# Protein Data Bank and Structure Display with PyMOL

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Bioinformatics Service Support BioIT, IBMS (生醫所) Academia Sinica

# Outline

- About the RCSB PDB and the PDB Archive
- Searching for your structures
- Looking at structures
- Advanced applications in PDB
  - Structure visualization NGL & JSmol viewers
  - Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid
  - Drug target mapping --DrugBank
  - Protein-ligand interaction -- Ligand Explorer
- PyMOL Basic Applications
- PyMOL Advanced Applications

## Worldwide Protein Data Bank (wwPDB)

### • RCSB PDB (USA) http://www.rcsb.org/pdb/

(*Nucleic Acids Res.* 2017 **45**:D271-D281)

- Established in 1971 at Brookhaven National Laboratory (BNL)
- Taken over in 1998 by Research Collaboratory for Structural Bioinformatics
- PDBe (Europe) http://www.ebi.ac.uk/pdbe/

(Nucleic Acids Res. 2018 46:D486-D492)

• PDBj (Japan) http://pdbj.org/

(Nucleic Acids Res. 2017 45:D282-D288)

- BMRB (USA) http://www.bmrb.wisc.edu/
  - Biological Magnetic Resonance Bank (BioMagResBank)

# **RCSB PDB Statistics (1)**



# **RCSB PDB Statistics (2)**

### • Statistics

Exp. Method	Proteins	Nucleic Acids	Protein / NA complexes	Other	Total
X-ray	116,115	1,916	5,922	10	123,963
NMR	10,660	1,236	249	8	12,153
Electron Microscope	1,459	31	506	0	1,996
Other	210	4	6	13	233
Multi Method	112	4	2	1	119
Total	128,556	3,191	6,685	32	138,464

### RCSB PDB (http://www.rcsb.org/)



📙 PDB at a Glance 43549 Distinct Protein Sequences 37796 Structures of Human Sequences 9880 Nucleic Acid Containing Structures

More Statistics

### Education portal - PDB-101



## Take an Interactive Tour of the PDB (1)

### Interactive Animations

### The Structural Biology of HIV Home Viral Proteins: Structural Proteins -Viral Enzymes -HIV (Human Immunodeficiency Virus) is composed of two strands of RNA, 15 types of viral proteins, and a few proteins from the last host cell it infected, all surrounded by a lipid bilayer membrane. Together, these molecules allow the virus to infect cells of the immune system and force them to build new copies of the virus. Each molecule in the virus plays a role in this process, from the first steps of viral attachment to the final process of budding. Since 1986, research on the structural biology of HIV have revealed the atomic details of these proteins. These structures are all publicly available in the Protein Data Bank (PDB) archive. Using these data, researchers have designed new treatments for HIV infection, including effective drug regimens that halt the growth of the virus. The structures also provide new hope for development of a vaccine. Click anywhere on the virus or choose a protein from the menu to beging exploring.

© RCSB Protein Data Bank

9 PDB-101

Accessory Proteins +

### Take an Interactive Tour of the PDB (2)



## Searching for your structure (1)



# Searching for your structure (2)

### Search by Sequences

Choose Option A or B to search for protein and nucleic acid sequences. Read Tutorial | Advanced Sequence Searching

NOTE Parameters: BLAST method, E-value cutoff: 10.0, Mask Low Complexity: On.

Option A: Use PDB Sequence

1cqp

### Select Associated Chain

B (Seq: 2) B (Seq: 2) A (Seq: 1)

Run Sequence Search

or Option B: Paste Sequence

GNVDLVFLFDGSMSLQPDEFQKILDFMKDVMKKLSNTSYQFAAV QFSTSYKTEFDFSDYVKWKDPDALLKHVKHMLLLTN

# Searching for your structure (3)

Currently showing 1 - 25 of 104 Page:

Reports:

Select a Report

0

RCSB PDB Deposit 

Search Visualize 

Analyze 

Download 

Learn 

More Refinements ORGANISM Homo sapiens (88)

Query result

browser

Aquifex aeolicus (4) Toxoplasma gondii (3) Rattus norvegicus (3) Mytilus galloprovincialis (3) Mus musculus (3)

UNIPROT MOLECULE NAME

Integrin alpha-L (32) von Willebrand factor (22) Integrin alpha-M (13) Integrin alpha-1 (10) Integrin alpha-X (7) Integrin alpha-2 (6) Ribonuclease PH (4) Refine Query

EXPERIMENTAL METHOD

X-RAY RESOLUTION

less than 1.5 Å (5) 1.5 - 2.0 Å (26)

2.0 - 2.5 Å (36)

2.5 - 3.0 Å (22) 3.0 and more Å (13) Refine Query

RELEASE DATE before 2000 (12)

2000 - 2005 (32)

2005 - 2010 (20)

2010 - 2015 (31) 2015 - today (9)

Refine Query

TAXONOMY Eukaryota (100) Bacteria (4)

X-ray (102) Solution NMR (2) ©3D View

View:

Sort:

Detailed V

| e-value: Best to Worst

Sen, M., Springer, T.A. (2016) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 113 2940-2945 Released: 3/2/2016 Macromolecule: Method: X-ray Diffraction

5E6R: Entity 1 containing

Ownload

٧

Chain A

Resolution: 2.9 Å

Residue Count: 1305

1 of 5 ← Previous Next →

Structures of leukocyte integrin aLb2: The al domain, the

headpiece, and the pocket for the internal ligand

Integrin alpha-L (protein) Integrin beta-2 (protein) Unique Ligands: CA, MG, NAG

Length: 182 E-value: 1.6252E-105 Score: 379.407bits (973) Identities: 182/182 (100%) Positives: 182/182 (100%) Gaps: 0/182 (0%)

· · Query GNVDLVFLFDGSMSLQPDEFQKILDFMKDVMKKLSNTSYQFAAVQFSTSYKTEFDFSDYVKWKDPDALLKHVKHMLLLTNTFGAINYV GNVDLVFLFDGSMSLQPDEFQKILDFMKDVMKKLSNTSYQFAAVQFSTSYKTEFDFSDYVKWKDPDALLKHVKHMLLLTNTFGAINYV Sbict GNVDLVFLFDGSMSLOPDEFOKILDFMKDVMKKLSNTSYOFAAVOFSTSYKTEFDFSDYVKWKDPDALLKHVKHMLLLTNTFGAINYV 140 150 160 210 128 170 180 190 200



5E6S: Entity 1 containing Chain A. C. E

Download File View File

Displaying 25 v Results

Download File View File

1

Structures of leukocyte integrin aLB2: The al domain, the headpiece, and the pocket for the internal ligand

Sen, M., Springer, T.A.

(2016) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 113 2940-2945

## Retrieving your structure – 1CQP

Structure Summary	3D View	Annotations	Sequence	Sequence Similarity	Structure Similarity	y Experim	nent
Biological A	ssembly 1	e >	1CQ CRYSTAL LOVAST/ DOI: 10.22 Classificat Organism( Deposition S., Weitz-S Experimer Method: X Resolution R-Value Fr R-Value W	P L STRUCTURE ANA ATIN AT 2.6 A RESOL 10/pdb1CQP/pdb tion: IMMUNE SYSTEM (s): Homo sapiens : 1999-08-10 Released: 2 Author(s): Kallen, J., Y Schmidt, G., Hommel, U. htal Data Snapshot -RAY DIFFRACTION 1: 2.6 Å ree: 0.257 ork: 0.190	LYSIS OF THE CO LUTION 2000-08-07 /elzenbach, K., Ram wwPDB Ramachan Sidec F	OMPLEX age, P., Ge Validation Metric Rfree Clashscore ndran outliers RSRZ outliers RSRZ outliers RSRZ outliers	Display Files Download Files FASTA Sequence PDB Format PDB Format PDBx/mmCIF Format PDBx/mmCIF Format PDBML/XML Format (gz) Biological Assembly 1 Biological Assembly 2 Structure Factors (CIF) Structure (CIF) Struc
Global Symmetry: Asy Global Stoichiometry: Biological assembly 1 a	mmetric - C Monomer - ssigned by a	1 <b>O</b> A <b>O</b> authors.	This is ve	rsion 1.3 of the entry. See	complete history.	₿reo	Download Primary Citation -
Macromolecule Conten • Total Structure We • Atom Count: 2998 • Residue Count: 36 • Unique protein cha	it ight: 42499. € €4 € ains: 1	41 <b>Ə</b>	Structu Kallen, <u>,</u> G., Hom (1999) J. PubMed DOI: 10. PubMed The lymp importam	ral basis for LFA-1 inl J., <u>Welzenbach, K., Ram</u> <u>mel, U.</u> Mol.Biol. 292: 1-9 I: <u>10493852</u> Search on F 1006/jmbi.1999.3047 Abstract: phocyte function-associati t role in T-cell activation a n a drug clinically used for	nibition upon lovas age, P., Geyl, D., Kriv ubMed ed antigen (LFA-1) be nd leukocyte migratio	statin bindin wacki, R., Lee elongs to the fa on to sites of ir	ng to the CD11a I-domain. gg <u>e, G., Cottens, S., Weitz-Schmidt,</u> amily of beta2-integrins and plays an nflammation. We report here that

# PDB format (1) - 1CQP

	HEADER	IMMUNE SYSTEM 10-AUG-99 1CQP
	TITLE	CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ANALYSIS OF THE COMPLEX LFA-1 (CD11A) I-DOMAIN /
	TITLE	2 LOVASTATIN AT 2.6 A RESOLUTION
	COMPND	MOL_ID: 1;
	COMPND	2 MOLECULE: ANTIGEN CD11A (P180);
	COMPND	3 CHAIN: A, B;
	COMPND	4 FRAGMENT: I-DOMAIN, RESIDUES 153-334;
	COMPND	5 SYNONYM: INTEGRIN ALPHA L, LYMPHOCYTE FUNCTION-ASSOCIATED ANTIGEN 1;
	COMPND	6 ALPHA POLYPEPTIDE;
	COMPND	7 ENGINEERED: YES;
	COMPND	8 OTHER_DETAILS: COMPLEXED WITH LOVASTATIN WHICH OCCURS NATURALLY IN
Header,	COMPND	9 FUNGI
title and	SOURCE	MOL_ID: 1;
author <i>{</i>	SOURCE	2 ORGANISM_SCIENTIFIC: HOMO SAPIENS;
records \	SOURCE	3 ORGANISM_COMMON: HUMAN;
	SOURCE	4 ORGANISM_TAXID: 9606
	KEYWDS	ROSSMANN FOLD, STRUCTURAL BASIS FOR LFA-1 INHIBITION, IMMUNE SYSTEM
	EXPDTA	X-RAY DIFFRACTION
	AUTHOR	J.KALLEN,K.WELZENBACH,P.RAMAGE,D.GEYL,R.KRIWACKI,G.LEGGE,S.COTTENS,
	AUTHOR	2 G.WEITZ-SCHMIDT, U. HOMMEL
	REVDAT	3 12-NOV-14 1CQP 1 KEYWDS
	REVDAT	2 24-FEB-09 1CQP 1 VERSN
	REVDAT	1 07-AUG-00 1CQP 0
	JRNL	AUTH J.KALLEN,K.WELZENBACH,P.RAMAGE,D.GEYL,R.KRIWACKI,G.LEGGE,
	JRNL	AUTH 2 S.COTTENS, G.WEITZ-SCHMIDT, U.HOMMEL
	JRNL	TITL STRUCTURAL BASIS FOR LFA-1 INHIBITION UPON LOVASTATIN
	JRNL	TITL 2 BINDING TO THE CD11A I-DOMAIN.
	` JRNL	REF J.MOL.BIOL. V. 292 1 1999

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# PDB format (2)– 1CQP

	REM	IARK	2	RESOLUT	IION. 2.60 ANGSTROMS.
	REM	IARK	290	CRYSTAL	LLOGRAPHIC SYMMETRY
	REM	IARK	290	SYMMETR	RY OPERATORS FOR SPACE GROUP: P 21 21 21
Romark records	REM	IARK	290	CRYSTAL	LLOGRAPHIC SYMMETRY TRANSFORMATIONS
Itemark records	REM	IARK	290	THE FOL	LLOWING TRANSFORMATIONS OPERATE ON THE ATOM/HETATM
•	REM	IARK	290	RECORDS	S IN THIS ENTRY TO PRODUCE CRYSTALLOGRAPHICALLY
	REM	IARK	290	RELATED	D MOLECULES.
	REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	Y1 1 1.000000 0.000000 0.000000 0.00000
	REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	r2 1 0.000000 1.000000 0.000000 0.00000
	REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	r3 1 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000 0.00000
	REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	Y1 2 -1.000000 0.000000 0.000000 36.35000
	REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	Y2 2 0.000000 -1.000000 0.000000 0.00000
	۱ REM	IARK	290	SMTRY	Y3 2 0.000000 0.000000 1.000000 45.90000
	( нет	1	MG	A 310	1
Heteroatom	нет	1	MG	в 310	1
records	нет	1	803	A 311	29
(non otomologic	нет	1	803	в 311	29
(non-standard	нел	NAM		MG MAG	
residues e.g.	нет	NAM		803 T.OV	UASTATIN
ligands, ions	нет	SYN		803 MK-	-803: LOVALTP: MEVACOR
and water)	FOR	MIT	২	MG	$2(MG_{2+})$
	FOR	MITT.	5	803	2 (C24 H36 O5)
		MITT	7	005 UOU	*86/12 0)
		LOL		11011	

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# PDB format (3)– 1CQP

	•••											
	ATOM	1	N	GLY	Α	128	44.810	32.209	24.312	1.00	60.46	N
	ATOM	2	CA	GLY	Α	128	43.318	32.144	24.502	1.00	59.56	С
	ATOM	3	С	GLY	Α	128	42.879	31.077	25.499	1.00	56.37	С
	ATOM	4	0	GLY	Α	128	43.308	31.073	26.654	1.00	57.03	0
	ATOM	1462	CA	ILE	Α	309	52.536	35.917	28.130	1.00	58.16	С
	ATOM	1463	С	ILE	Α	309	51.906	37.303	28.426	1.00	65.50	С
	ATOM	1464	0	ILE	Α	309	52.269	38.298	27.740	1.00	70.09	0
	ATOM	1465	СВ	ILE	Α	309	51.655	35.083	27.164	1.00	55.20	С
	ATOM	1466	CG1	ILE	A	309	52.420	33.837	26.734	1.00	50.60	С
	ATOM	1467	CG2	ILE	Α	309	51.255	35.876	25.948	1.00	67.96	С
	ATOM	1468	CD1	ILE	Α	309	53.803	34.136	26.244	1.00	39.29	С
Atom	ATOM	1469	OXT	ILE	A	309	51.061	37.396	29.345	1.00	70.38	0
records	TER	1470		ILE	Α	309						
≺	ATOM	1471	N	GLY	в	128	62.823	33.550	24.044	1.00	67.05	N
· ·	ATOM	1472	CA	GLY	в	128	64.227	33.694	24.572	1.00	66.00	С
	ATOM	1473	С	GLY	в	128	64.358	33.241	26.017	1.00	61.57	С
	ATOM	1474	0	GLY	в	128	63.468	32.572	26.556	1.00	67.10	0
	ATOM	2931	N	ILE	в	309	54.545	27.250	24.474	1.00	43.38	N
	ATOM	2932	CA	ILE	в	309	54.748	27.915	23.202	1.00	50.44	С
	ATOM	2933	С	ILE	в	309	55.615	27.111	22.257	1.00	56.16	С
	ATOM	2934	0	ILE	в	309	56.646	26.621	22.747	1.00	63.24	0
	ATOM	2935	СВ	ILE	в	309	55.413	29.255	23.479	1.00	53.14	С
	ATOM	2936	CG1	ILE	в	309	54.447	30.132	24.261	1.00	58.81	С
	ATOM	2937	CG2	ILE	в	309	55.846	29.919	22.204	1.00	63.82	С
	ATOM	2938	CD1	ILE	в	309	55.101	31.303	24.905	1.00	69.98	С
	ATOM	2939	OXT	ILE	в	309	55.286	27.012	21.049	1.00	62.52	0
	<b>V</b> TER	2940		ILE	в	309	•					
							-					

# PDB format (4)– 1CQP

	•••														
	HETATM	2941	MG	MG	Α	310		48.079	-2.3	36 2	2.333	1.00	23.16		MG
	HETATM	2942	C1	803	Α	311		52.497	19.0	25 2	3.052	1.00	43.13		С
	HETATM	2943	C2	803	Α	311		52.393	17.4	82 2	2.971	1.00	36.38		С
	HETATM	2944	C3	803	А	311		52.359	16.8	34 2	4.377	1.00	33.15		С
	HETATM	2945	C21	803	А	311		53.777	16.4	58 2	4.857	1.00	27.12		С
	HETATM	2971	MG	MG	в	310		59.074	50.0	51 5	5.046	1.00	42.60		MG
	HETATM	2972	C1	803	в	311		55.082	39.9	41 3	5.863	1.00	39.50		С
	HETATM	2973	C2	803	в	311		55.211	40.6	42 3	7.236	1.00	34.66		С
HETAM	HETATM	2974	C3	803	в	311		55.219	39.6	39 3	8.406	1.00	26.04		С
records	HETATM	2975	C21	803	в	311		53.761	39.3	34 3	8.807	1.00	28.07		С
1	HETATM	3001	0	HOH	А	1		46.704	3.3	70 1	7.939	1.00	21.72		0
	HETATM	3002	0	нон	А	2		37.676	-1.6	58 2	6.021	1.00	24.22		0
	HETATM	3003	0	HOH	А	3		47.452	-0.4	86 2	1.226	1.00	26.23		0
	HETATM	3004	0	нон	А	4		46.992	-3.3	09 1	7.690	1.00	26.75		0
	CONECT	90	2941												
	CONECT	104	2941												
	CONECT	905	2941												
	CONECT	1560	2971												
	CONECT	1574	2971												
	CONECT	2375	2971												
	MASTER		309	0		4	20	14	0	6	6 3084	2	70	28	
	END														

### Looking at your structure (1) – 1CQP



	<b>y</b>	X	/	
Macromolecules				
Find similar proteins by: Sequence	I Structure			
Entity ID: 1				
Molecule	Chains	Sequence Length	Organism	Details
ANTIGEN CD11A (P180)	A, B	182	Homo sapiens	Gene Names: ITGAL (CD11A)
Find proteins for P20701 (Homo s	apiens)	Go to G	ene View: ITGAL	Go to UniProtKB: P20701
Protein Feature View		Actua	al protein in full-l	Full Protein Feature View for P20701 ength Goes to protein feat
P20701 P20701 - ITAL_HUN Molec. Processing Motif Extracellular	AN - Integrin alpha-L		Metal-binding re	egions
			11 <b>1</b>	
Secstruc – – K–H–– PDB Validation 1CQP.A 1CQP.B		α-helix	β-strand	-8894-8-68
• Stro	acture determine	d region		

#### Protein feature view – 1CQP Organism: Human Length: 1170 UniProt Isoforms: 3, currently showing only the 'canonical' sequence. Gene View for ITGAL Chromosome Location -Other Gene names: CD11A Viewer: NGL This protein in other organisms (by gene name): P20701 - Homo sapiens 34 -P24063 - Mus musculus no matching PDB entries ..... O43746 - Homo sapiens (no matching PDB entries) ŤŤ Q6TYB8 - Bos taurus (no matching PDB entries) 1 PDB ID 1CQP.A Q9UBC8 - Homo sapiens (no matching PDB entries) ŧŤ X Fullscreen Q 📥 Ex gnment Length V Q ŧŤ Q45H73 - Homo sapiens (no matching PDB entries) Q96HB1 - Homo sapiens (no matching PDB entries) ŤŤ 150 200 250 300 350 1000 1050 1100 1150 P20701 P61625 - Bos taurus no matching PDB entries Molec. Processing Integrin alpha-L Motif Extracellula UP Sites Variation Pfam FG-Integrin\_alpha2 - Integrin alpha Predicted **11 11 1** possible SCOP domains disorder region Disorder Hydropathy T ITG ITG IT ITGA ITGA ITGAL ITGAL ITGAL- ITGAL ITGAL ITGAL ITG I IT ITGA ITG IT ITG IT ITG I ITG ITG ITG ITGAL Exon Structure hydrophobic PDB Validation 6E6S.A 1CQPA 1COP.B 1MJN.A 2KBO.A 2MaE A ology Models

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## Looking at your structure (3) - 1CQP

#### Small Molecules

Ligands 2 Unique					
ID	Chains	Name / Formula / InChl Key	2D Diagram & Int	teractions	3D Interactions
MG Query on MG Download SDF File ④ Download CCD File ④	А, В	MAGNESIUM ION Mg JLVVSXFLKOJNIY-UHFFFAOYSA-N	Mg <sup>2+</sup>		CLigand Interaction
803 Query on 803 Download SDF File ④ Download CCD File ④	А, В	LOVA STATIN MK-803; LOVALIP; MEVACOR C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>5</sub> PCZOHLXUXFIOCF-BXMDZJJMSA-N		Stronger	Cigand Interaction

External Ligand Annotation	External Ligand Annotations				
ID	Binding Affinity (Sequence Identity %)				
803	Kd: 12900 nM (99) BINDINGDB				
803	IC50: 2400 nM PDBBIND				

# Browsing your ligand





Rotate Hydrogens Labels

	Chemical	Component Summary
	Name	LOVASTATIN
	Identifiers	$\label{eq:stars} \begin{split} & [(1S,3R,7S,8S,8aR)-8-[2-[(2R,4R)-4-hydroxy-6-oxo-oxan-2-yl]ethyl]-3,7-dimethyl-1,2,3,7,8,8a-hexahydronaphthalen-1-yl] (2S)-2-methylbutanoate \end{split}$
	Formula	C <sub>24</sub> H <sub>36</sub> O <sub>5</sub>
	Molecular Weight	404.54
Chamiaal	Туре	NON-POLYMER
information	Isomeric SMILES	CC[C@H](C)C(=O)O[C@H]1C[C@@H](C)C=C2C=C[C@H](C)[C@H](CC[C@@H]3C[C@@H] (O)CC(=O)O3)[C@@H]12
	InChl	InChI=1S/C24H36O5/c1-5-15(3)24(27)29-21-11-14(2)10-17-7-6-16(4)20(23(17)21)9-8-19-12- 18(25)13-22(26)28-19/h6-7,10,14-16,18-21,23,25H,5,8-9,11-13H2,1- 4H3/t14-,15-,16-,18+,19+,20-,21-,23-/m0/s1

	DrugBank
Chemical Details	DragDami,
Formal Charge	0
Atom Count	65
Chiral Atom Count	8
Chiral Atoms	C1, C12, C14, C16, C3, C7, C8, C9
Bond Count	67
Aromatic Bond Count	0
Leaving Atoms	n/a

803 as a free ligand exists in 1 entry. Examples

Find related ligands: Stereoisomers Similar ligands

View / Download Files -

**Related Data** 

eg. PubChem,

Resources for 803

803

LOVASTATIN

include: 1CQP

Chemical Structure Search

View summary at Ligand Expo

#### Drug Info: DrugBank

InChIKey PCZOHLXUXFIOCF-BXMDZJJMSA-N

DrugBank ID	DB00227 Different stereochemistry
Name	Lovastatin
Groups	approved     investigational

## Looking at your structure (4) - 1CQP

#### Experimental Data & Validation

Experimental Data

Experimental Data								
Method: X-RAY DIFFRACTION	Unit Cell:							
Resolution: 2.6 Å R-Value Free: 0.257	Length (Å)	Angle (°)						
R-Value Work: 0.190	a = 72.700	α = 90.00						
Space Group: <u>P 21 21 21</u>	b = 77.700	β = 90.00						
	c = 91.800	γ = 90.00						
Software Package:								
Software Name	Purpose							
X-PLOR	phasing							
ENZO	data reduction							
X-PLOR	refinement							
X-PLOR	model building							
SCALEPACK	data scaling							

#### Structure Validation

#### View Full Validation Report or Ramachandran Plots



View more in-depth experimental data

#### Entry History

#### Deposition Data

Deposited Date: 1999-08-10 Released Date: 2000-08-07 Deposition Author(s): <u>Kallen, J., Welzenbach, K., Ramage, P., Geyl, D.,</u> <u>Kriwacki, R., Legge, G., Cottens, S., Weitz-Schmidt, G., Hommel, U.</u>

#### Revision History @

- Version 1.0: 2000-08-07
   Type: Initial release
- Version 1.1: 2008-04-27
   Type: Version format compliance
- Version 1.2: 2011-07-13
   Type: Version format compliance
- Version 1.3: 2014-11-12 Type: Structure summary

# Searching for ligand



## Structure visualization – NGL

1CQP	Display Files - O Download Files -
CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ANALYSIS OF THE COMPLEX LFA-1 (CD11A) I-DOMAIN / LOVASTATIN A	T 2.6 A RESOLUTION
Note: Use your mouse to drag, rotate, and zoom in and out of the structure. Mouse-over to identify atoms and bonds. Mouse controls documentation.	Structure Electron View Density Maps
	Ligand Viewer
	Structure View Documentation
	Assembly 🚱 Bioassem 🔻
	Model Ø Model 1 V
	Symmetry O None V
	Style 😡 Surface 🔻
	Color @ Rainbow • Blue to red
	Ligand 😡 🛛 Ball & Stic 🔻
	Quality 😡 High 🔻
	💷 Water 🔞 💌 Ions 🔞
	<ul> <li>Clashes O</li> <li>Hydrogens O</li> </ul>
	Default Structure View @
Download as PNG image	
Spin I Fullscreen I Center I Screenshot I Perspective Camera	
White background V Focus Ø	
NGL is a WebGL based 3D viewer powered by Select a different viewer NGL (WebGL)	v
MMTF. NGL (WebGL)	Opening JSmol applet



## Structure visualization – JSmol (2)

1CQP

Select  $\rightarrow$  Hetero  $\rightarrow$ By HETATM $\rightarrow$  HEM

Style  $\rightarrow$  Scheme  $\rightarrow$  Ball and Stick

Surface  $\rightarrow$  Dot surface

Select  $\rightarrow$  Hetero  $\rightarrow$ By HETATM $\rightarrow$  MG

Color  $\rightarrow$  Atoms  $\rightarrow$  Cyan

Measurements → Click for distance measurement

on the screen: Click on MG and [803]311:A C21 #1474 Distance: 19.8Å

File  $\rightarrow$  Export  $\rightarrow$  Export PNG image

# CRYSTAL STRUCTURE ANALYSIS OF THE COMPLEX LFA-1 (CD11A) I-DOMAIN / LOVASTATIN AT 2.6 A RESOLUTION NOTE: Use your mouse to drag, rotate, and zoom in and out of the structure. Help GLY1128 A.CA #2 Biological assembly 1 assigned by authors Select a Viewer JSmol (Jav: V



Display Files - Ownload Files -

## Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid (1)

### Analyze Related Features

#### Sequence & Structure Alignment

RCSB PDB's Comparison Tool calculates pairwise sequence (blast2seq, Needleman-Wunsch, and Smith-Waterman) and structure alignments (FATCAT, CE, Mammoth, TM-Align, TopMatch).

Comparisons can be made for any protein in the PDB archive and for customized or local files not in the PDB. Special features include support for both rigid-body and flexible alignments and detection of circular permutations.



1CQP	↔	5E6S			
Select Associated Chain ID		Select Asso	ciated Chain ID		
A (Seq: 1)	Ŧ	A (Seq: YM	NLDVRGARSFSPPRAG	RHFGYRVLQV( •	
- Select Comparison Method -	Align	More Option	s		
- Select Comparison Method -					
Sequence Alignment					
blast2seq					
Needleman-Wunsch					
Smith-Waterman			The strength of the strength of		
Structure Alignment	al symmetry a	mong subunits	<ol> <li>The view displays the</li> </ol>	symmetry axes, a polyneo	ror
jFATCAT - rigid	asizes the sym	imetry.			
jFATCAT - flexible	pin Stre	ptavidin	Inovirus		
jCE algorithm		~7	A. A.		
jCE Circular Permutation	illa -	and a	6 6 1		
External: FatCat		内部产人			
External: Mammoth		6-3-2			
External: TM-Align		1353 M			
External: TopMatch	and the second s	244.5	B A CAR		
External: TM-Align External: TopMatch					

## Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid (2)

#### **Structure Alignment View**

Pre-calculated jFATCAT\_rigid results for 4GED.A vs. 2WD4.A .

This page provides a summary view of the protein structure alignment.



#### **Comparison Method**

```
Select these two chains for other comparison: --- Select Comparison Method --- ▼
Click here to align other protein chains. Back to the all vs. all search results for 4GED.A or 2WD4.A
```



## Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid (3)

#### **Comparison Method**

Select these two chains for other comparison:

--- Select Comparison Method ---

Click here to align other protein chains. Back to the all vs. all search results for 4GED.A or 2WD4.A

#### Jmol



Tip: right-mouse click on Jmol to get access to additional Jmol functionality.

#### Reset Display

#### Jmol Script

 Display
 Query & Target
 Show Both
 V
 Style
 Backbone
 V
 Color
 Secondary Structure V

 Toggle
 Selection
 H-Bonds
 SS
 Bonds
 Rotation
 Antialias
 Display (nicer)
 Black
 Background

 Color Legend
 4GED.A
 2WD4.A
 2WD4.A
 2WD4.A
 2WD4.A
 2WD4.A

It is also possible to view this alignment using the stand-alone Java Web Start application.

### Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid (4)

Alignment Block(s) Alignment with Sequence Conservation	
Align 4GED.A.pdb Length1: 268 with 2WD4.A.pdb Length2: 248         P-value: 0.00e+00         Equ: 239         RMSD: 1.51         Score: 639.52         Align-len: 261         Gaps: 22 (8.43%)         Identity: 38.70%         Similarity: 53.64%         35:A       50:A         FeppFDIRALRADIEDMISEKLELGPSLIRLAWHEAASYDCFKKDGSPNSASMRFKPECLYAGNKGLDIP	Sequence-Structure alignment
110:A       130:A       150:A       170:A         .       .       .       .       .       .       .         RKALETLKKKYPQISYADLWVLAAYVAIEYMGGPTIPFCWGRVDAK       .       .       .       .       .         RKALETLKKKYPQISYADLWVLAAYVAIEYMGGPTIPFCWGRVDAK       .       .       .       .       .       .         WRLLEPLKAEFFILSYADFYQLAGVVAVEVTGGPEVPFHPGREDKP       .       .       .       .       .       .         90:A       110:A       130:A       .       .       .       .       .	
190:A       210:A       230:A         .   FR-RLGFNDQETVALIGAHTCGECHIEFSGYHGPWTHDKNGFDNSFFTQLLDEDwVLNPKVEQMQLMDRA               .                         FGkAMGLTDQDIVALSGGHTIGAAHKERSGFEGPWTSNPLIFDNSYFTELLSGE       .               .               .         150:A       170:A       190:A       .       .       .       .       .	
250:A 270:A 290:A .   .   .   .   .   TTKLFMLPSDVCLLLDPSYRKYVELYAKDNDRFNKDFANAFKKLTELGTRN  :.    . .:.  . . . . .  KEGLLQLPSDKALLSDPVFRPLVKYAADEDAFFADYAEAHQKLSELGFAD	

### Structure comparison -- jFATCAT-rigid (5)



## Drug and Drug Target Mapping

 KCOD F	DB Deposit	- Search -	Visualize +	Analyz	e - Download -	Learn -	More -	-					MyPDB
PD8-1	01 <b>CPDB</b>	Advanced Drilldown Unrelease	l Search Search ed & New E	ntries	le taz Barit n		11					F	A DOU
Dru	g and Dru	Sequence Ligands	es										
Two ta weekly	bles provide ad / update.	Drugs & Drugs	Drug Target	s <sup>0</sup>	l drug target inforn	nation fron	n DrugBa	ank that a	are mapp	ed to PD	B entries	s with ea	ach
• C d	rugs Bound to rugs.	Pr PDB Stati	istics	d	to primary target(	s), or a ho	molog of	f primary	target(s)	, i.e., co-	crystal st	tructures	s of
• F d	rimary Drug Ta rug targets, dru	rgets: Lists prii g target with d	mary drug t ifferent bou	argets in nd ligand	the PDB, regardle s). Biotherapeutics	ss if the dr s, such as	ug mole complex	cule is pa (es with n	art of the nonoclor	PDB enti al antibo	ry (e.g., a dies, are	apo form include	ns of ed.
See d	escription of co	umn names											
Searc	n by Generic or	Brand Names		ATIN									
(sepai	ate multiple urt	igs by comma	QUERY	RESET									
Drug	gs Bound to Pri	mary Targets	Primary	Drug Targ	jets								
The with	top 3 PDB IDs f better resolutio	for each drug k n will take prec	ased on th edence.	e drug ta	rget sequence si	milarity s	earch. If	the sequ	ience ide	entities ar	e same,	the PDE	3 ID
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs t better resolutio k on column he	for each drug k n will take prec aders to sort u	pased on th edence. ip/down. Cl	e drug ta ick again	rget sequence si to reverse order.	milarity se CSV 교	earch. If	the sequ	ience ide	entities ar	e same,	the PDE	3 ID
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs t better resolutio k on column he	for each drug b n will take prec eaders to sort u	pased on th edence. Ip/down. Cl	e drug ta ick again M 44	rget sequence si to reverse order.   Page 1	milarity s CSV 교 of 179	earch. If → N	the sequ	ience ide	entities ar	e same, View 1	the PDE	3 ID 0 3,580
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs i better resolutio k on column he Generic Name	for each drug b n will take pred eaders to sort u Brand Name	pased on th cedence. Ip/down. Cl DrugBa ID	e drug ta ick again id & ATC Codes	to reverse order. Page 1 Target Name	CSV a of 179 UniProt ID	PDB	Seq.	PDB ID 2	seq. Identit	View 1 PDB ID 3	- 20 of Seq. Identi	3 ID 3,580 All PDB
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs i better resolutio k on column he Generic Name 3,4-Methylene	for each drug b n will take prec eaders to sort u Brand Name	pased on the sedence. p/down. Cl DrugBa ID DB01454	e drug ta ick again id 40 ATC Codes	to reverse order. Page 1 Target Name Synaptic vesicular amine transporter	CSV a of 179 UniProt ID Q05940	PDB ID 1	the sequ Seq. Identit	PDB ID 2	seq. Identit	View 1 PDB ID 3	- 20 of Seq. Identi	3 ID 3,580 All PDB
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs i better resolutio k on column he Generic <b>A</b> Name 3,4-Methylene 3,4-Methylene	for each drug b n will take prec eaders to sort u Brand Name	DrugBa DDrugBa DB01454	e drug ta ick again k 4 ATC Codes	to reverse order. Page 1 Target Name Synaptic vesicular amine transporter Sodium- dependent noradrenaline transporter	C SV a of 179 UniProt ID Q05940 P23975	PDB ID 1 4XPH	Seq. Identit	PDB ID 2 4XP6	Seq. Identit 59%	View 1 PDB ID 3 4XP5	- 20 of Seq. Identi 59%	3 ID 3,580 All PDB Find
The with Clic	top 3 PDB IDs i better resolutio ik on column he Generic <b>A</b> 3,4-Methylene 3,4-Methylene	for each drug b n will take prec eaders to sort u Brand Name	DrugBa ID DB01454 DB01454	e drug ta ick again M 40 ATC Codes	rget sequence si to reverse order. Page 1 Target Name Synaptic vesicular amine transporter Sodium- dependent noradrenaline transporter Sodium- dependent serotonin transporter	C SV @	<ul> <li>PDB</li> <li>ID 1</li> <li>4XPH</li> <li>5l6X</li> </ul>	Seq. Identit 59%	PDB ID 2 4XP6 5171	Seq. Identit 59% 99%	View 1 PDB ID 3 4XP5 5I73	the PDE - 20 of Seq. Identi 59%	3 ID 3,580 All PDB Find

## Protein-ligand interaction (1)



## Protein-ligand interaction (2)



# Other features

- Human Gene View
- Pathway View
- Transmembrane Proteins



#### Pathway View: Map PDB Data onto Metabolic Pathways

Select an organism and a metabolic pathway from the pulldown menus to view a map.



Please select ...

#### Please select .

Map

Amino acid metabolism (partial) Carbohydrate metabolism Glycolysis TCA PPP Inositol retinol metabolism Tryptophan metabolism

· In a reaction pathway map, each arrow represents a reaction and each node represents a metabolite.

- The size and color of each reaction arrow indicates the number of PDB entries or homology models that are associated with it.
   If there is no PDB entry associated with a reaction, its arrow will be gray.
  - If there are only homology models associated with a reaction, its arrow will be yellow.

If there are PDB entries associated with a reaction, the color of its arrow will vary from light blue to dark blue depending on the number of associated entries in that map.

- The color of a metabolite node indicates the presence (blue) or absence (gray) of the compound in the vwPDB Chemical Component Dictionary (CCD).
- Clicking on a node or arrow will reveal the associated ligand ID or a list of the associated PDB entries, respectively.
- The last character of a metabolite may indicate its compartment : \_c -> cytosolic \_m -> mitochondrial \_e -> extracellular space
- The lighter numbers displays the stoichiometry of the metabolite in the reaction. When it is 1, we hide the number.

The PDB to Reaction mapping is based on the data provided by GEM-PRO project. In brief, genes are linked to proteins and proteins interact with metabolites. Therefore genes and proteins can be associated with reactions and metabolities in the provided genome-scale models. In order to associate a PDB id with a reaction, we use the relation from Gene to UniProt or DB0. (Gene -> UniProt -> PDB. The UniProt in PDB mapping is available from the SIFTS initiate.



# Multiple file downloading

	Experimental Data	Enter PDB IDs separated by comma or white space. Note: The Download Tool is launched as a stand-alone application using the Java Web Start protocol. More Download Help 9
주 Deposit	Sequences Ligands	4D2I,4CS4,4CIW,4Q4W
<b>Q</b> Search	FTP Archive & Services	
Visualize	Web Services	Coordinates: DDB @ PDBx/mmCIF DDBML/XML DBiological Assemblies
Analyze	RESTful Web Services	Experimental Structure Factors NMR Restraints
Download		Osmossien
🗍 Learn		Type: © uncompressed © gzipped



# What PyMOL Can Do ...

- Open source
- Support multiple file formats including pdb, mol2, sdf,...
- Manipulate multiple molecules
- High quality rendering
- Read in density maps in CCP4 or X-PLOR format
- Van der Waals surface rendering
- Extensive animation generation
- Written in C and Python languages
- Get the free source code or purchase licenses (https://pymol.org/ and https://sourceforge.net/projects/pymol/)

### Visualize 1CQP using PyMOL



### The command language

- The majority of simple functions, such as open, save..., are available via the external GUI menu. Commands can also be used to interact with PyMOL.
- Commonly-used commands:
  - Ioad <\$PYMOL\_PATH/filename>
  - select </object\_name/segiment\_identifier/chain\_identifier/residue\_identifier/name\_identifier>
  - color <color>
  - show <representation type>
  - hide < representation type >
  - set <parameter>
  - ZOOM <select or object>
  - distance <two atoms>
- Arguments are separated by one or more commas.
  - show cartoon, chain A

### PyMOL Basic Application (1)

- File → Open 1cqp.pdb
- Display  $\rightarrow$  Sequence
- PyMOL>select /lcqp//A
- (sele) A → rename selection → chain\_a
- 1cqp H  $\rightarrow$  everything
- (chain\_a) S  $\rightarrow$  cartoon
- (chain\_a) C  $\rightarrow$  by ss
- click on 803
- (sele) S  $\rightarrow$  sticks
- (sele) C  $\rightarrow$  by element
- File  $\rightarrow$  Export Image As  $\rightarrow$  PNG

[or]Draw/Ray → Save Image to File



Exercise: PyMOL>select /1cqp//B
 (sele) A → remove atoms
 Display → Sequence
 click on 803 and Y257
 (sele) S → sticks
 PyMOL>distance 257/OH, 311/01

### **PyMOL Basic Application (2)**

- Display  $\rightarrow$  Background  $\rightarrow$  white
- File → Open 1cqp.pdb (3e2m.pdb & 3m6f.pdb)
- PyMOL>select /1cqp//A (select /3e2m//A)
- (sele) A  $\rightarrow$  rename selection  $\rightarrow$  1cqp\_a (3e2m\_a)
- (3e2m\_a) C  $\rightarrow$  yellows; A  $\rightarrow$  align  $\rightarrow$  to selection  $\rightarrow$  1cqp\_a (RMS = 0.317Å)
- 3m6f A  $\rightarrow$  align  $\rightarrow$  to selection  $\rightarrow$  1cqp\_a (RMS = 0.37Å)
- all H  $\rightarrow$  everything
- 3m6f (lcqp\_a & 3e2m\_a) S  $\rightarrow$  cartoon
- Click on 803 (E2M & BJZ) S → sticks; C
   → by element
- Click on 1cqp\_a Y257 (sele) S → lines;
   C → by element; S → label
- Setting  $\rightarrow$  Transparency  $\rightarrow$  Cartoon  $\rightarrow$  50%
- Wizard → Measurement Distances; click on oxygen atoms of Y257 & 803
- measure01 C  $\rightarrow$  skyblue; H  $\rightarrow$  labels
- measure02 C  $\rightarrow$  skyblue; H  $\rightarrow$  labels
- File  $\rightarrow$  Export Image As  $\rightarrow$  PNG
- File  $\rightarrow$  Save Session As  $\rightarrow$  \*.pse



### **PyMOL Advanced Applications**

- Electrostatic surface
- Plugin
- Molecular movement
- Animation
- Script



### Electrostatic surface and plugin

- An input file of APBS (Adaptive Poisson-Boltzmann Solver) is required to generate the electrostatic surface for the structure. This file can be obtained from PDB2PQR web server. (http://nbcr-222.ucsd.edu/pdb2pqr\_2.0.0/)
- File  $\rightarrow$  Open 1cqpa.pdb
- File  $\rightarrow$  Open 15209457729-pot-PE0.dx
- Plugin  $\rightarrow$  Initialize Plugin System
- Plugin  $\rightarrow$  APBS Electrostatics  $\rightarrow$  run
- Exercise: File → Open 1cqp.pdb
  1cqp C → by chain; H → waters
  Mouse Mode → Residues
  click on 803 of chain B
  (sele) C → by element →
  carbon atoms in yellow
  click on MG C → magentas →
  purple
  Setting → Transparency →
  Sphere → 50%



### Molecular movement

- File → Open 1cqp.pdb
- select /1cqp//B
- (sele) A  $\rightarrow$  remove atoms
- File → Open 3m6f.pdb
- Plugin → Alignment/Superposition
   → one by one
- 1cqp A  $\rightarrow$  center
- 1cqp A  $\rightarrow$  generate  $\rightarrow$  wizard...
- Morph Wizard → sele2: 3m6f; method: linear → run
- Display  $\rightarrow$  Sequence
- click on Y257 of morph01
- (sele) S → sticks; C → by element
   → carbon atoms in yellow
- Morph Wizard  $\rightarrow$  run



### Movie and animation

- File → Open 1cqp.pdb
- lcqp A → present → ligand sites
   → solid surface
- 1cqp L  $\rightarrow$  chains
- Movie → 30 FPS; Program →
   Camera Loop → X-Roll → 4 seconds
- File → Export Movie As →
   Save Movie as
- File → Export Movie As →
   PNG Images



• At this step, 120 PNG images are saved. An external software is used to convert these images into a movie or an animation.

### A Simple PyMOL Script

### • Make a text file of commands:

```
    BasicScript.pml
```

load C:\Users\USERX\Desktop\1cqp.pdb bg color white select chB, chain B remove chB hide everything show cartoon set cartoon color, marine set cartoon transparency, 0.5 select ligand, /1cqp//A/311 show sticks, ligand set bond stick radius, 0.5 label (311/C21),"%s" % "Lovastatin" alter 190-192/,ss="L" alter 267-268/,ss="L" rebuild center all draw

Run this script file by typing in:

- run FILEPATH\BasicScript.pml
- [or] @FILEPATH\BasicScript.pml



Resources: PyMOLWiki



# **Thank You**