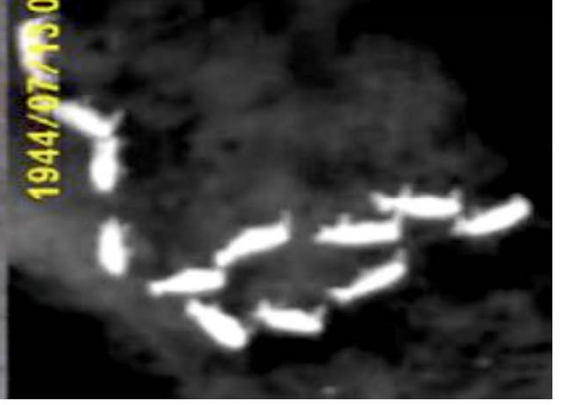
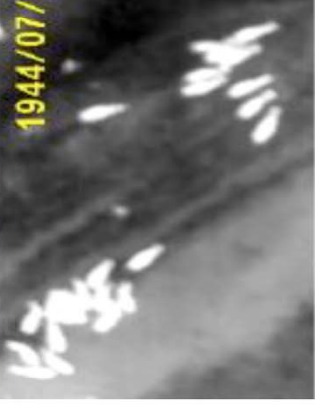




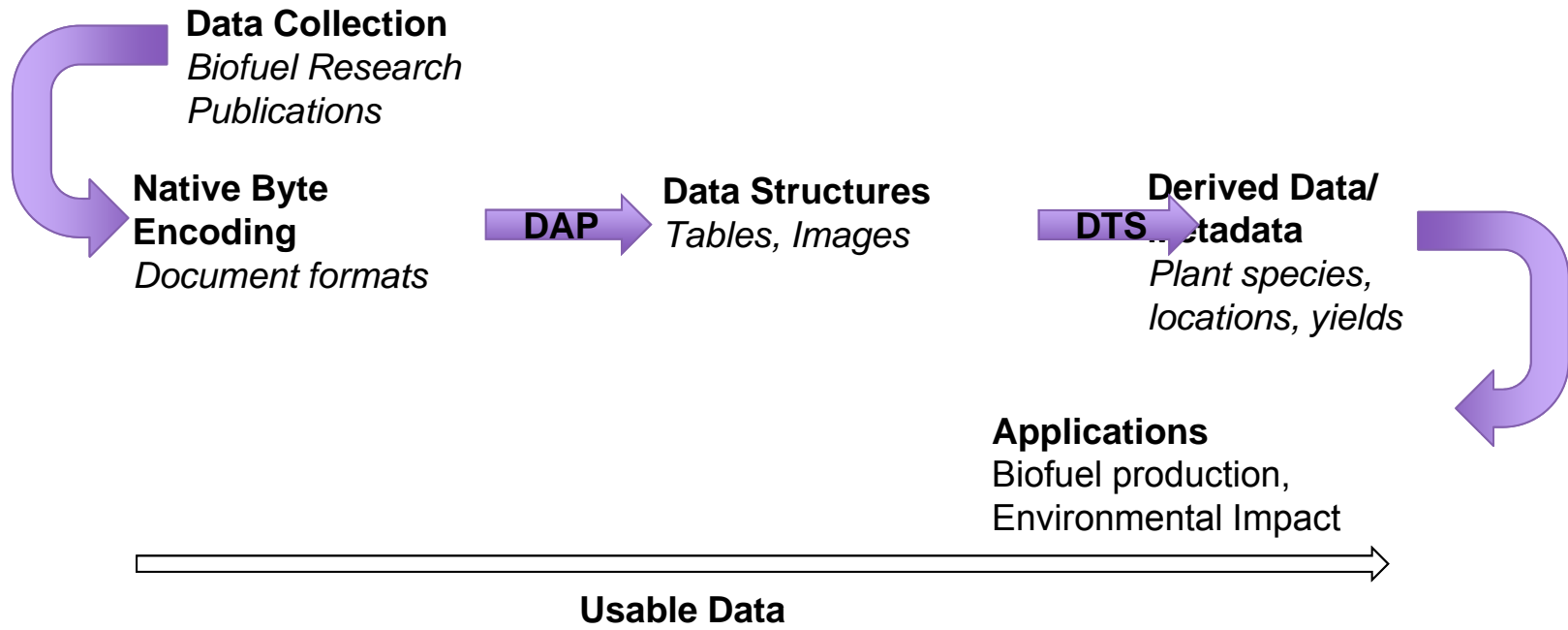
**Stephan Joslyn, Veterinary Medicine, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign**





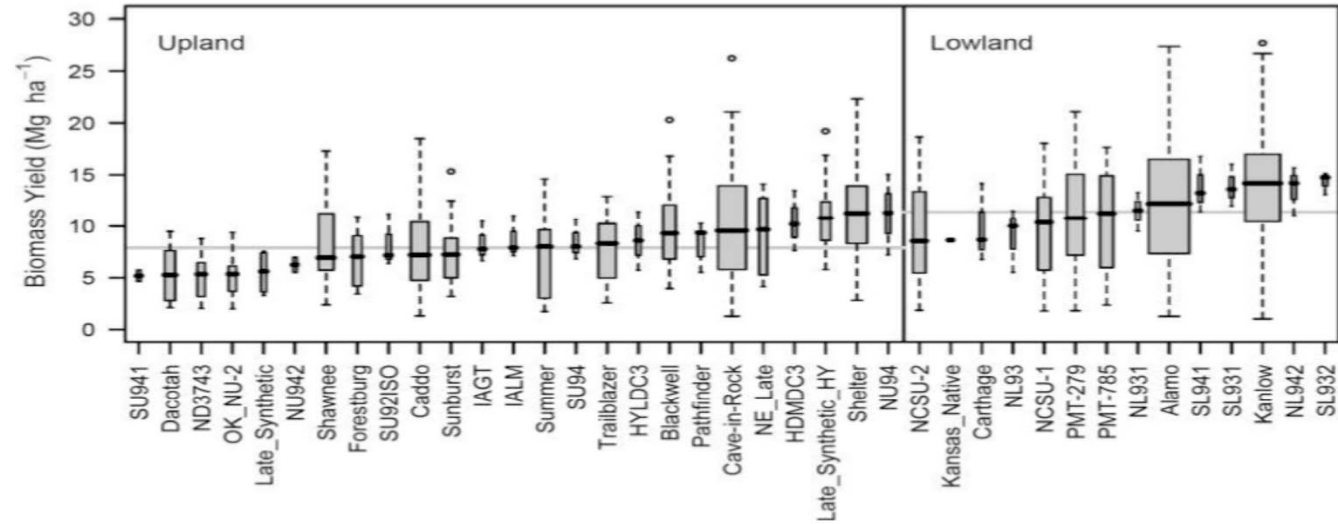


David LeBauer, Ecology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

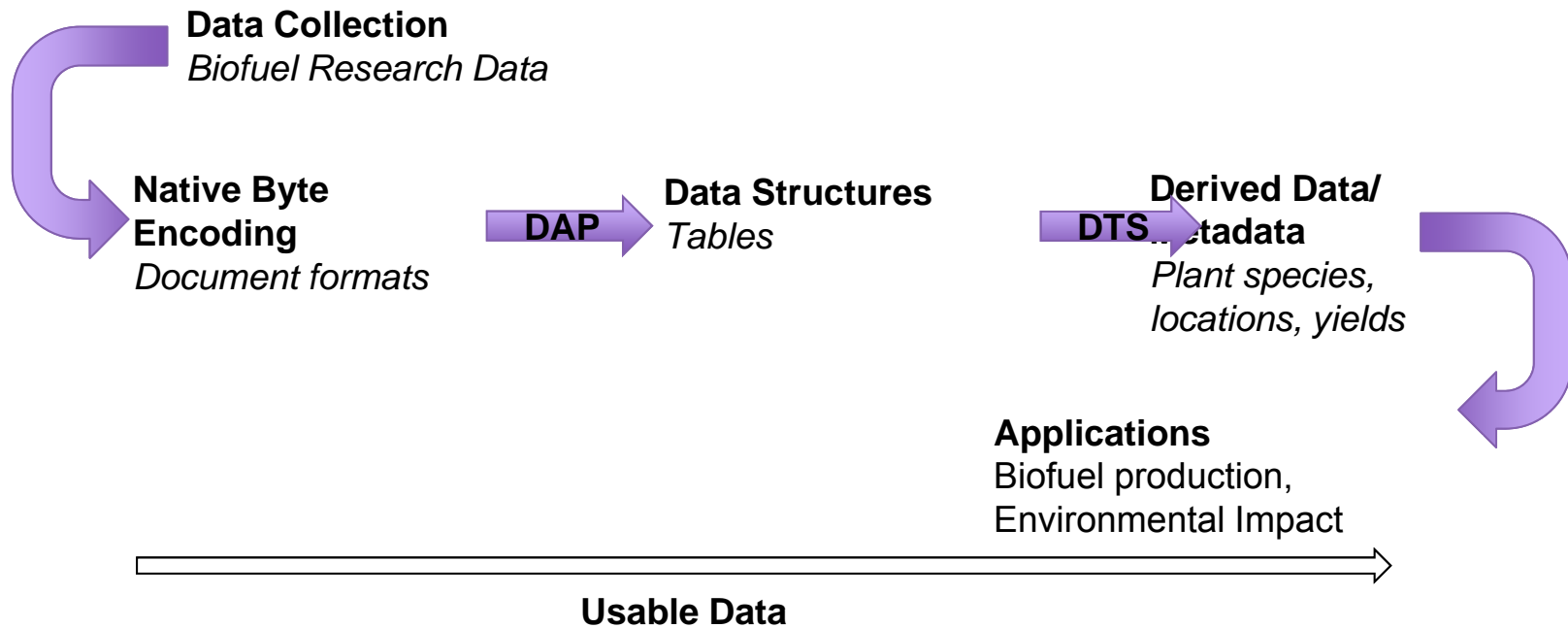




Indicators	Second year of growth				Third year of growth			
	N <sub>0</sub>	N <sub>60</sub>	N <sub>120</sub>	LSD <sub>05</sub>	N <sub>0</sub>	N <sub>60</sub>	N <sub>120</sub>	LSD <sub>05</sub>
Second year of growth								
Annual biomass								
t ha <sup>-1</sup>	15.8	20.0	24.7*	5.63	4.62	6.55*	6.82*	1.85
%	100	127	157	40.5	100	142	148	42.9
Biomass weight per plant								
kg	1.66	2.26*	2.53*	0.627	0.49	0.74*	0.70*	0.208
Third year of growth								
Annual biomass								
t ha <sup>-1</sup>	27.0	28.5	29.7	5.31	10.5	10.7	11.5	2.47
%	100	105.6	110.1	18.68	100	102.3	110.2	22.61
Biomass weight per plant								
kg	2.05	2.18	2.25	0.396	0.79	0.81	0.87	0.187



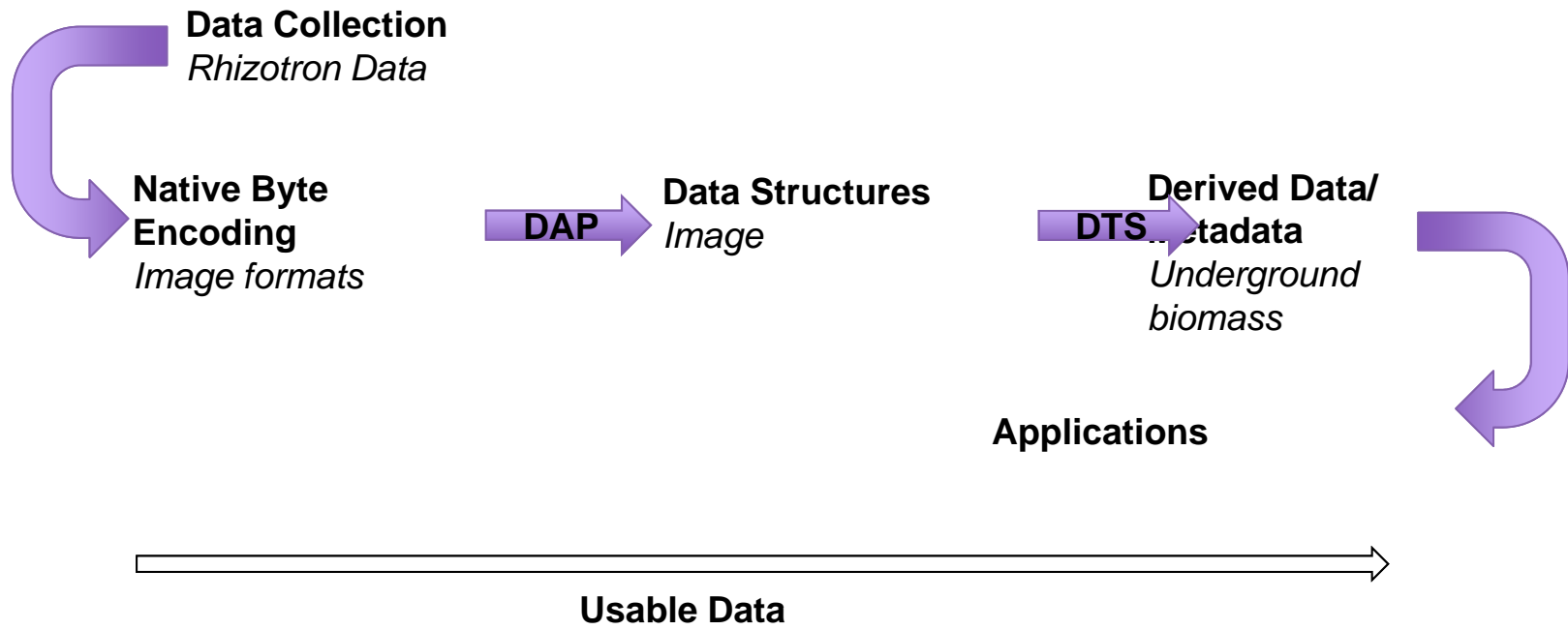
David LeBauer, Ecology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

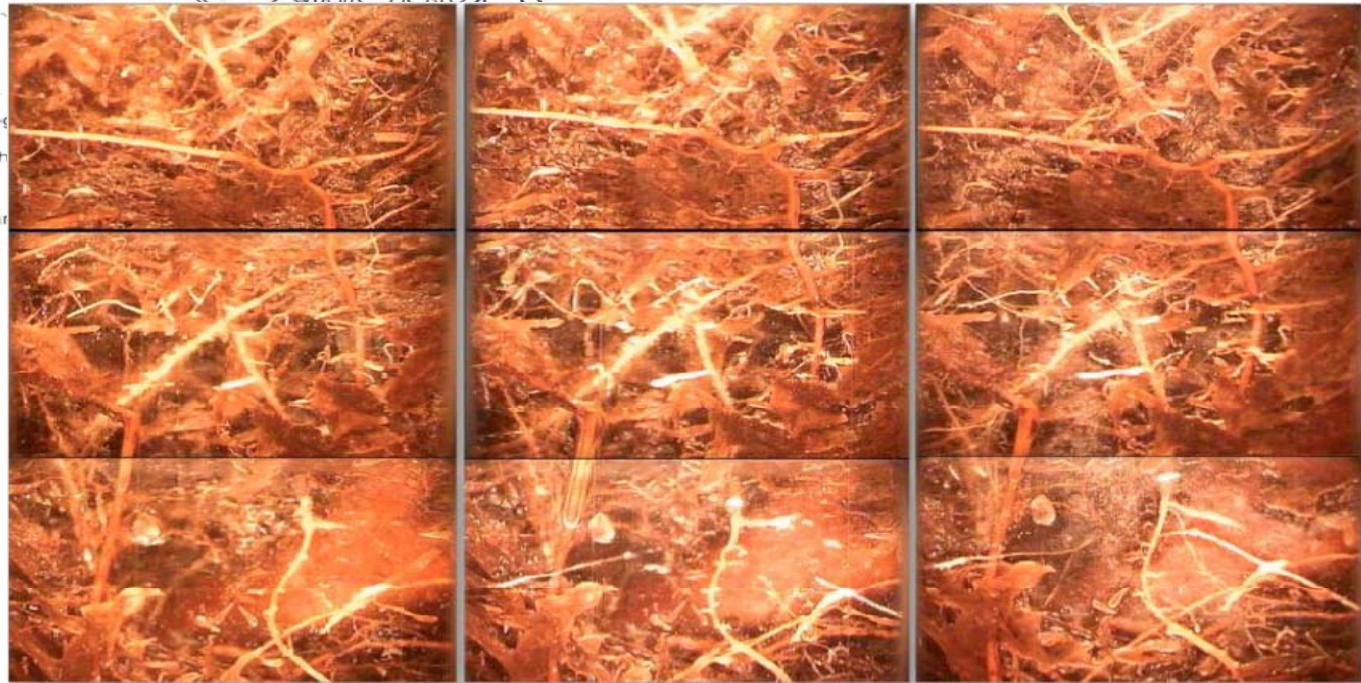
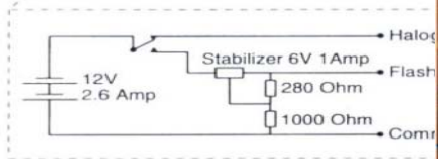
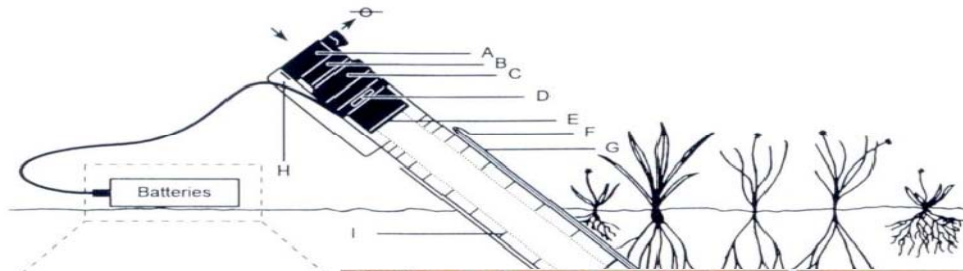


	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K
1	Site	Date	Species	Genotype	Type	Block	IRGA	Curve		Topt	PAR
2	NY	5/24/13	Willow	SX61	Sun	1	Dietze	Temp		27.25	1500
3	NY	5/25/13	Willow	SX61	Sun	1	Dietze	Temp		Bad Curve	1500
4	NY	5/24/13	Willow	SX61	Sun	2	Dietze	Temp		Bad Curve	1500
5	NY	5/25/13	Willow	SX61	Sun	2	Dietze	Temp		26.332	1500
6	NY	5/24/13	Willow	SX61	Sun	3	Dietze	Temp		Bad Curve	1500
7	NY	5/24/13	Willow	FC	Sun	1	USDA	Temp		Bad Curve	1500
8	NY	5/25/13	Willow	FC	Sun	1	USDA	Temp		Bad Curve	1500
9	NY	5/24/13	Willow	FC	Sun	2	USDA	Temp		23.6	1500
10	NY	5/25/13	Willow	FC	Sun	2	USDA	Temp		25.9	1500
11	NY	5/24/13	Willow	FC	Sun	3	USDA	Temp		Bad Curve	1500

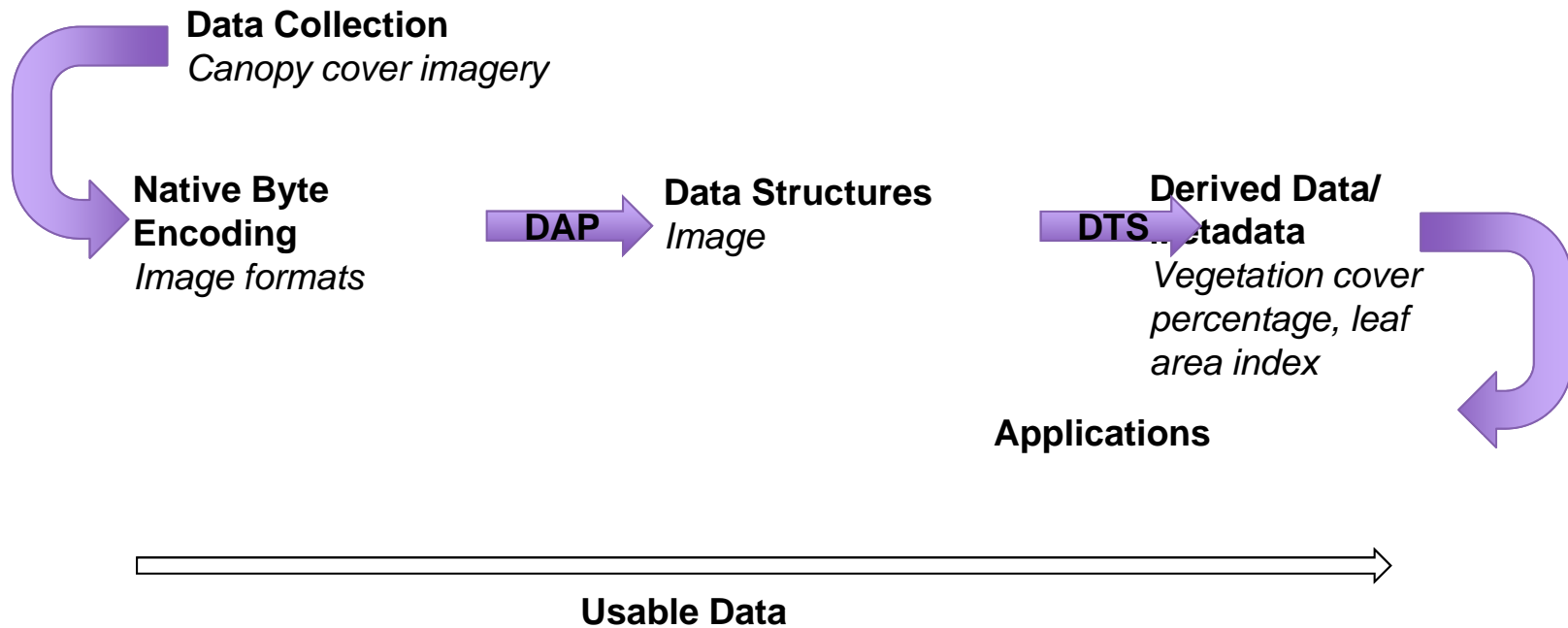
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
1	Miscanthus	MCB	SD	MNB	SD	MCM	SD	MNM	SD	MCT	SD	MNT	SD
2	Jun	19.73	7.48	21.28	2.38					33.02	6.44	40.35	7.26
3	Jul	11.45	2.96	18.88	13.13	15.99	0.70	9.69	1.74	27.83	3.46	31.45	3.87
4	Aug	10.37	3.68	13.00	2.14	21.25	7.18	15.81	3.76	27.61	8.68	22.01	7.21
5	Sep	12.37	5.06	12.24	4.15	15.85	2.07	22.80	3.19	23.48	3.63	21.93	3.58
6	Oct	23.16	10.35	20.27	11.75	17.06	2.08	18.55	9.11	31.51	4.08	30.41	2.19
7													
8													
9													
10	Switchgrass	CB	SD	NB	SD	CM	SD	NM	SD	CT	SD	NT	SD
11	Jun									25.62	4.38	29.43	5.30
12	Jul	10.53	0.89	11.44	2.42					23.05	2.09	20.41	4.14
13	Aug	13.37	2.97	11.96	3.94					12.61	3.41	23.91	5.92
14	Sep	10.71	1.01	11.97	3.37					12.48	4.95	8.83	1.51

*Brian Wee, Ecology, National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)*

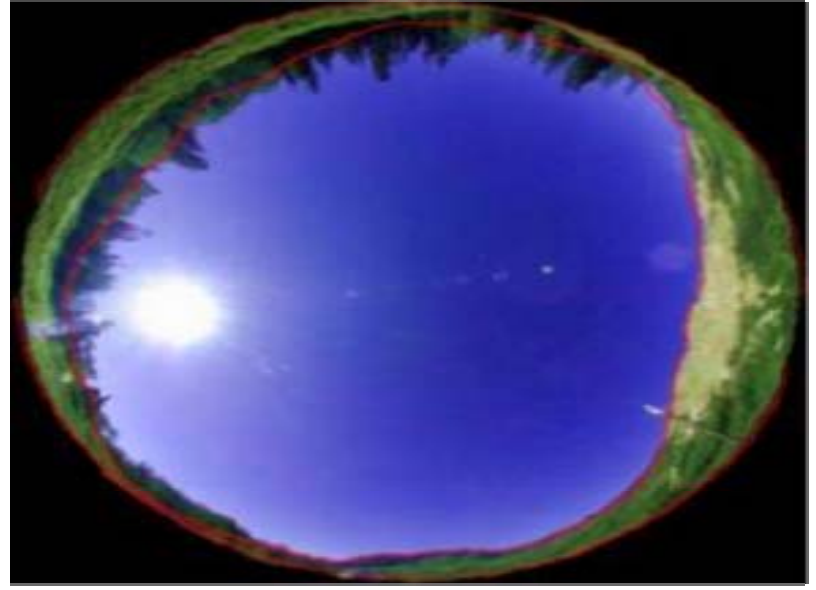




*Brian Wee, Ecology, National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)*

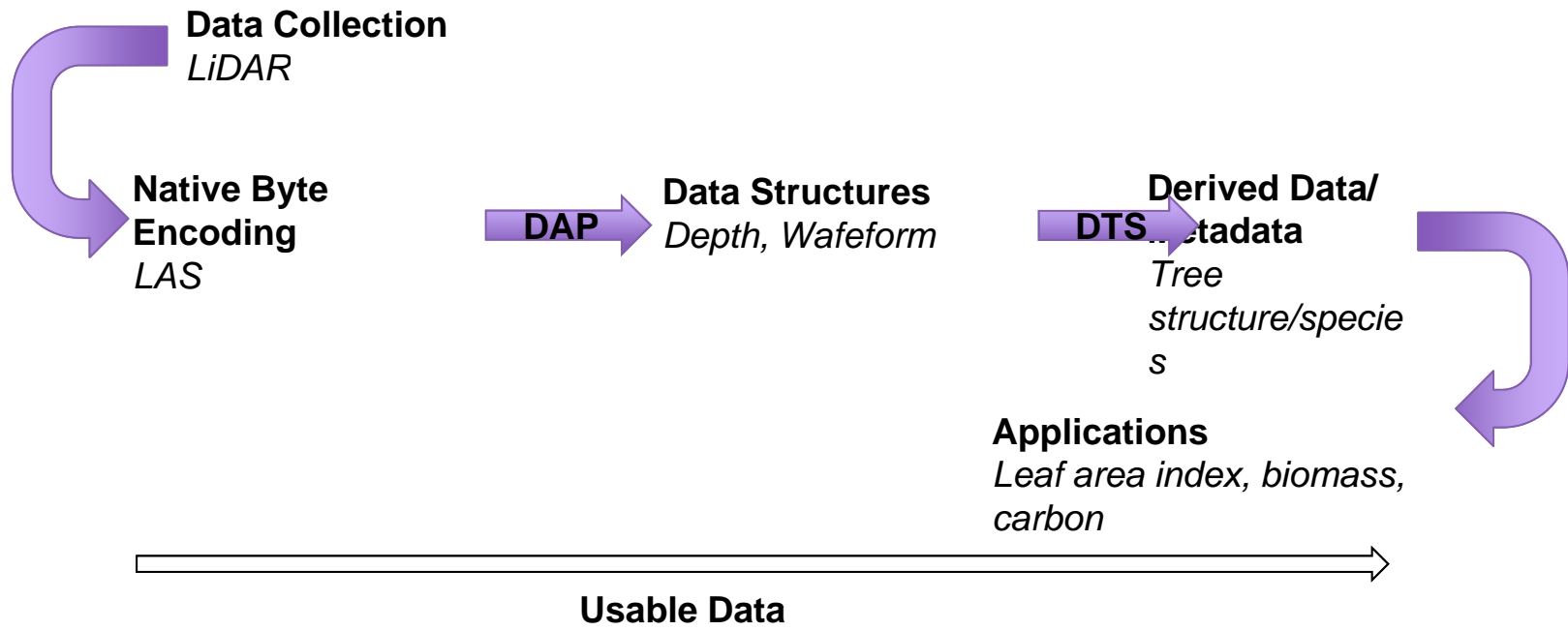


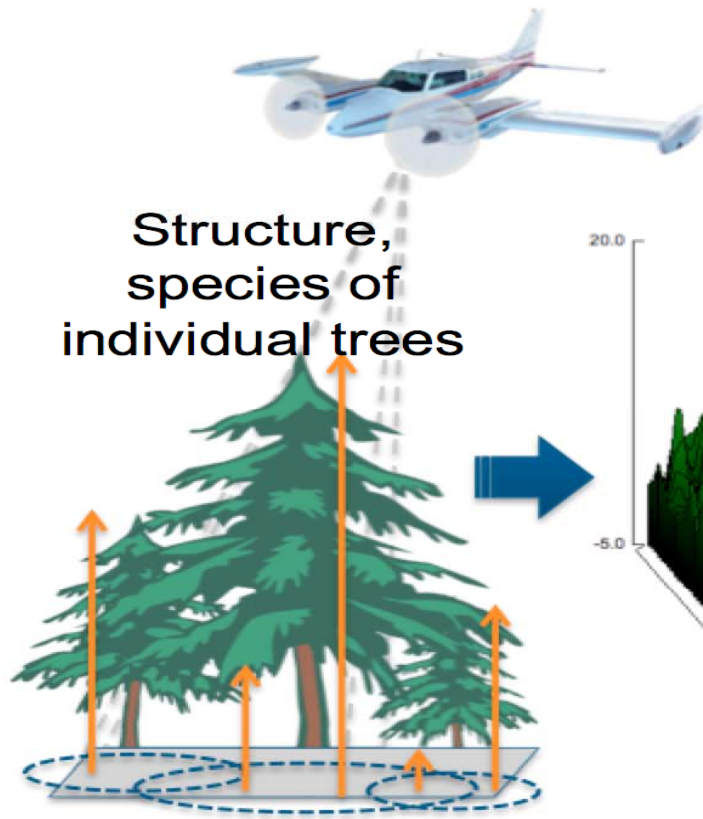




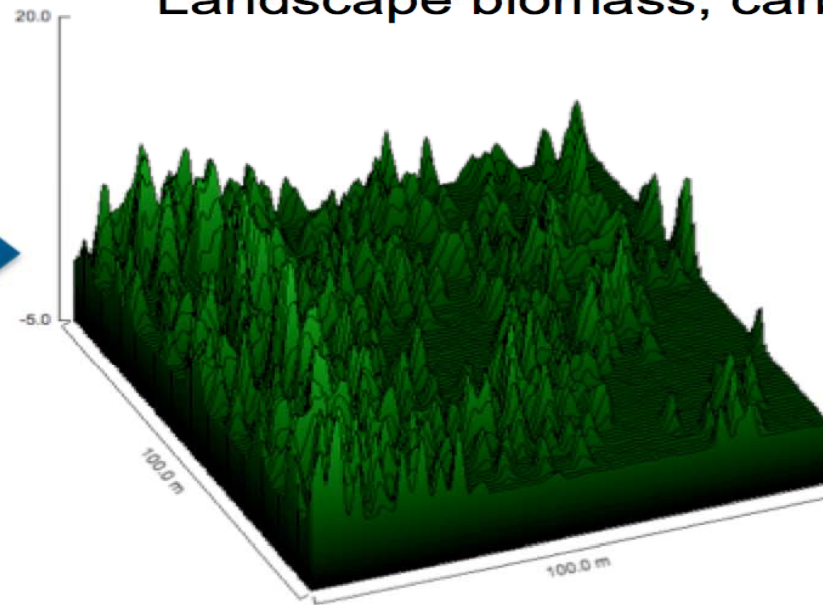


*Brian Wee, Ecology, National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON)*

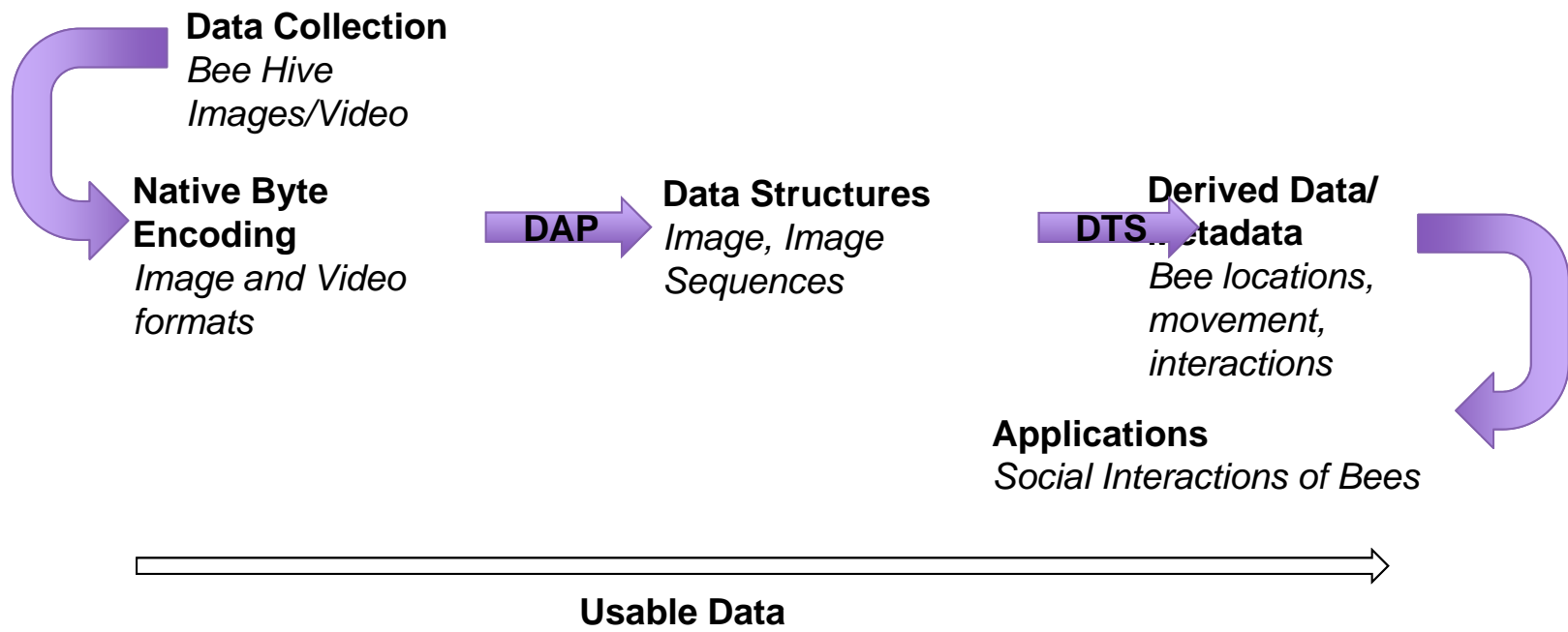


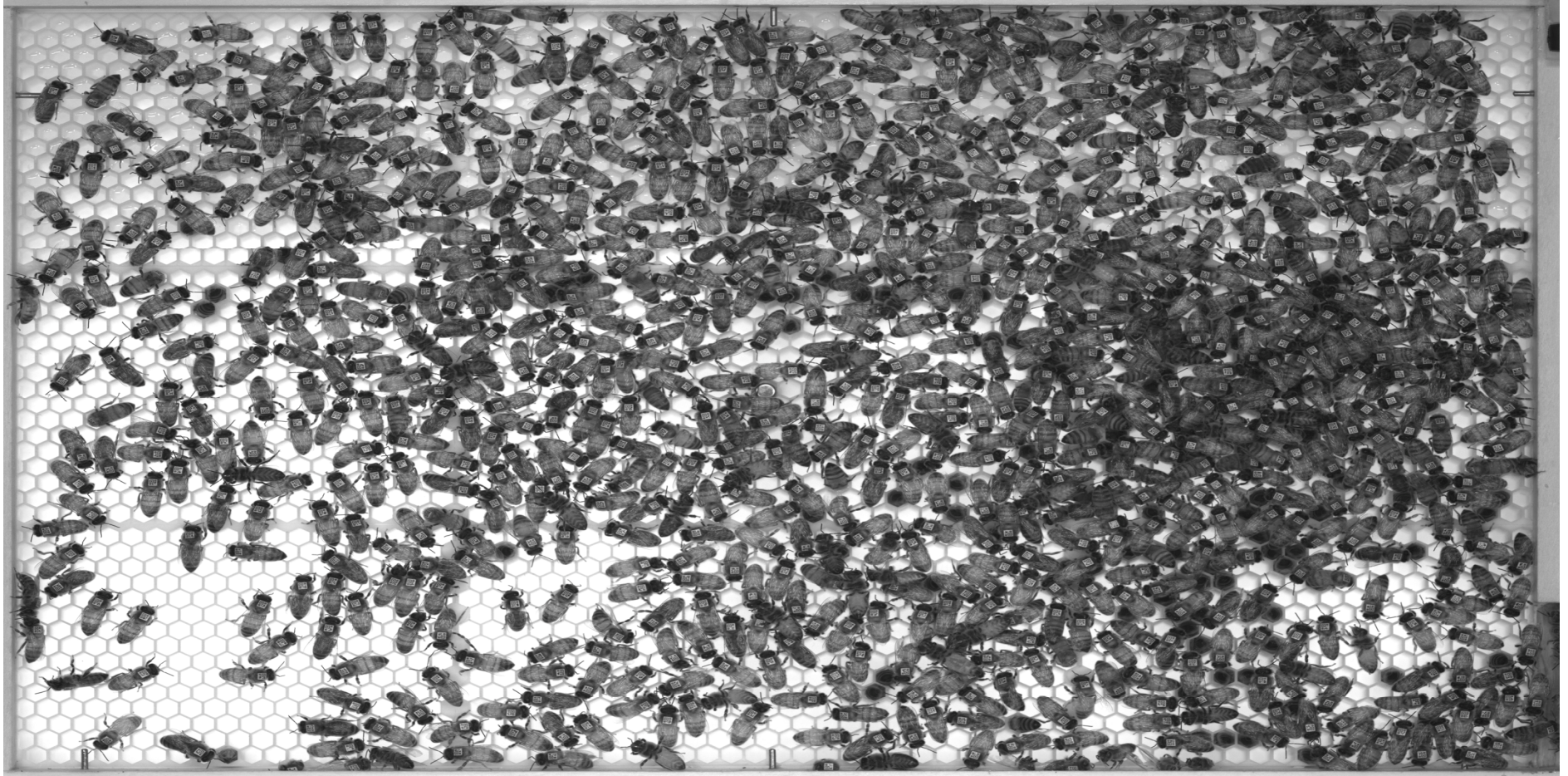


Maps of leaf area index (LAI);  
Landscape biomass, carbon

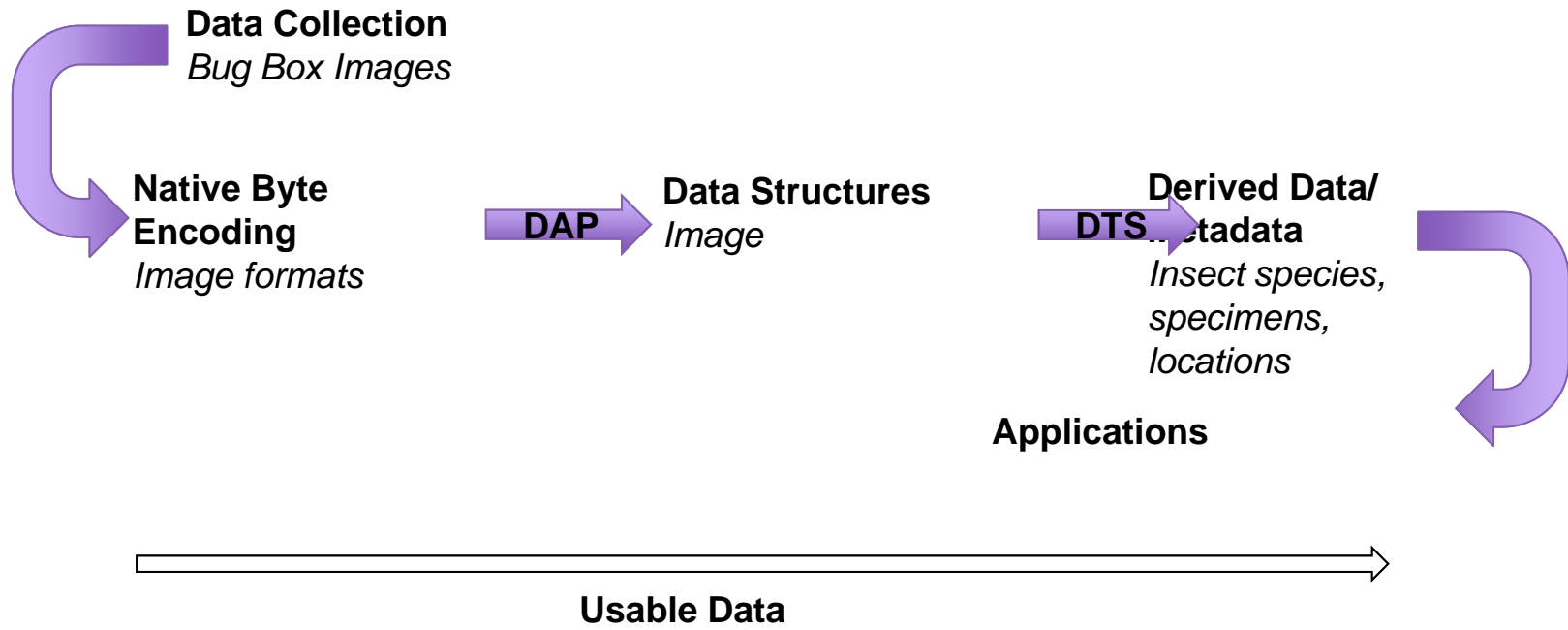


*Tim Gernat, Entomology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*  
*Gene Robinson, Entomology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign*





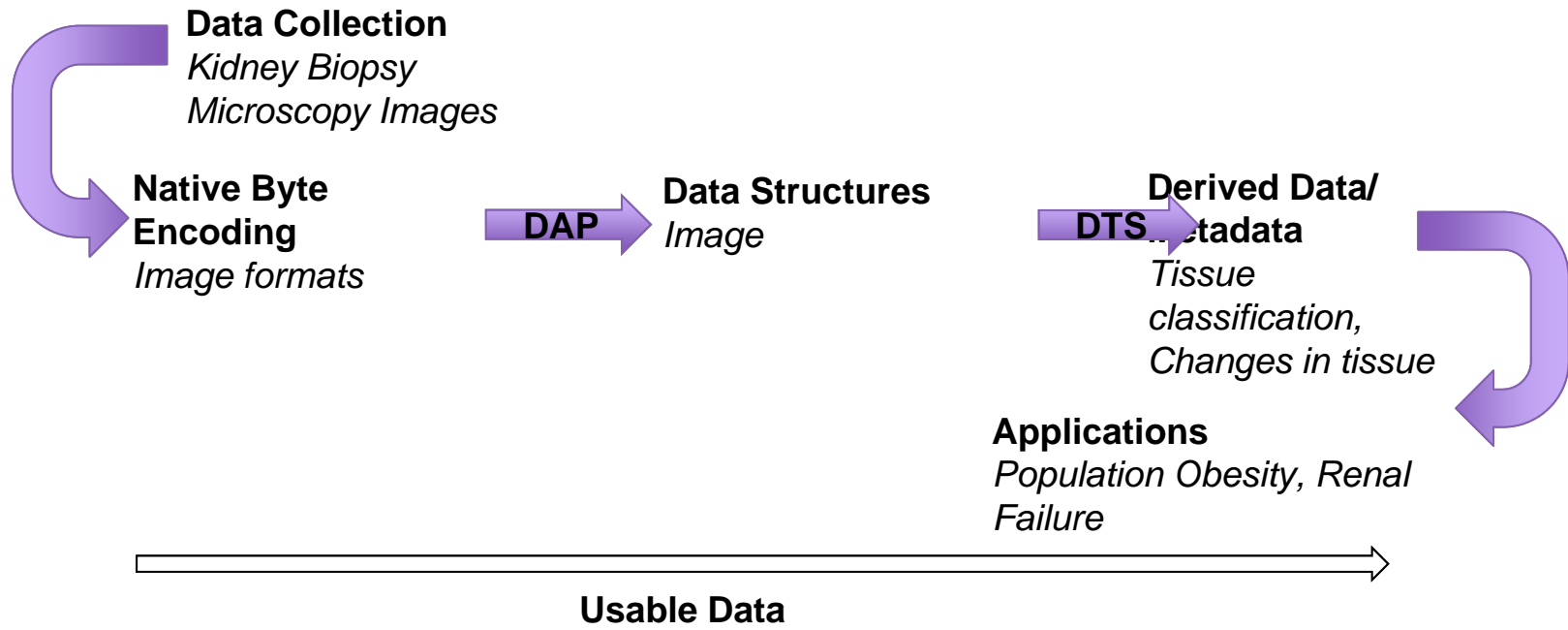
# Entomology



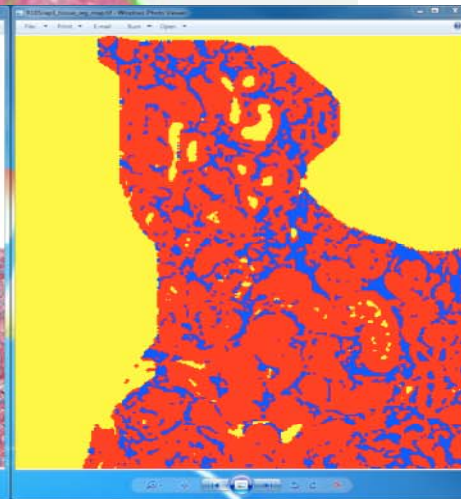
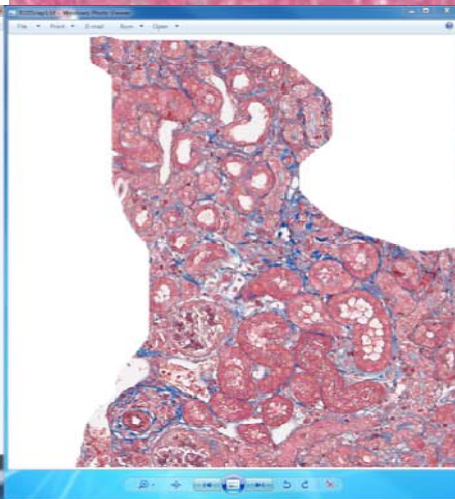
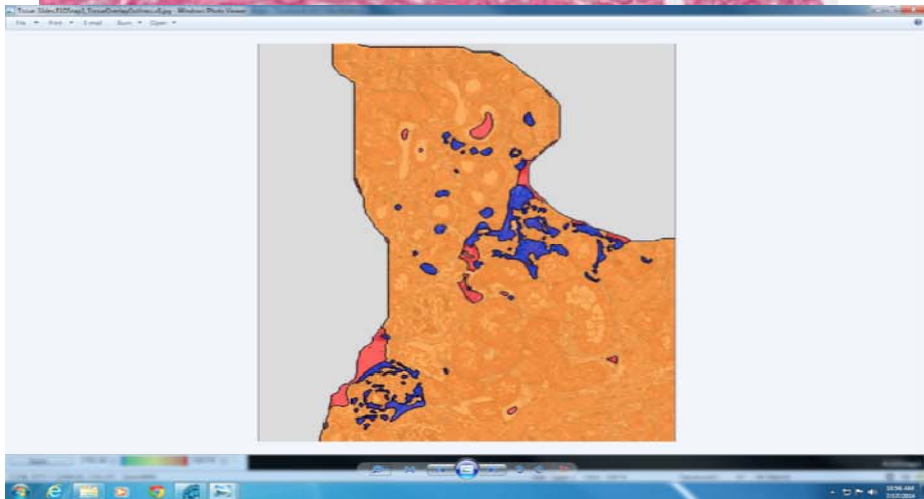
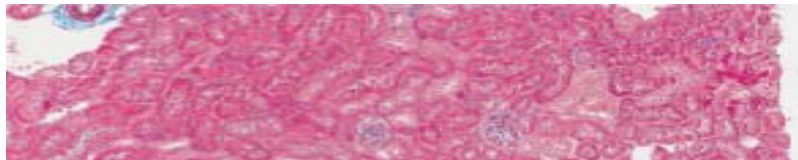




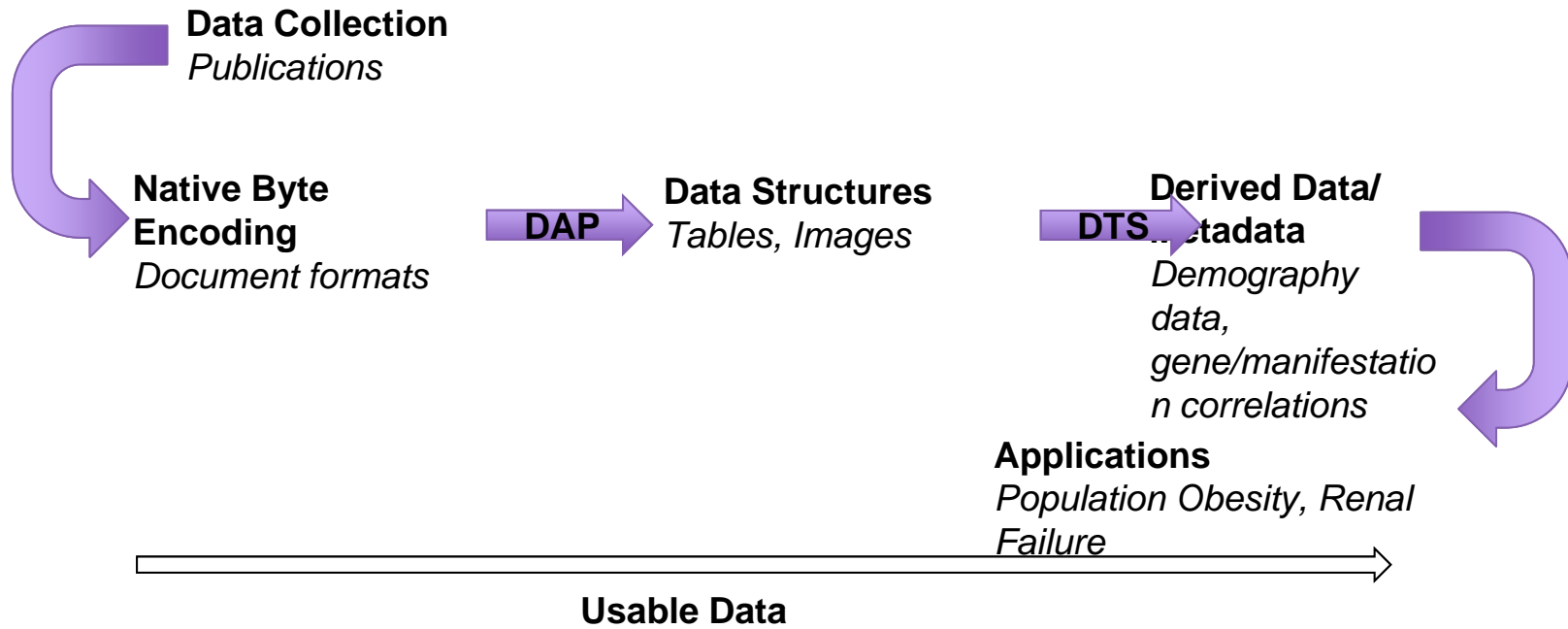
*Amelia Bartholomew, Medicine, University of Illinois Chicago*







*Amelia Bartholomew, Medicine, University of Illinois Chicago*



## Prevalence of Renal Insufficiency in Individuals with Hypertension and Obesity/Overweight: The FATH Study

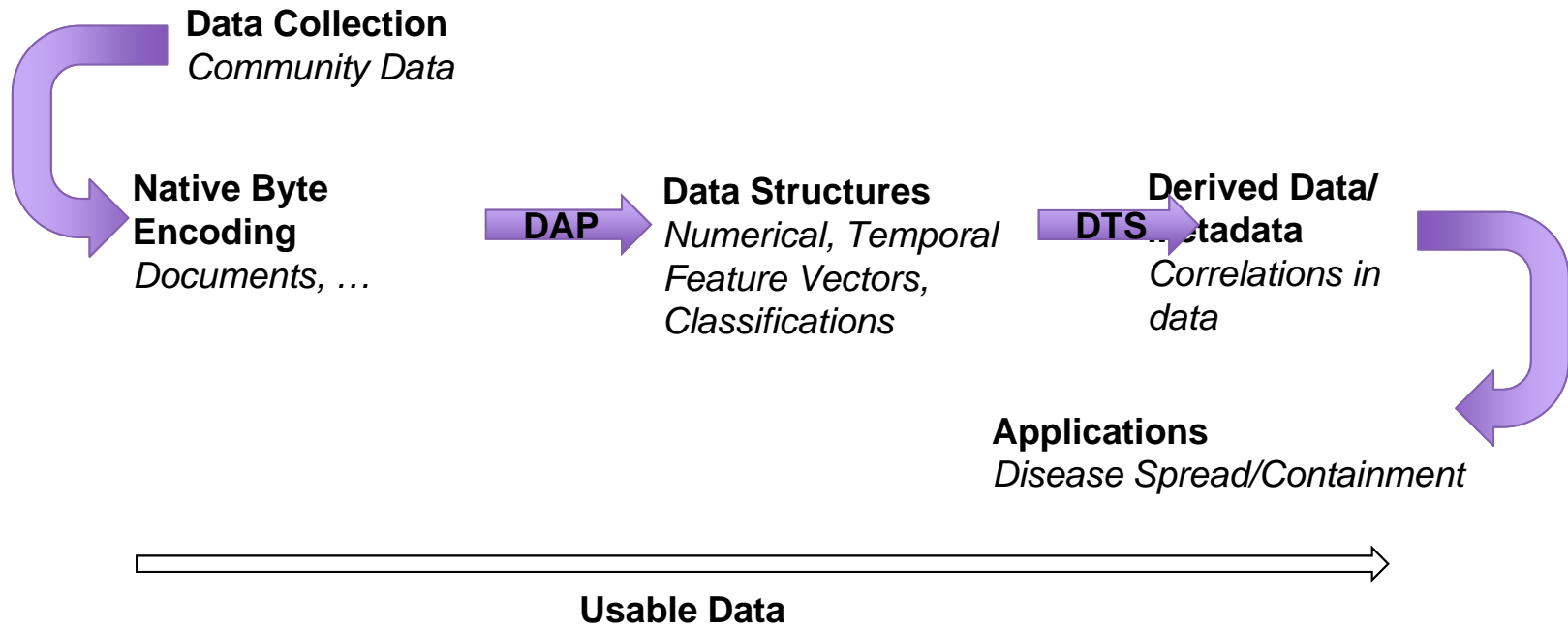
Table 1.

Characteristics of the patients<sup>a</sup>

Variable	Overweight (BMI 25 to 29.9 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )(n = 2060)	Obesity (BMI ≥30 kg/m <sup>2</sup> )(n = 2525)	P
Age (yr)	61.9 (10.5)	61.9 (10.7)	NS
Male (%)	51.8	45.0	<0.0001
BMI (kg/m <sup>2</sup> ; mean [SD])	27.8 (1.3)	35.1 (4.1)	<0.0001
Waist (cm; mean [SD])			
male	101.1 (10.5)	113.6 (11.5)	<0.0001
female	94.2 (10.7)	107.9 (12.9)	<0.0001
SBP (mmHg; mean [SD])	145.75 (17.4)	145.84 (18.2)	NS
DBP (mmHg; mean [SD])	85.01 (10.3)	85.5 (10.8)	NS
Glucose (mg/dl; mean [SD])	110.0 (28.9)	117.7 (34.1)	<0.0001
HDL cholesterol (mg/dl; mean [SD])	53.6 (15)	51.3 (13.2)	<0.0001
Triglycerides (mg/dl; mean [SD])	148.0 (68)	161.7 (78)	<0.0001
Diabetes	26.04 (24.1 to 27.9)	37.03 (10.9 to 13.5)	<0.0001
MS 1 (% [95% CI])	80.2 (78.0 to 82.2)	92.8 (91.5 to 94.0)	<0.0001
MS 2 (% [95% CI])	85.4 (83.4 to 87.2)	95.1 (94.0 to 96.0)	<0.0001

- <sup>a</sup> BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; DBP, diastolic BP; MS 1, metabolic syndrome (Adult Treatment Panel III criteria); MS 2, metabolic syndrome (International Diabetes Federation criteria); SBP, systolic BP.

Ian Brooks, Biochemistry, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

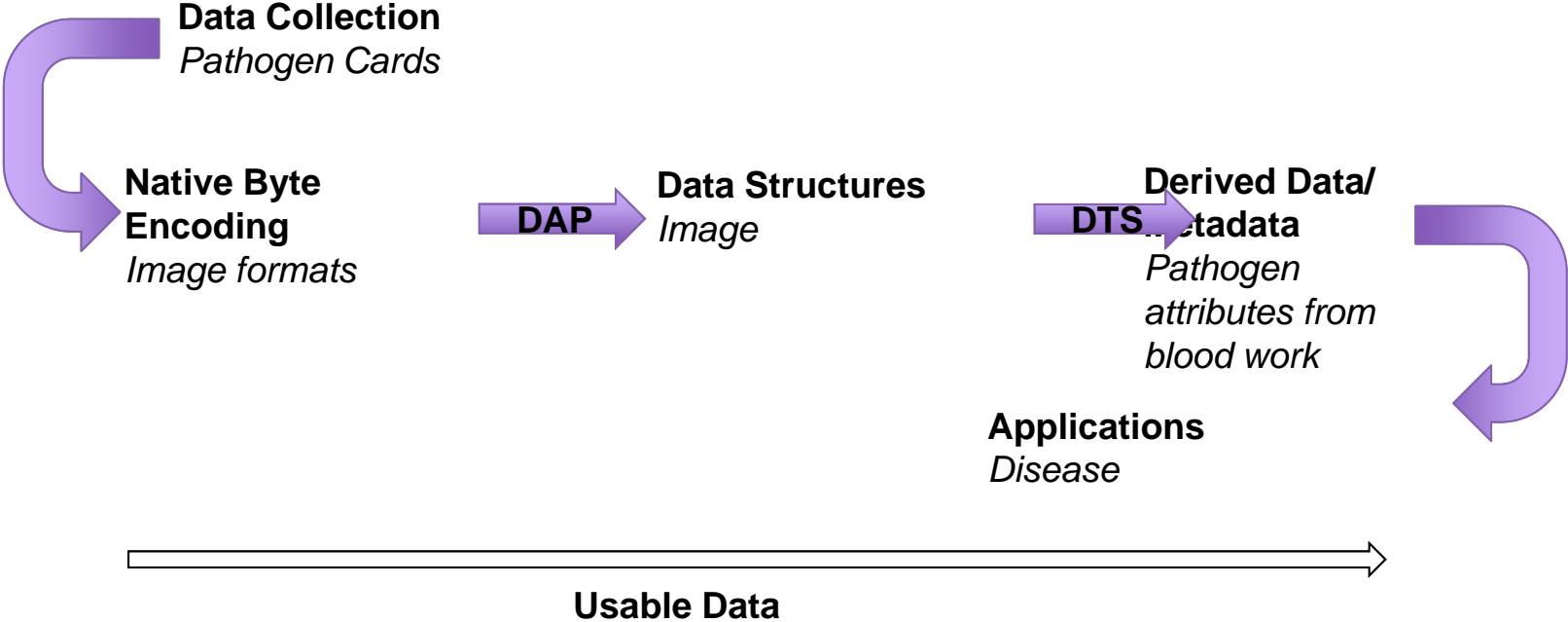


Asatf.12/3/2012 10:26:08AM

BIRD 3 CAT 15 DOG 11 OTHER 3 Total 32

Codes: E	Elementary A	Elementary B	Elementary C	High School B	High School	High School C
ALDPECIA						
COCCIDIA						
COUGH						
DEWORM	07/24/2008	2				
DEWORMS	07/25/2008	5				
DIARRHEA	07/28/2008	3				
DIRTY	07/29/2008	3				
RV	07/30/2008	4				
FLUENT	07/31/2008	12				
GIARDIA	08/01/2008	18				
HEARTWORM	08/04/2008	8				
KIBELCOUGH	08/05/2008	13				
PARVO	08/06/2008	9				
RINGWORM	08/07/2008	9				
ROUNDWORMS	08/08/2008	14				
TAPWORMS	08/11/2008	20				
WHIPWORMS	08/12/2008	17				
Total	08/13/2008	9				
BIRD	08/14/2008	10				
A070187	08/15/2008	24				
A070187	08/18/2008	9				
A070375	08/19/2008	10				
CAT	08/20/2008	6				
A069732	08/21/2008	8	1	6	14	3
A064727	08/22/2008	17	2	11	44	37
A070012	08/25/2008	10	5	11	42	36
A070042	08/26/2008	11	10	13	35	43
A070043	08/27/2008	8	12	4	60	47
A056111	08/28/2008	9	10	15	57	56
A069864						
A069858						
A070011						
A069106	DIARRHEA	09/19/2012	10/25/2012	BCMBAY/MIX		

Christopher Lynberg, Computer Science, Center for Disease Control (CDC)





Prænitobacillus +  
# 5079

GENUS		SPECIES																				CARD NO.										
Prænitobacillus		species																				1										
Cult No.	Glu	Xyl	Man	Lact	Suc	Malt	Bk	Aes	Pen	Pig	O/F	10% L	TSI S/BH <sub>2</sub> S	Hem	Cat	O	5Mac SS	Cit Cet	Urea	Nit	Ind	MR VP	Gel	Milk	NaCl Tol.	LAD PPA	S/A	Temp	Mot	Notes & Source	Sender	
4E	A	A	A	A	A	A	-	+	-	-			A 2f	LT	2f	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	14	AP	OL CN	-	F 92	+	+	Peri		
4E	A	A	-	A	-	A		+	-	-			A 4f	4f	-	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	OK	14	-	OL	-	M 16	+	+	L, foot	OH	
3E	A	-	-	A	-	A		-	-	-			A 14	-	2f	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	14	IV	OL	-	M 4	+	+	Blood	MS	
3E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 14	-	2f	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	7	A	OM	-		+	+	Blood	GA	
2E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 14	-	+	+	O, C SW	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	OL	-	M 43	-	+	Peri	Blood	FL
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 4	+	+	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	14	IR(A)	-	F 80	3/3	+	+	Peri	Blood	COLO
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 4	ly	2	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	14	IR(A)	-	M 28	3/3	+	+	Peri	Blood	NH
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 4	ly	1	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	+	14	IR(A)	-	M 73	3/3	+	+	Peri	Blood	ARK
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 2	ly	2	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	-	-	IR	-	M 12	3/3	+	+	Peri	Blood	TN
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 1	1	+	+	O, C SW	-	-	-	-	-	-	IR	-	M 19	1/1	+	+	Peri	Blood	MS
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 2	ly	1	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	-	-	IR	-	M 84	1/1	+	+	Peri	Blood	Oh
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 2	2	-	+	O, C SW	-	-	-	-	-	-	IR	-	M 10	1/1	+	+	Peri	At Palm ground	ID
1E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 1	1	+	+	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	-	-	IR	-	M 83	1/1	+	+	Peri	Blood	NY
3E	A	A	A	A	A	A		+	-	-			A 3f	-	2	-	O, C SW	-	-	-	-	-	-	IR	-	M 37	-	-	-	Blood	TN	
3E	A	A	-	A	-	A		+	-	-			A 3f	-	-	-	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	-	-	IR	-	F 76	1/1	+	+	Blood	OK	
1E	A	A	-	A	-	A		+	-	-			A 3f	-	-	-	O, C SW	-	-	+	-	-	-	IR	-	F 76	1/1	+	+	Blood	OK	

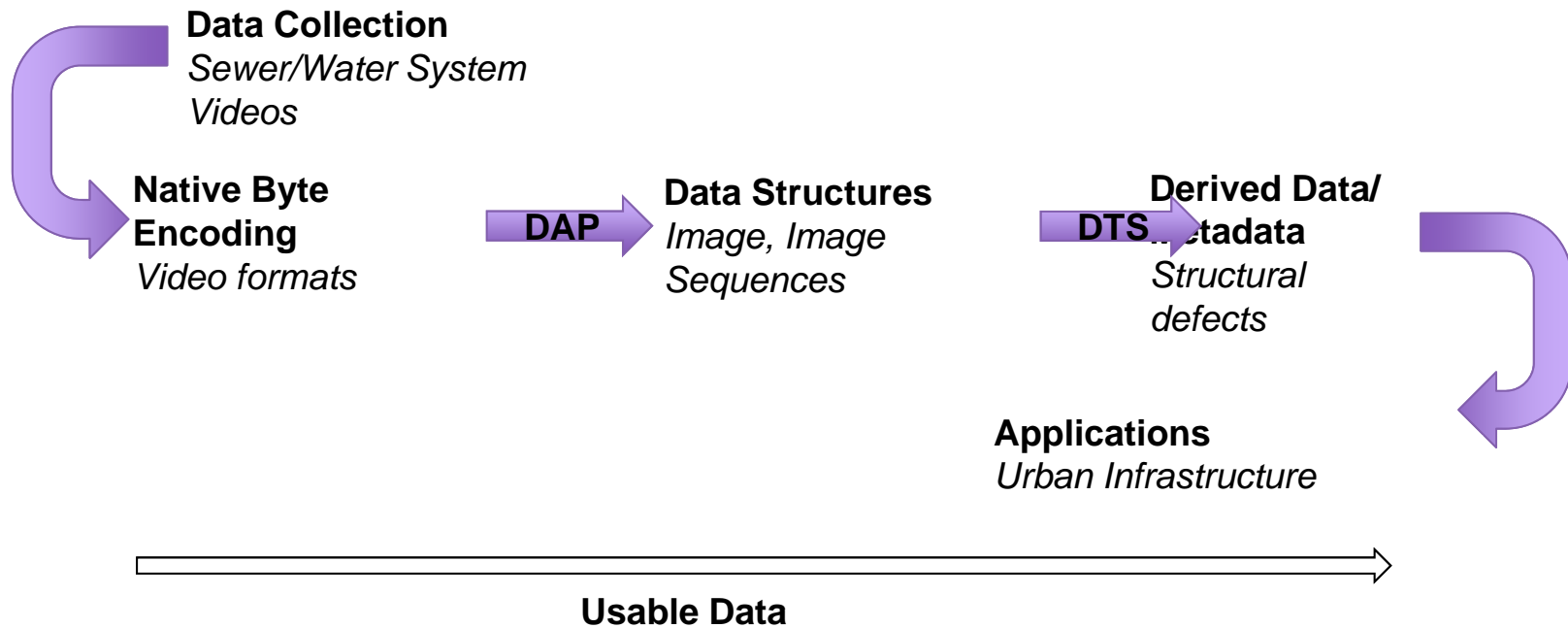
Cl. 52.81 (f. 3.365) 12-91

GENUS CROSS FILE

(See Reverse)

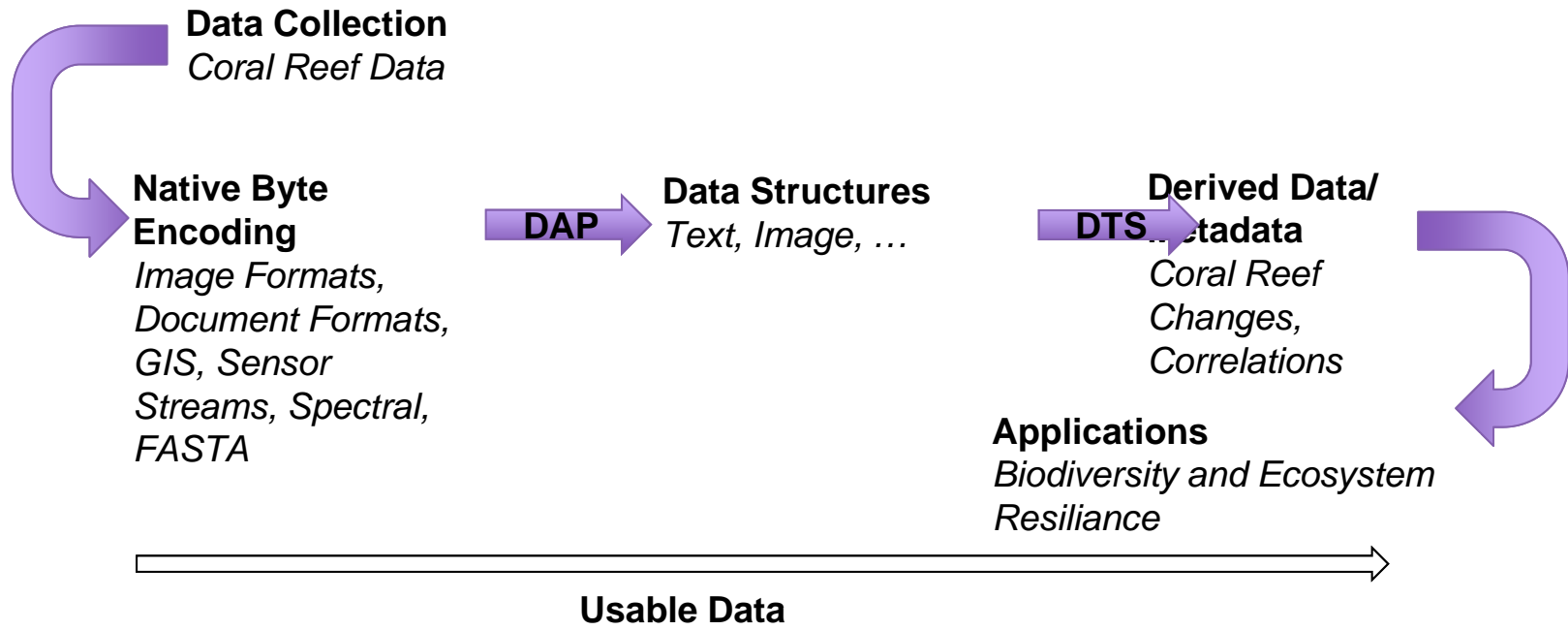


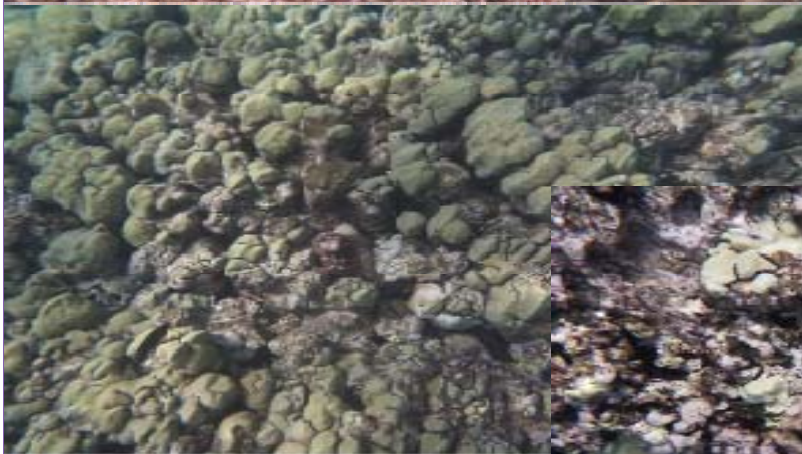
*Sonia Giovinazzi, Civil & Natural Resource Engineering, University of Canterbury*



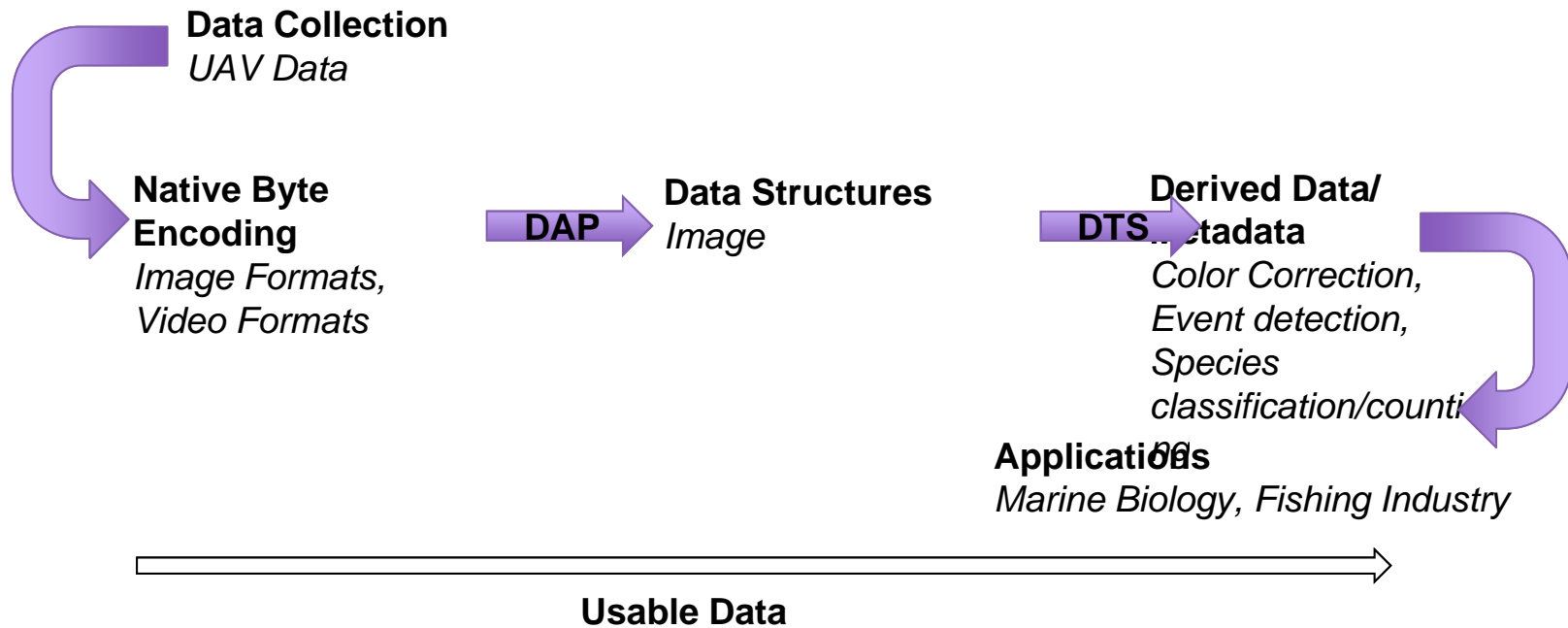


*Ruth Gates, Marine Biology, University of Hawaii*

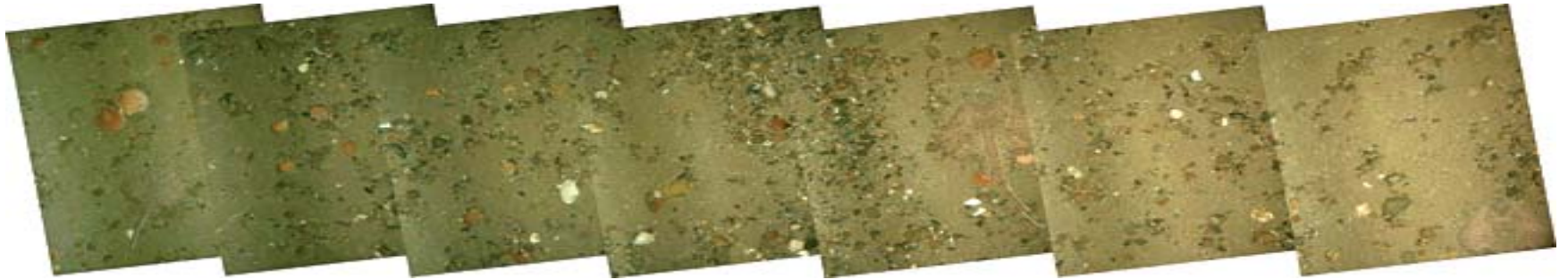




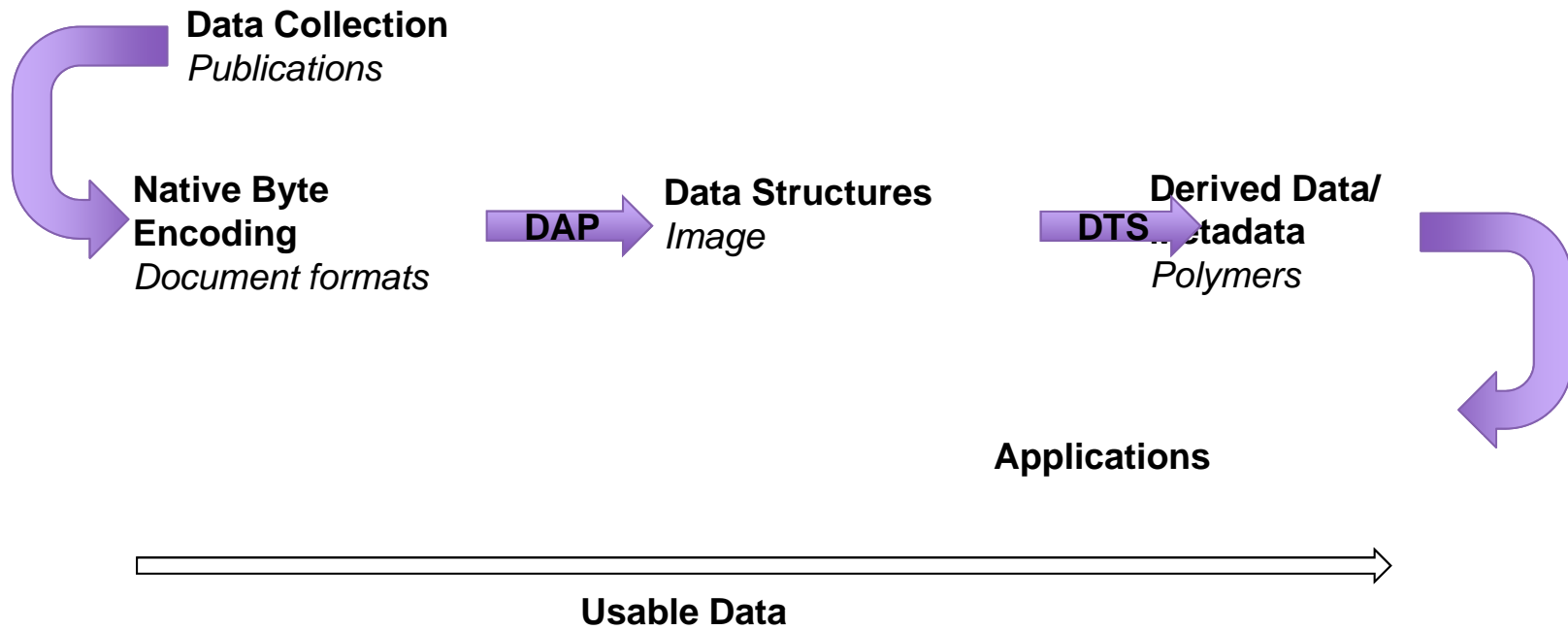
*Chris German, Marine Geochemistry, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (WHOI)*  
*Scott Gallager, Biology, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (WHOI)*  
*James Kinsey, Mechanical Engineering, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (WHOI)*  
*Joe Futrelle, Computer Science, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute (WHOI)*



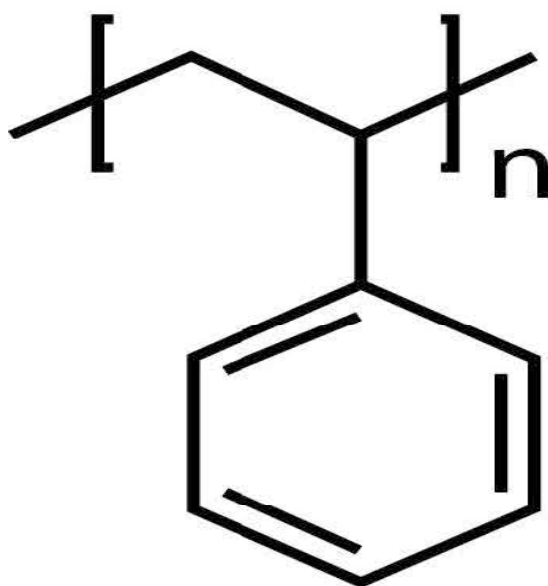




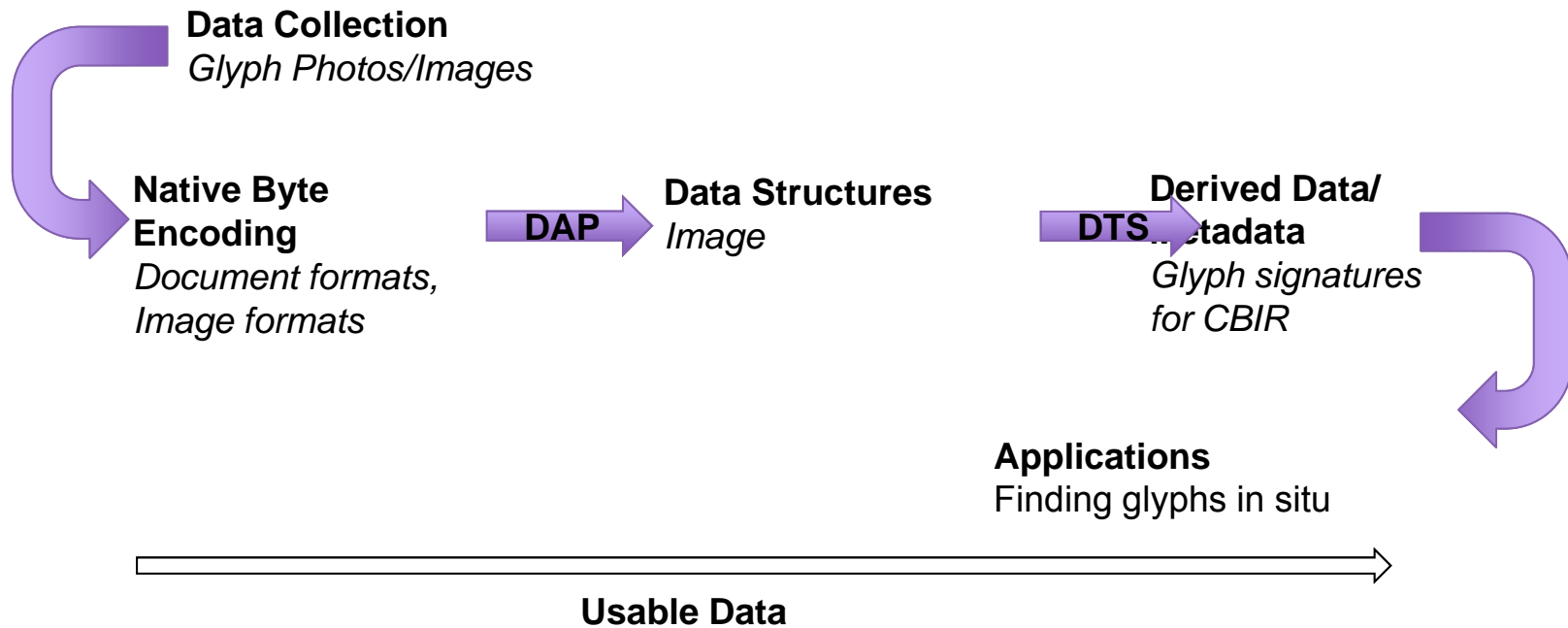
David Zeppa, Computer Science, University of California Santa Cruz

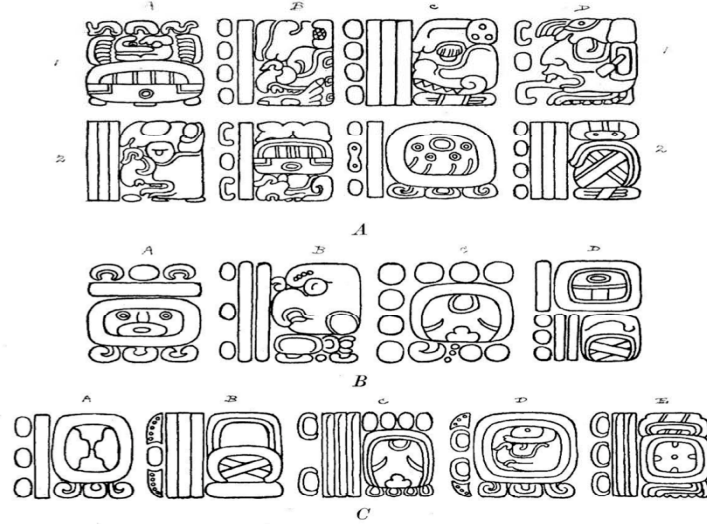




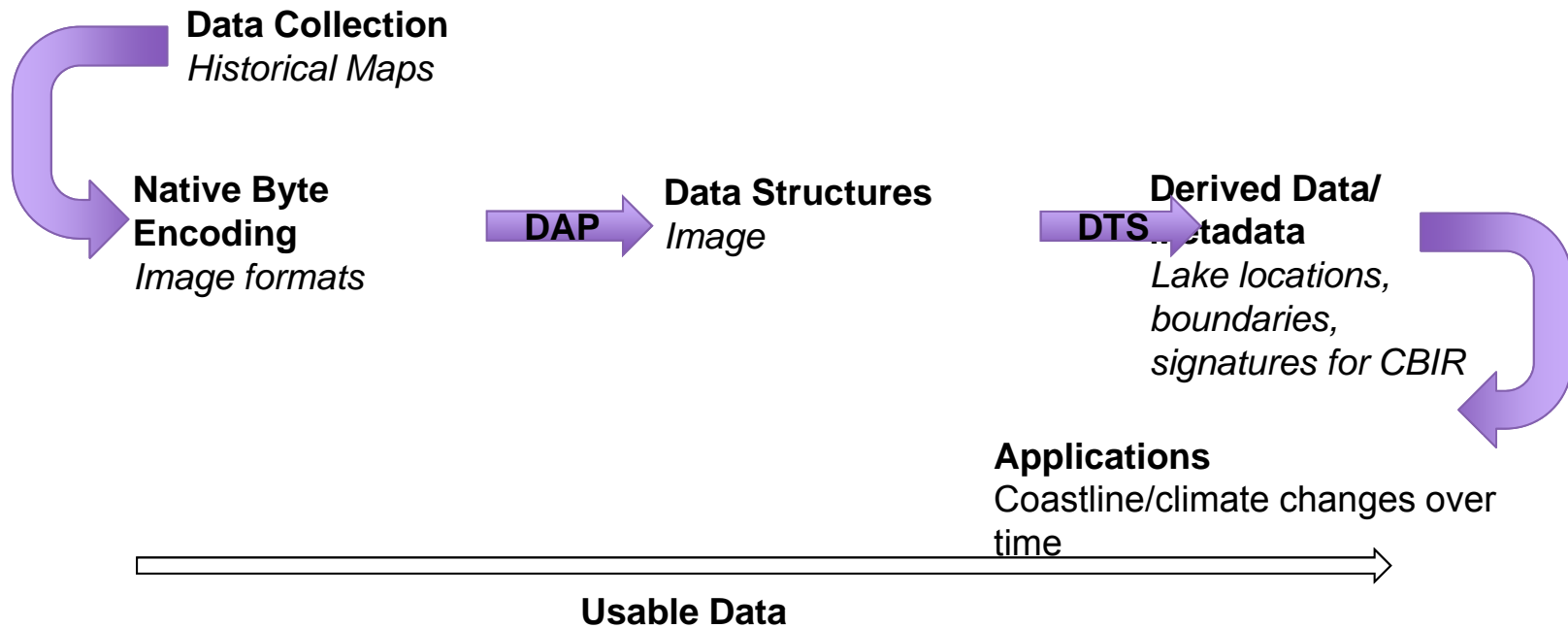


David Zeppa, Anthropology, University of Southern Florida



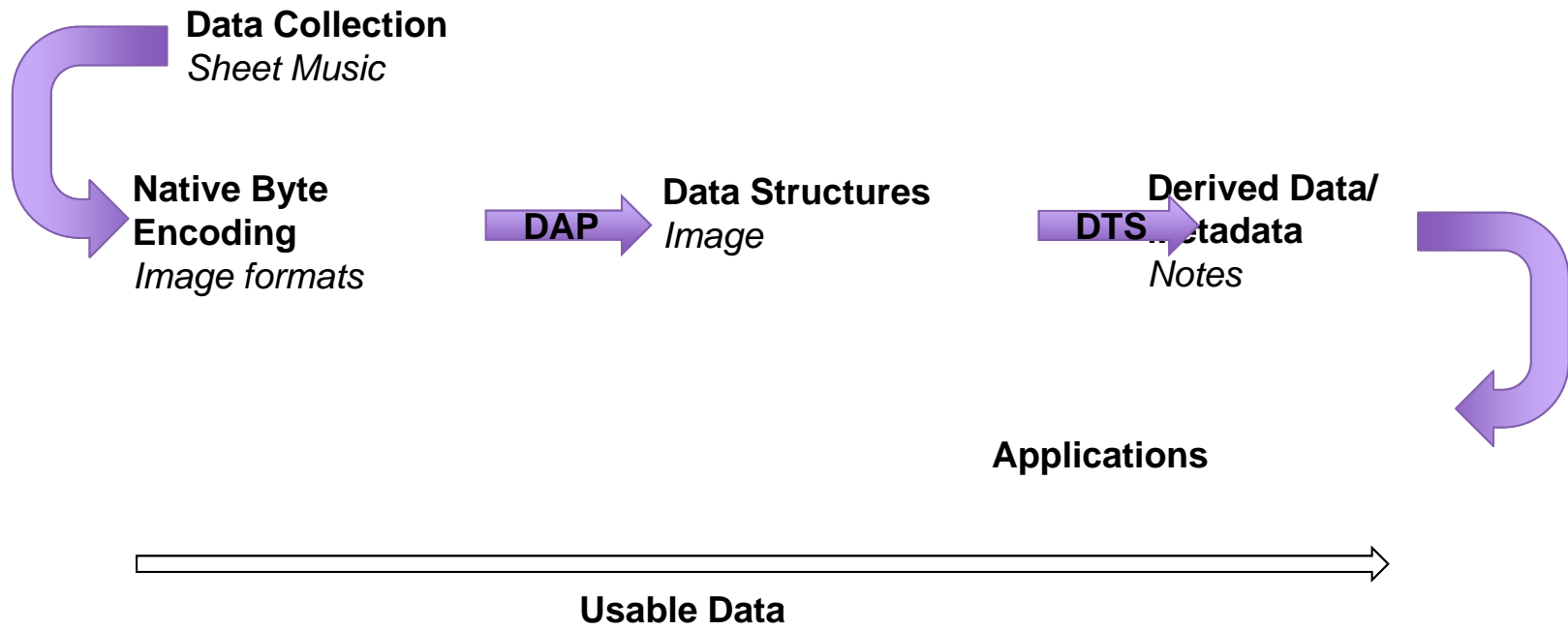


Robert Markley, English, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

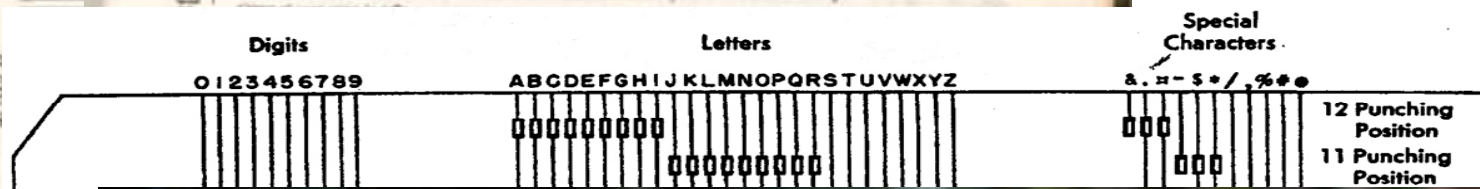
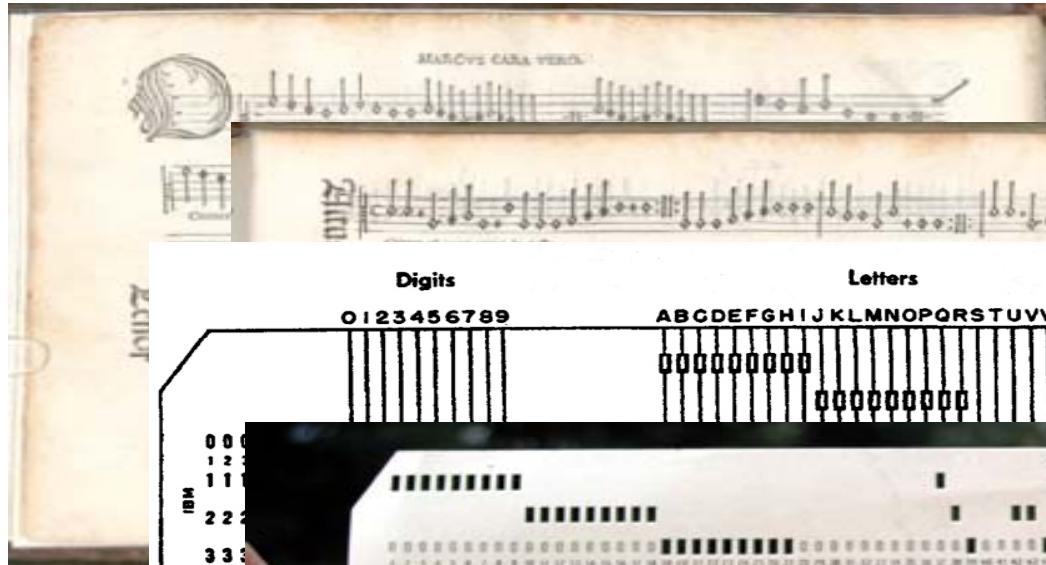




*Ann MacNeil, Music, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*







Figure





# SustainAbiLiTy (SALT) lab

SALT/"yan": a metaphor for digital curation

Imperial officer  
Governance  
conditioning

Brine  
Content  
collection

Weapon  
Policy  
annotation

Container  
Infrastructure  
preservation

current & future use  
Evolution



# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Governance

Content



Policy

Infrastructure

SALT is an interdisciplinary group focused on developing and leveraging resources and technologies to enable collaborations.

Focusing on the interplay of content, policy, governance, and cyberinfrastructure.

Partners



About Us

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Governance



e-Legacy  
preservation of geo-data and crowd-sourcing

RIC  
records in the cloud

ESOP1-21  
public sector information education

CDCG  
curation of digital assets

DigCCurr  
digital curation curriculum

preservation / social networking



HOME

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Governance

Content



Policy

Infrastructure

**SALT is an interdisciplinary group focused on developing and leveraging resources and technologies to enable collaborations.**

**Focusing on the interplay of content, policy, governance, and cyberinfrastructure.**

Partners



About Us

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Content



T-RACES  
historical GIS

Digital Innovation Lab  
digital humanities

Digging Into Data  
computational humanities

CI-BER  
big data analytics

DIGARCH  
digital preservation lifecycle management

data grids / digital libraries / digital mapping



HOME

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Governance

Content



Policy

Infrastructure

**SALT is an interdisciplinary group focused on developing and leveraging resources and technologies to enable collaborations.**

**Focusing on the interplay of content, policy, governance, and cyberinfrastructure.**

Partners



About Us



# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

## Policy



PoDRI  
policy-driven repository interoperability

DCAPE  
community policies & business models

TDLC  
scientific data sharing networks

INFINITE ARCHIVE  
big cultural data

VIDARCH  
preserving video content and context

Business Models / SLAs



HOME

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

Governance

Content



Policy

Infrastructure

**SALT is an interdisciplinary group focused on developing and leveraging resources and technologies to enable collaborations.**

**Focusing on the interplay of content, policy, governance, and cyberinfrastructure.**

Partners



About Us

# Sustainable Archives & Leveraging Technologies

## Infrastructure



TIP  
federated campus data infrastructure

CDHI  
digital humanities cyber infrastructure

DataNet  
national data infrastructure

NCB-Prepared  
bio-security infrastructure

SDCI  
community data grids

TPAP  
long-term preservation infrastructure

federation



HOME

NEW!

# DRAS-TIC

Beyond iRODS

Digital Repository At Scale - That Invites Computation  
[ To Improve Collections ]

**GOAL:** Build out the open source DRAS-TIC platform into a horizontally scalable archives framework serving the national library, archives, and scientific data management communities

- **Product** of a 2-year startup by partners, Archive Analytics Solutions Ltd.
- **Scaling** to billions of files and beyond
- **Interfaces:**
  - Web client
  - Command-line client
  - REST storage API (CDMI) industry standard
- **Key-value** metadata
- **Listener** mechanism
- **Python** source on GitHub (Open AGPL license)
- **Apache Cassandra** database (CERN, eBay, GitHUB, Hulu, Instagram, Netflix, Twitter...)
- **Computational Finding Aids**

# DRASTIC Measures

Designing Scalable Cyberinfrastructure  
for Metadata Extraction  
in Billion-Object Archives

Gregory Jansen  
Richard Marciano



UNIVERSITY OF  
MARYLAND

**deic** digital curation  
innovation center



## The Rest of the Talk..

- Approaching 1 Billion files
- New DRAS-TIC Repository
- NCSA's Brown Dog Service
- Automatic Feature Extraction & Curation
- Digging into Collections with Elasticsearch
- Projects & Opportunities

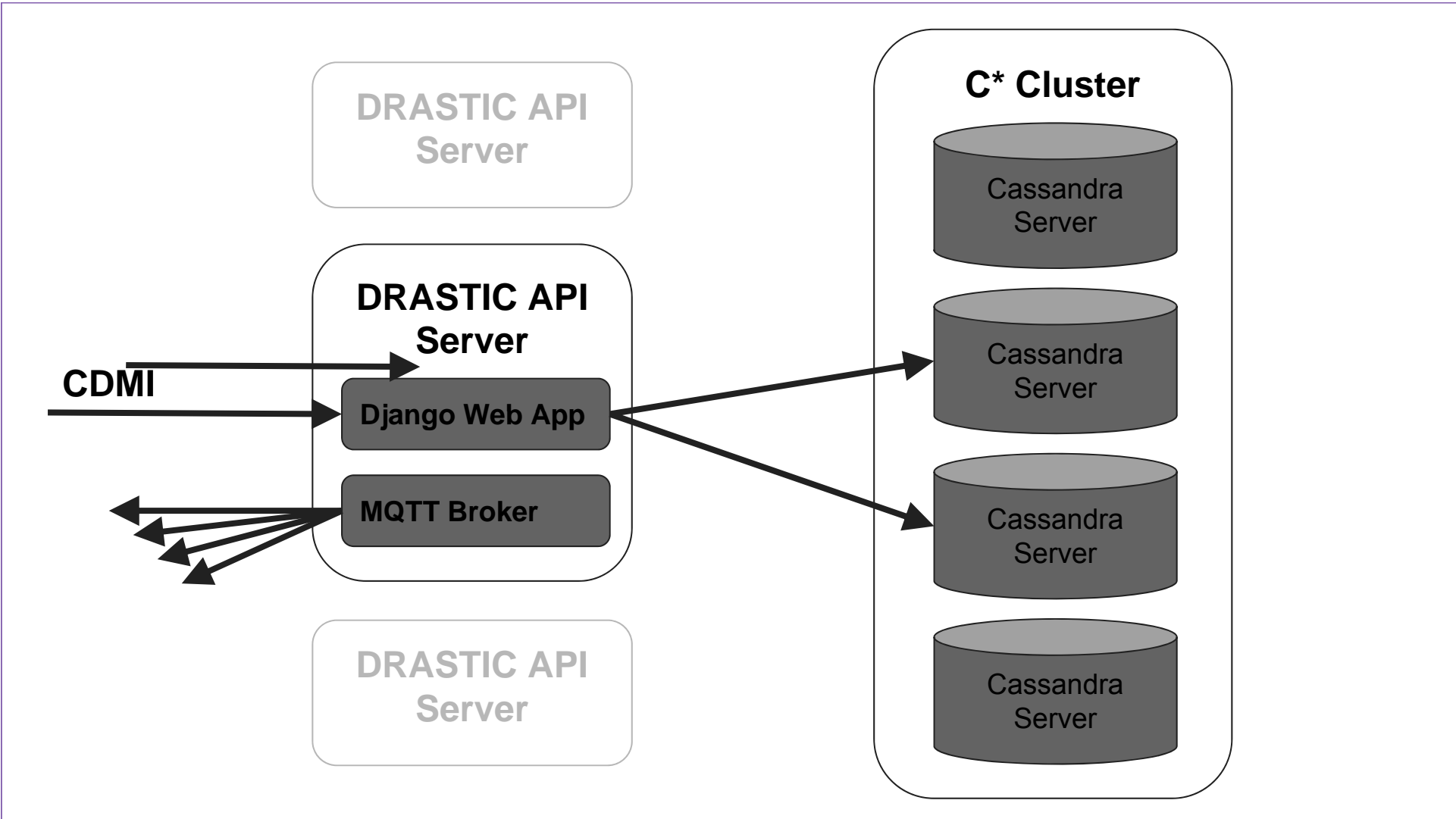


## Approaching Billions at 1/10 Scale

100 Million files  
72 Terabytes of data  
Hundreds of file formats  
Unique file formats

4 x 32 core servers  
15 trays of hard drives  
180 4 Terabyte drives  
720 Terabytes raw storage



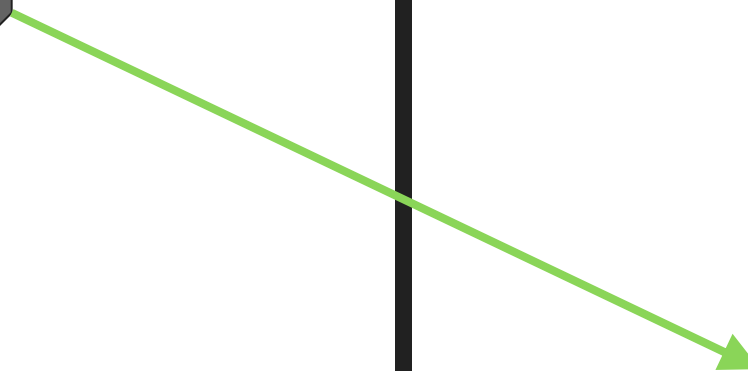
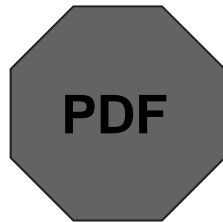


**DRAS-TIC**

## RG 029 - Records of the Bureau of Census

[Edit](#)[Delete](#)[Go!](#)[Home](#) / [Archive](#) / [ciber](#) / RG 029 - Records of the Bureau of Census[Archive](#)[Users](#)[Groups](#)[Activity](#)[Add new collection](#)[Add new item](#)[✕](#)  [2006 Census Operational Photos](#)[✕](#)  [A Profile Of Older Workers In West Virginia](#)[✕](#)  [acs](#)[✕](#)  [acs2002](#)[✕](#)  [acs2003](#)[✕](#)  [acs2004](#)

# Workflow for a Digital Object



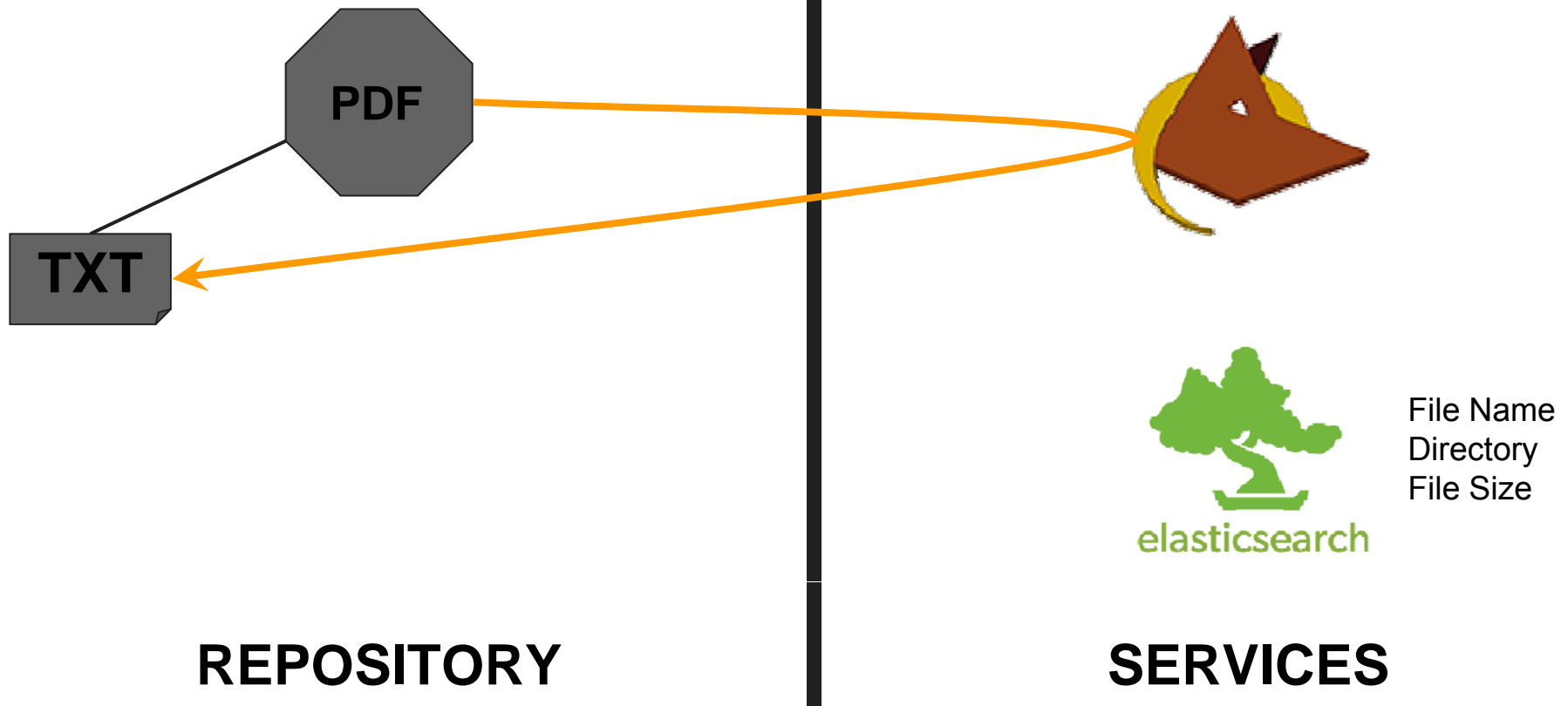
elasticsearch

File Name  
Directory  
File Size

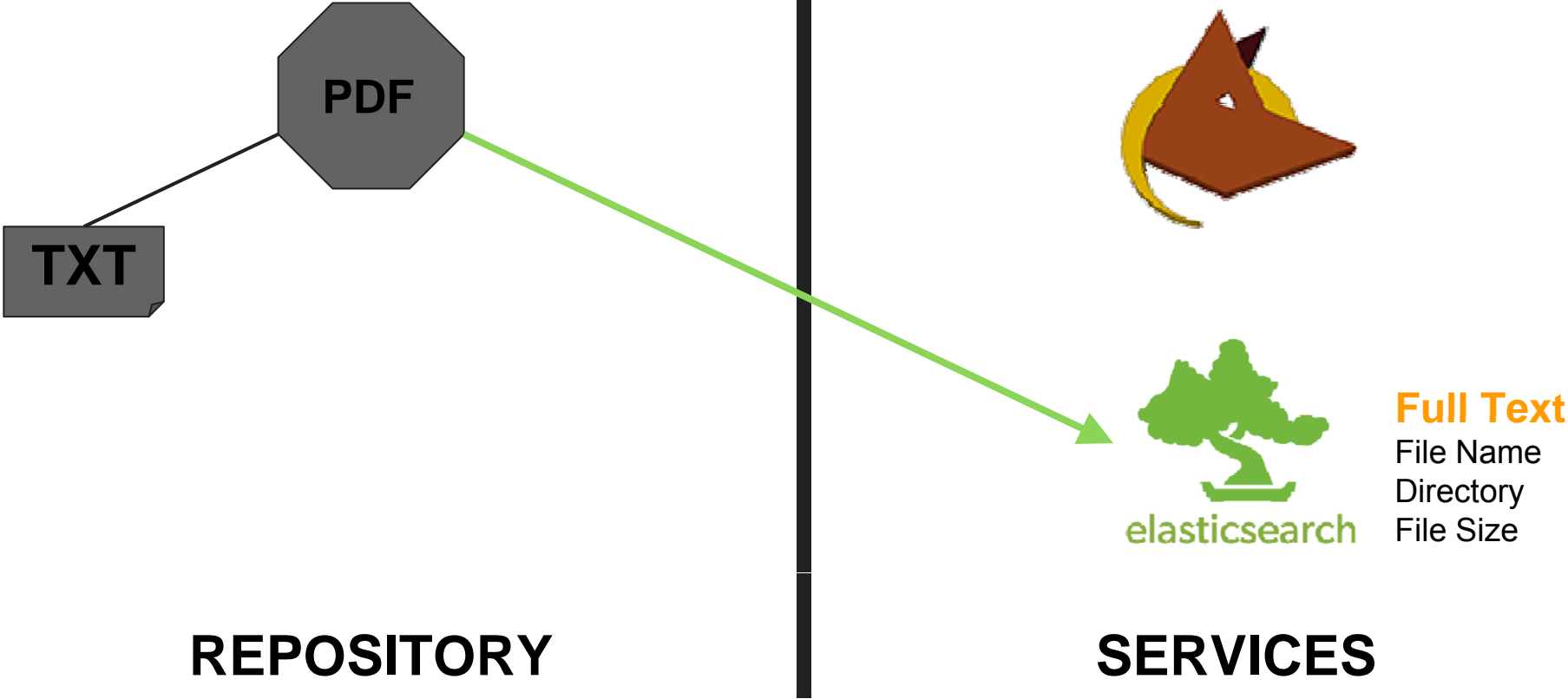
**REPOSITORY**

**SERVICES**

# Text Format Conversion (PDF to TXT)

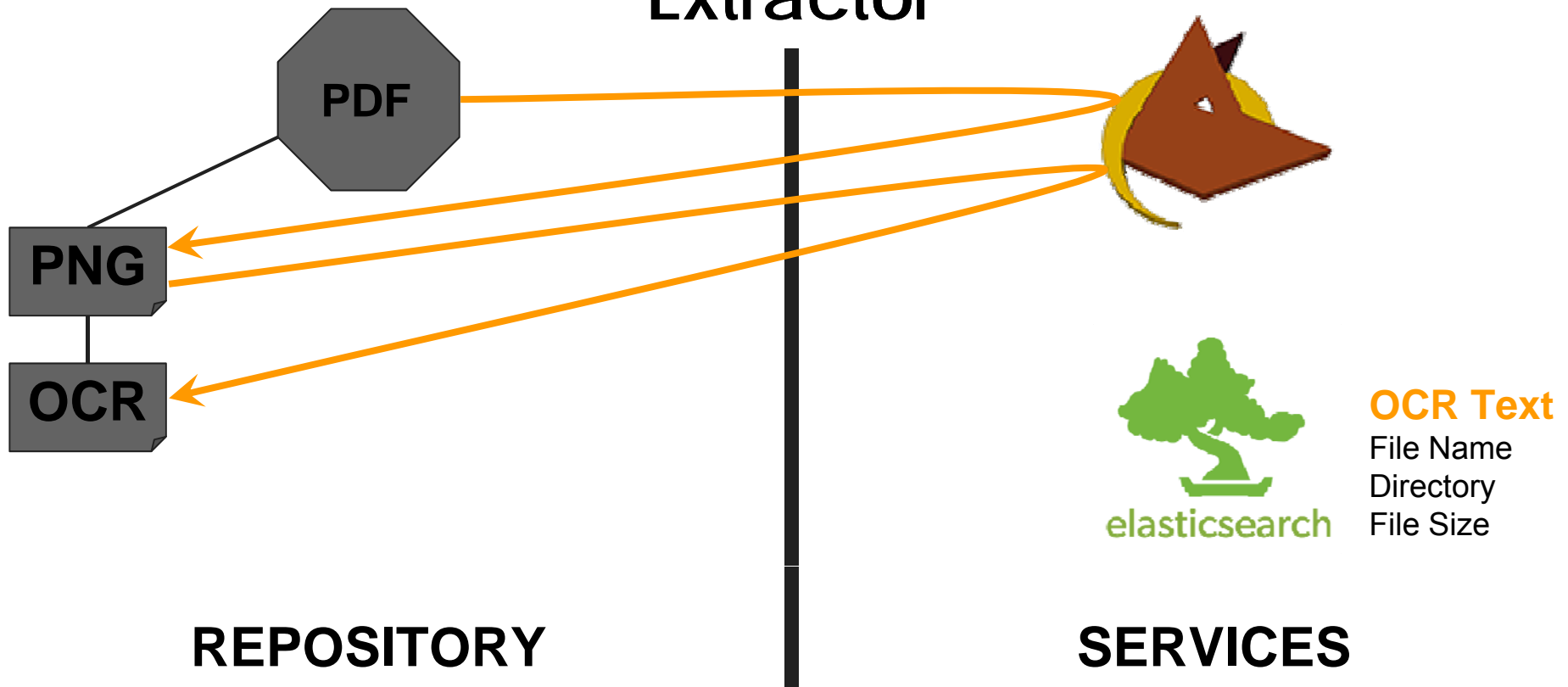


Now we have a full text index..

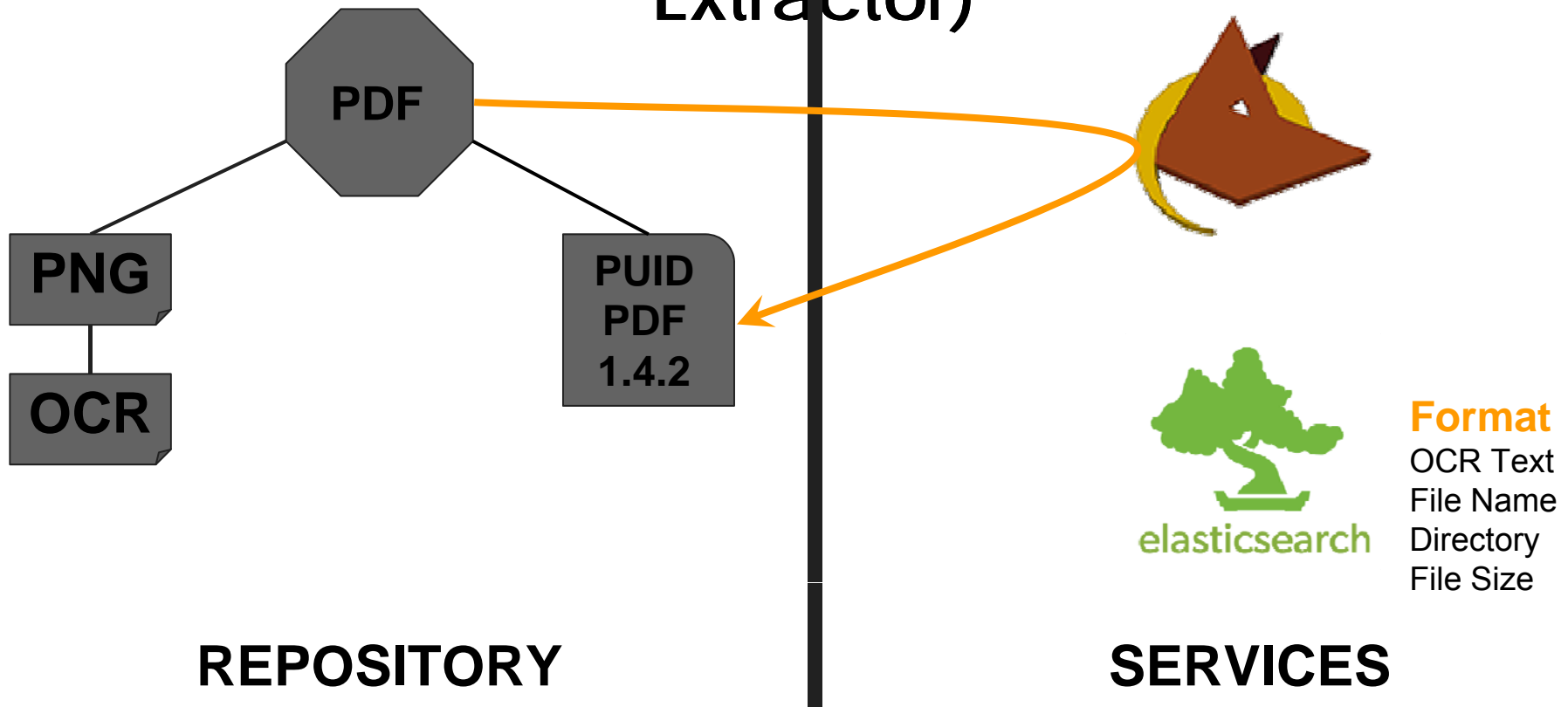




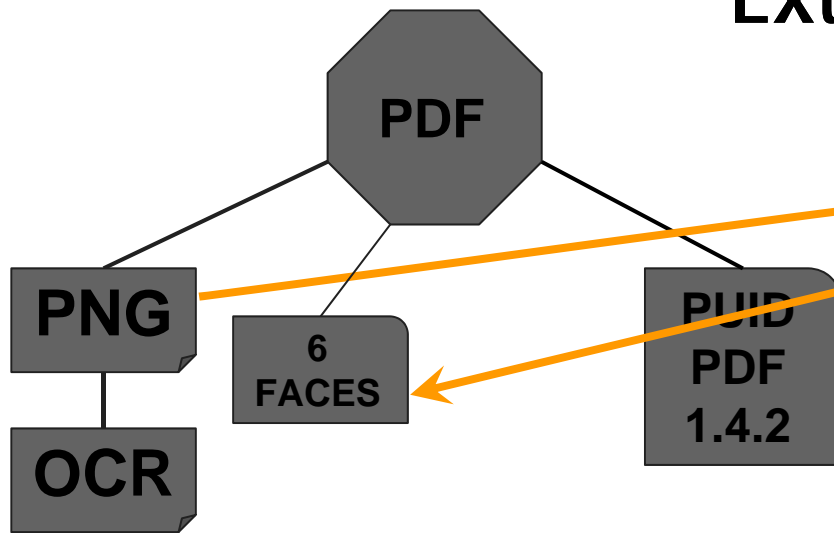
# Optical Character Recognition (OCR) Extractor



# Format Recognition (Siegfried PRONOM Extractor)



# Facial Recognition (Computer Vision Extractors)



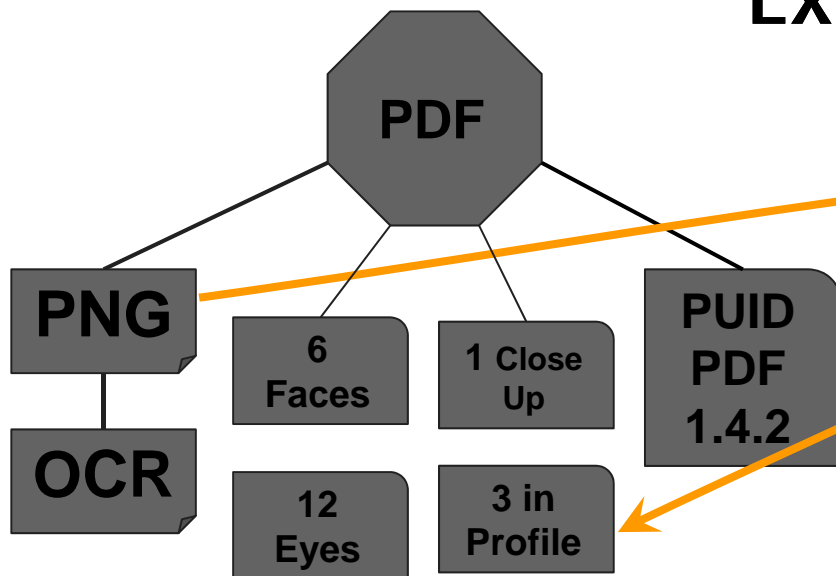
**REPOSITORY**



**# Faces**  
Format  
OCR Text  
File Name  
Directory  
File Size

**SERVICES**

# Facial Recognition (Computer Vision Extractor)



**REPOSITORY**

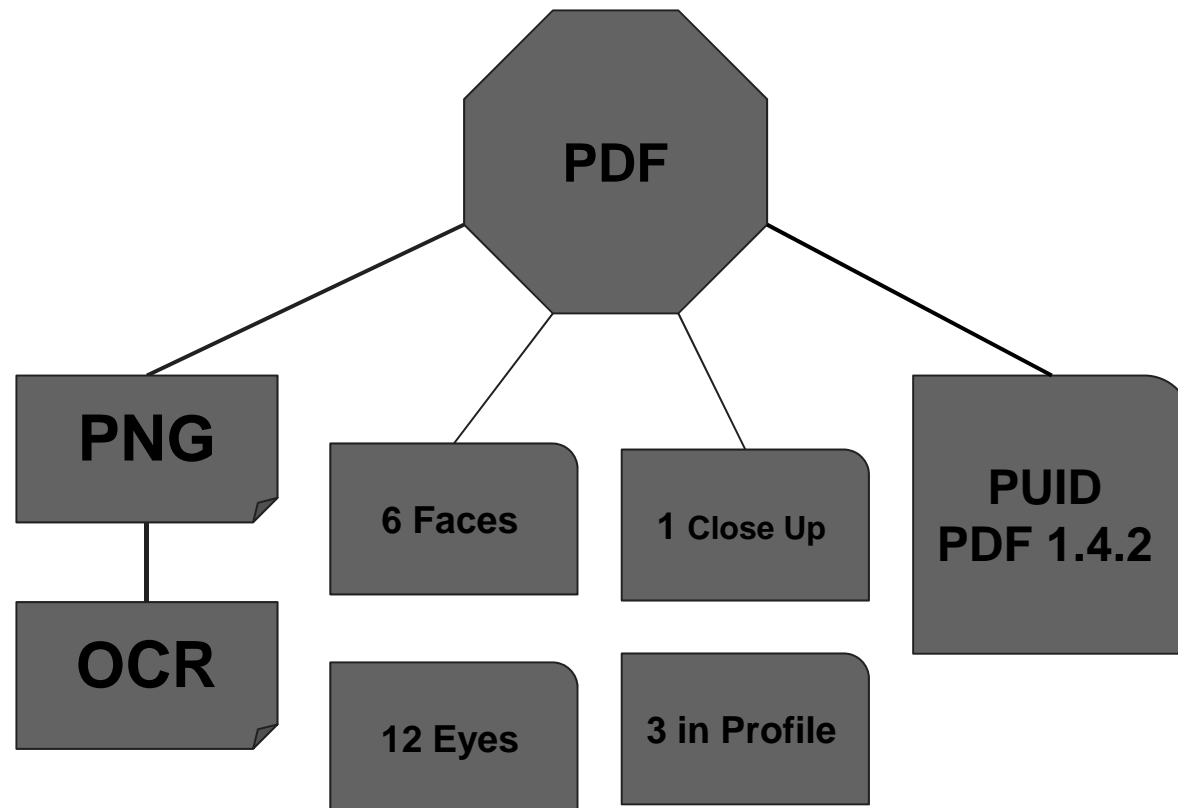


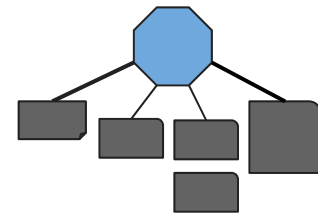
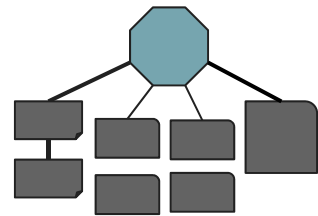
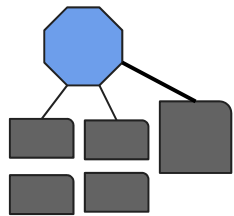
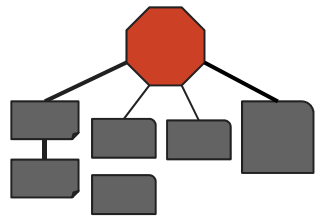
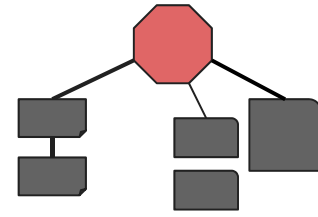
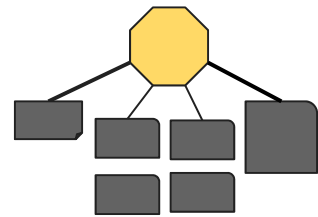
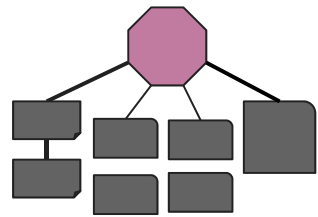
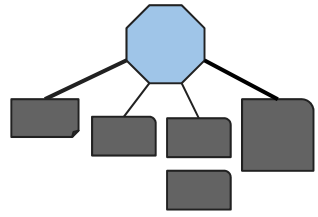
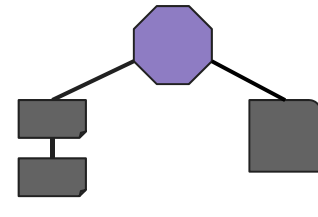
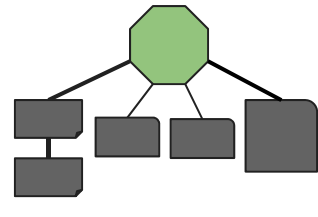
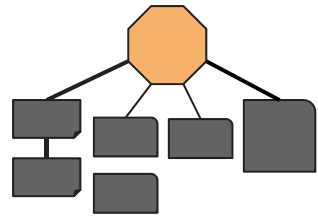
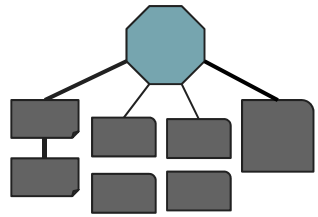
elasticsearch

**SERVICES**

- # Faces
- # Eyes
- # Close Ups
- # Profiles
- Format
- OCR Text
- File Name
- Directory
- File Size

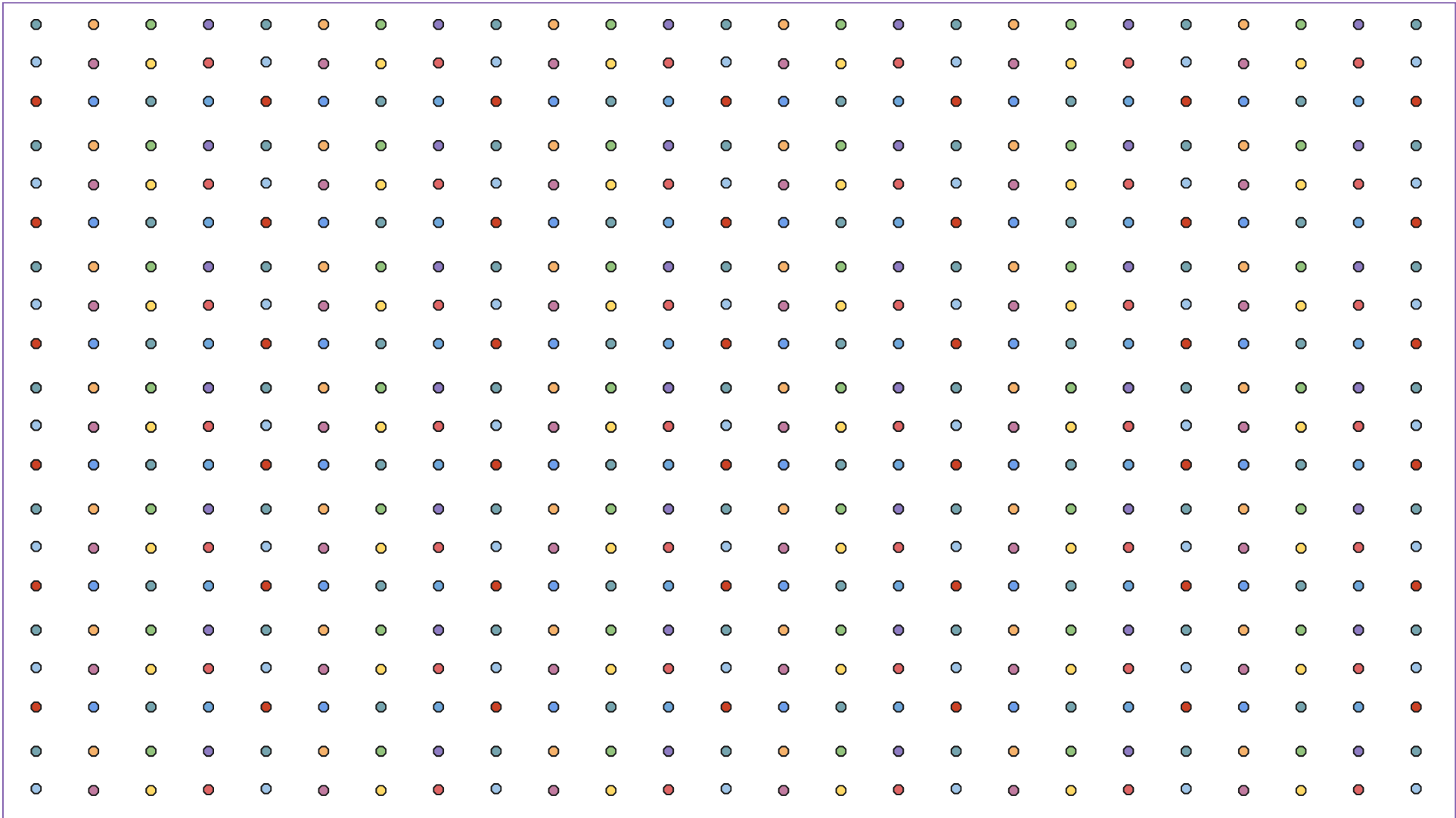
# PDF Object Enhanced with Extracted Metadata













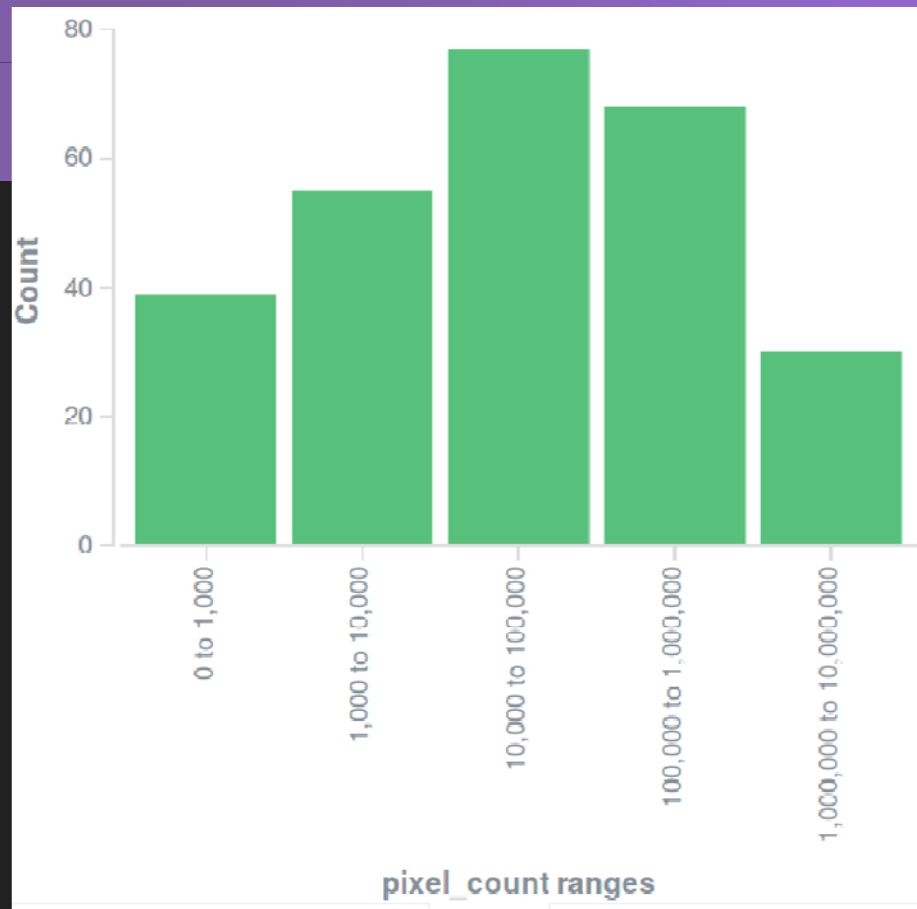




**DON'T  
PANIC**

# ElasticSearch + Kibana

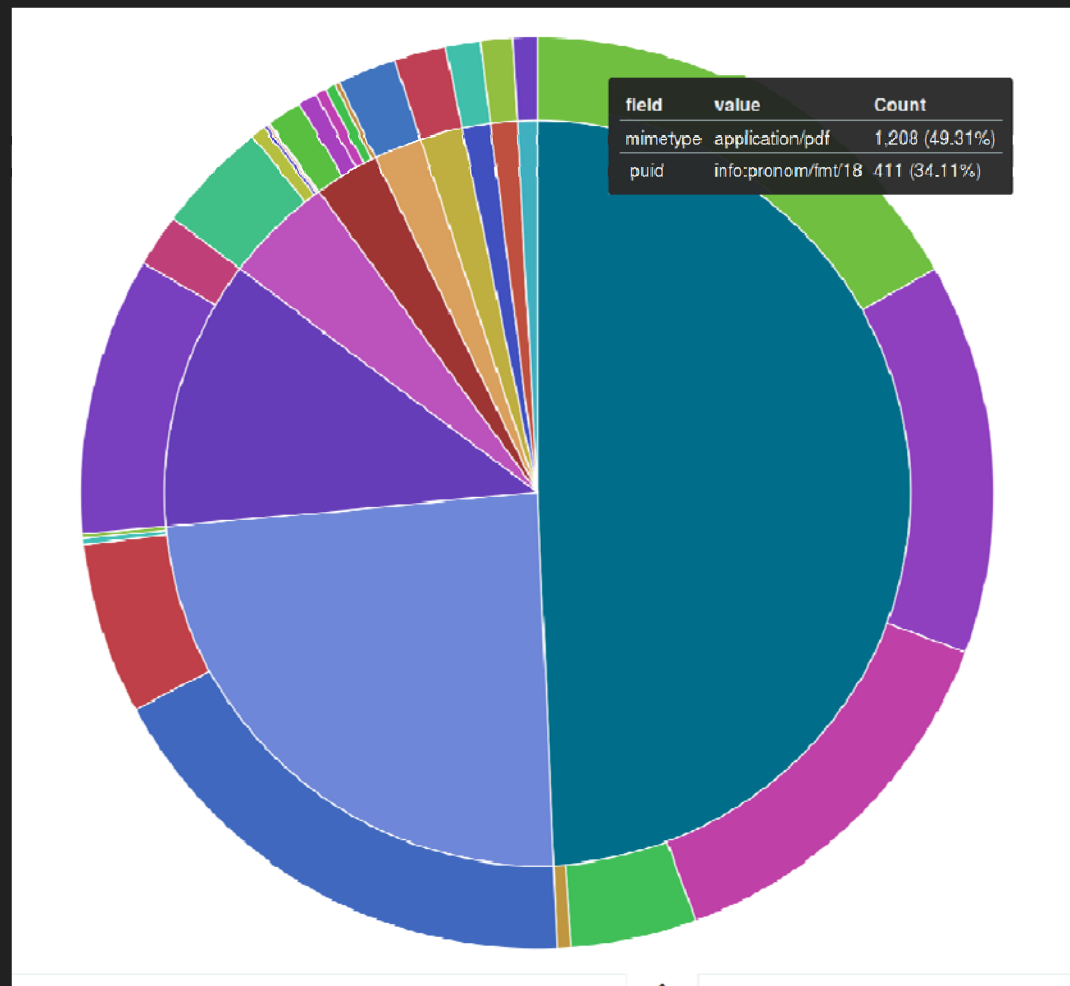
- Free plugin for Elasticsearch
- Gives shape to an Elasticsearch index
- Write queries visually and interactively



# Lots of ways to explore the data

## Files Formats

- Concentric Pie Chart
- Inner: Mimetype
- Outer: PRONOM PUID



# Charts can be added to data dashboards..



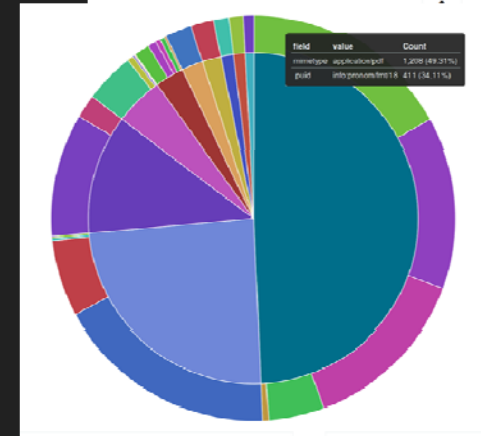
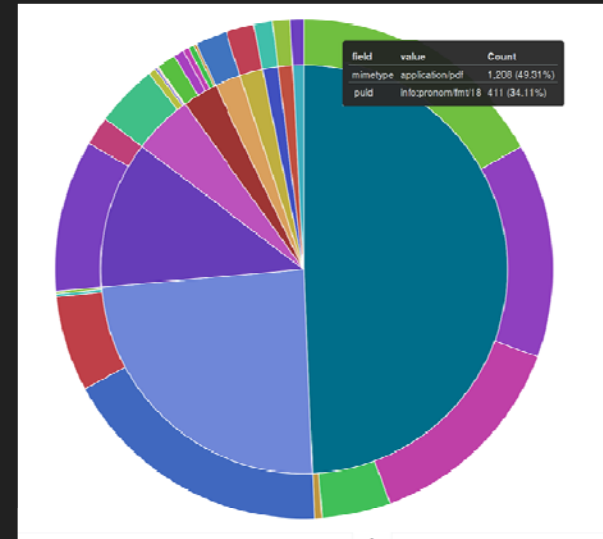
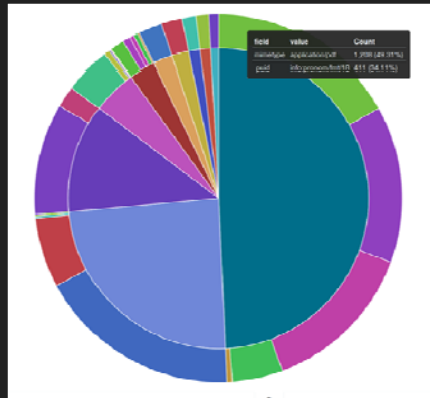


# Arrangement can be used as a Facet

As you browse the hierarchy...

The entire dashboard is redrawn to reflect the particular record group, series or folder under study.

“Drill down” or zoom in and out of your collections.

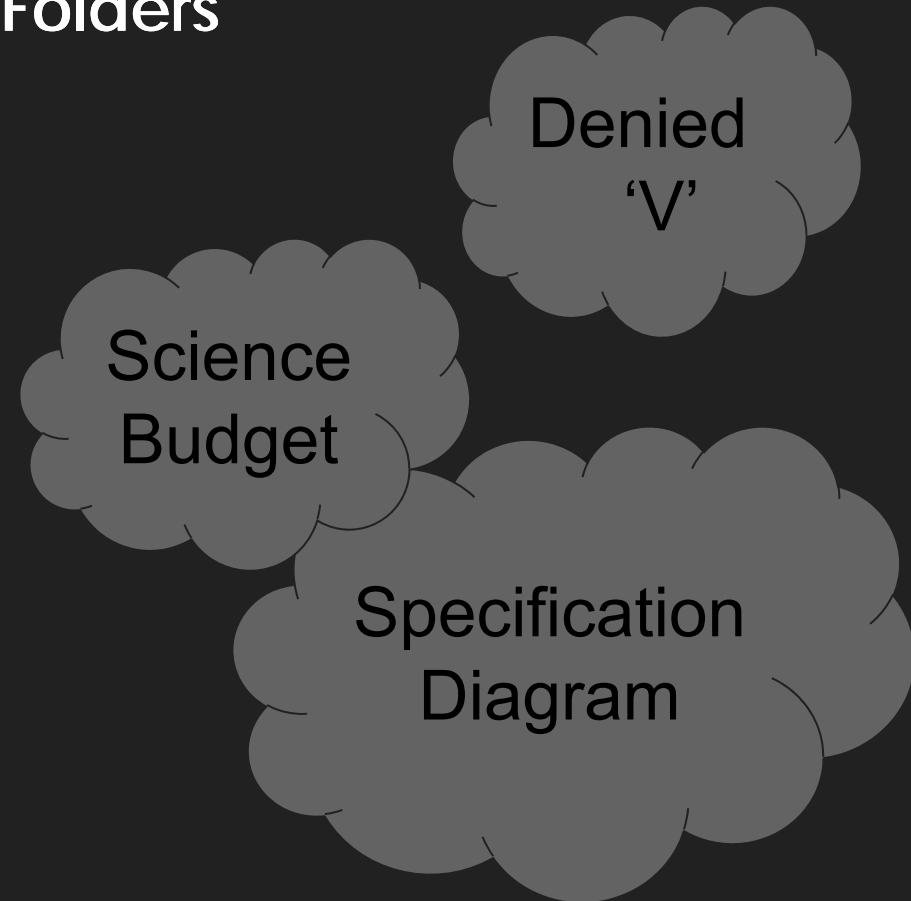




## Text Comparison between Folders

**Significant Terms** are based on full text.

They are significant within overall scope of query.

**Significant Terms** can be used to distinguish neighboring folders or documents.



parentURI: Descending  	Top 2 unusual terms in fulltext  	Count 
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 267 - Records of the Supreme Court of the United States/Orders and Journals/www.supremecourtus.gov/orders/courtorders/</a>	denied	606
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 267 - Records of the Supreme Court of the United States/Orders and Journals/www.supremecourtus.gov/orders/courtorders/</a>	v	670
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 359 - Records of the Office of Science and Technology/Office of Science and Technology Website/www.ostp.gov/pdf/</a>	science	305
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 359 - Records of the Office of Science and Technology/Office of Science and Technology Website/www.ostp.gov/pdf/</a>	budget	288
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 167 - Records of the National Institute of Standards and Technology/Visualization of Structural Steel Product Models, Construction Sites and Equipment, and the Virtual Cybernetic Building Testbed/cic.nist.gov/vrml/cis/lpm6/structural_frame_schema/lexical/</a>	specification	314
<a href="#">/Archive/ciber/RG 167 - Records of the National Institute of Standards and Technology/Visualization of Structural Steel Product Models, Construction Sites and Equipment, and the Virtual Cybernetic Building Testbed/cic.nist.gov/vrml/cis/lpm6/structural_frame_schema/lexical/</a>	diagram	284

## DRAS-TIC

Institutional R&D Partners  
Use cases for Parallel Compute  
Fedora Sprinters

## Brown Dog

Try it on your Scientific Data  
Become an Early Adopter of the API  
Contribute Extractors & Converters

## UMD iSchool

Partner with the DCIC on Projects  
Digital Curation Certificate Program  
Computational Archival Science



# JOIN FORCES

<http://dcic.umd.edu>  
<http://github.com/UMD-DRASTIC>  
<http://browndog.ncsa.illinois.edu>

[marciano@umd.edu](mailto:marciano@umd.edu)

Thank you ISGC 2017 Team:

**Ludek, Simon, Stella, Vicky,**  
*and many other staff*