ISGC 2018: Half-Day Workshop Learning Analytics and Assessment Strategies (3/19 Morning)

Workshop Organizers/Presenters:

Dr. Tosh Yamamoto, CTL, Kansai University Dr. Stephen Young, Dept. of Computer Science and Information Engineering, National Central University, Taiwan Dr. Yuri Kite, Kansai University Dr. Minoru Nakazawa, Kanazawa Institute of Technology Prof. Maki Okunuki, CTL, Kansai University & Kwansei Gakuin University Prof. Masaki Watanabe, CTL, Kansai University (iGroup Japan) Prof. Ti-Chuang (Timothy) Chiang, Medical Informatics Division, College of Medicine National Taiwan University

Abstract:

- This workshop is about discussing various methodologies for learning analytics in the social constructive paradigm in ICT-enhanced education. E-Portfolio can archive data such as records in the process of learning, records of learning activities in the course of learning, reports from course work, artifacts for the proof of achieving the learning objectives in courses, comprehensive reflective writings in the meta cognitive manner. As demonstrated in the last year's workshop, students' reflective writings are exactly what is reflected in the mirror of the actively learning mind of the student.
- The goal of this workshop is to share with the participants, of course, active participants, to think together about the method of how to transfer the accumulated raw data to information or content for assessment. There arise questions such as: how we know the data are reliable and valid, how raw data are sampled and archived, how such raw data are stored, what properties and attributes are associated to such raw data, what methodology is optimal for transforming the raw data to assessable information, what such information looks like, by whom such information is viewed and evaluated, on what foundation the evaluation results are based, what values such information gives to the learner himself/herself as well as to other stakeholders, how this approach can be a human scientific approach, and so on. These questions will be dealt with in the workshop.

 Defining the Realm of Learning (Active Learning) in Life

(Tosh Yamamoto/Maki Okunuki/Ti-Chuang Chiang)

Where do the data for L.A. come from?

- From activity logs in LMS?
- From Evaluation (results from quizzes and tests)?

Where do the data for L.A. come from?

- From activity logs in LMS?
- From Evaluation (results from quizzes and tests)?



✤ Let's critically think about the data for true L.A.!

Four Years of Univ. Education

How much time are our students dedicating themselves for learning?

[4 Years of University Life]

- What is the university for your students?
 - -The four years of college education from the students' viewpoint –
- ♦ University Degree → Promise to rich career experience & success in life ?

The Role of University: Gas Station for life? Filling the knowledge tank in the students' brain for the lifelong career?



History of Education

- Educational Paradigm Today
 - * The Prussian (German) Educational System
 - 1806
 - https://feltd.wordpress.com/2010/09/16/the-prussiangerman-educational-system/





Google Drive Share/Edit/PBL with Team Members!





Active Learning is essential!

← → C ☆ □ www.tu-collaborative.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Bio-Science-64.jpg

For the future education, Social Constructivism Model of Education will be everywhere!



Active Learning is essential!

C f www.tu-collaborative.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Bio-Science-64.jpg

Social Constructivism Model of Education will be everywhere!



Teacher's role is to facilitate students' learning. --- control of learning chaos in the classroom

Active Learning is essential!

C f www.tu-collaborative.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/Bio-Science-64.jpg

With ICT, this situation can be realized in ONLINE classes!!



Teacher's role is to facilitate students' learning. --control of learning chaos in the classroom

Sense Making: ICT and Communication

Communication Skills:

Needs for communication with students from other cultures and values.

- Long-Lasting Trust Building
- Problem Solving Skills: Common issues in our society
- Project Management Skills: Working in Teams: International/Global Teams
- Consensus Building through TBL

http://coil.suny.edu/homeA

Image source: www.uvic.ca/hsd/nursing/assets/images/photos/international/globe.jpg

Learning Opportunities Global Learning

COIL (Collaboration Online International Learning)

COIL is a method which two classes (or more) from different universities (and possibly from different countries) can work on a same project together, or simply create an opportunity to have intercultural/international communication with the ICT enhanced tools. Various tools available in Web 2.0 era are used in order to enable this kind of connection among them. Kansai University is interested in formally adopting this kind of activities as institutionally encouraged / promoted endeavor as a part of globalization/internationalization act for us. KU is going to have its 130th anniversary year very soon (2017), and it wants to include the development of Kansai COIL platform with overseas network by then.

COIL has begun in SUNY, USA. More information can be found in their homepage, and some relevant parts are cut and pasted below. With their collaboration, Kansai University is now planning to have MOI first of Flipped Classroom, international gathering event in upcoming December,



Job Market Dynamics

↔ Singularity (2045) → New Job Market



How old will you be in 2045?

https://joneljuste.files.wordpress.com/2015/04/singularity-c3po.jpg

Disappearing Jobs

① December 27, 2016 by PHILIP PERRY



http://bigthink.com/philip-perry/47-of-jobs-in-the-next-25-years-will-disappear-according-to-oxford-university

Disappearing Jobs and Reasons

 $\equiv \begin{array}{c} BUSINESS\\INSIDER\end{array}$

CAREERS

×

http://www.businessinsider.com/15-jobsthat-are-quickly-disappearing-2015-10/#printing-worker-1

15 jobs that are quickly disappearing



2017 Big Data Trends

Free Whitepaper! What's New for Big Data in 2017? Download Now. tableau.com

人の役割の二極化



JOB MARKET IN THE FUTURE

bc.com/news/technology-30290540



We are DXC Technology. A new leader in IT services.

Technology

Stephen Hawking warns artificial intelligence could end mankind

By Rory Cellan-Jones Technology correspondent

① 2 December 2014 Technology

- **y**

http://www.bbc.com/news/technology-30290540

http://www.spiked-online.com/newsite/article/the-robots-are-not-taking-over/16299#.WgJmDmKCzdc



In fact, the biggest threat facing mankind is one that has in some ways only just been discovered: artificial intelligence (AI). The physicist Stephen Hawking has said that AI could become 'a real danger' in the 'not-too-distant' future. Hawking added that 'the risk is that computers develop intelligence and take over. Humans, who are limited by slow biological evolution, couldn't compete, and would be superseded.'

Stephen Hawking



Allegedly Molested Him



How do we educate the future generation?

- Traditional Education Paradigm has seen the handwriting on the wall!
- ✤ A Paradigm Shift in Education is a must.
 - New educational philosophy
 - New educational model: New learning environment





A Quote: From Horizon 2020 Proposal

- We can not educate 21st century citizens using only 19th century methodologies.
 - the vision of ... Collaborative Education is that without doubt the largest impact on our society will be obtained by addressing the needs of our children to get personalized education: (1) motivating teachers to motivate students, (2) addressing their creativity, and (3) getting them in contact with their equals and the rest of the society to share their needs and motivations, thus closing the circle.

The 21st Century Classroom 2rd Century Sints are a continuitor of cognitive processes and the technologies that enable individuals to leverage these processes for th instants impact. That's Century desarroom is nor that is sub-incremedy program to add and focused on orraning life-iong learners.					
Research & Information Fluency	Problem Solving & Critical Thinking	Collaboration & Communication	Creativity & Innovation		
Teacher: • provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate essential skills.	Teacher: • provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate essential skilts.	Teacher: • creates structures, provides opportunities, and assesses structure performances	Teacher: provides opportunities for students to develop and demonstrate essential skills.		
Students:	Students:	Students:	Students:		
 select appropriate digital tools to assemble, evaluate, and utilize information. apply varied research skills to find and evaluate resources. use information and resources to accomplish heal-world tasks 	use multiple resources to plan, design, and execute real-world problems. use technology to collaborate and solve authentic problems. develop and answer open-ended questions using higher order thirdings stills.	Initiate communication in real and non-real time. continunicate and collaborate with learners of diverse cultural backgrounds. form collaborative teams to solve real- world problems and create original works.	 apply critical thinking, research methods, and communication tools to create original work. collaborate effectively with an audience beyond the classroom to create original work. 		



A Quote: From Horizon 2020 Proposal

- We can not educate 21st century citizens using only 19th century methodologies.
 - the vision of ... Collaborative Education is that without doubt the largest impact on our society will be obtained by addressing the needs of our children to get

personalized education: (1) motivating teachers to mativate student, (2) addressing their creativity, and (3) gactive Leanningequals and the rest of the societ to share their needs and motivations, thus Social Constructive Student (1) motivating teachers to mativate student, (2) addressing their creativity, and (3) gactive Student (1) motivating teachers to mativate student, (2) addressing their creativity, and (3) gactive Student (1) motivation (1) motivating teachers to mativate student, (2) addressing their creativity, and (3) mativate student (1) motivation (1) motivatio

PBL manual through TBL

Learners' Mission is ...

 In order to GRAB learning opportunities, Learning is NOT to acquire pre-fabricated values!

Four Years of Univ. Education

How much time are our students dedicating themselves for learning?

4 Years of Education means . . . Actually Speaking

- Years = 48 months { 365 days * 24 hours (= 8,760 hours) * 4 years} = 35,040 hours
 - ✤ 2/3 ----- awake, 1/3 ----- sleeping
 - 23,360 hours ---- active , 11,680 hours ----- being idle (sleeping, i.e., not learning)
 - 130 ~ 220 credit hours for in-class learning for 4 years -> 15 weeks in a semester: 20 weeks in a semester
 1950 hours (8.3%)
 2600 hours (11.1%)
 - --- less than 10% of the waking hours!
- Our students spend 10 times more of waking hours outside the class!

Visually Speaking.





Visually Speaking . .





Four Years of Univ. Education

How can we include most of waking hours as the corpus of L.A.?

How do you become ready for the future?

- Traditional Education Paradigm has seen the handwriting on the wall!
- ✤ A Paradigm Shift in Education is a must.
 - New educational philosophy
 - New educational model: New learning environment





- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - a. Concepts surrounding Learning Analytics (Dr. Stephen Young)
 - Learning Analytics: Beyond test results or by Big Data in LMS to the process of learning in Adaptive Learning

2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)

b. Showcase: Application of Learning Analytics to Career Advising

(Dr. Minoru Nakazawa & Tosh Yamamoto)

Visualization for deep learning (Learning Analytics) to future career path

Using LMS as well as career advising data to career counseling and advising

Collaboration with IBM (Watson API)

Kanazawa Institute of Technology

- ✤ Wikipedia named entity extraction 固有表現抽出
 - 278 named entities
 - Word2vec/Doc2vec
 - GloVe, Word2vec

https://qiita.com/Hironsan/items/326b667 11eb4196aa9d4

- https://qiita.com/yuku_t/items/483b56be83a3a5423b09
- Deep Learning



https://www.google.co.jp/search?q=Google+cat+node&source=lnms&tbm=isch&sa=X&ved=0ahUKEwiPitvc_\$7ZAhVGjZQKHUX6BWwQ_AUICi gB&biw=1267&bih=876#imgrc=AW3os4MdYnMJsM:

Kanazawa Institute of Technology

- ♦ Big Data (Career ePortfolio) → Watson API → Career Advising/Professional Development
- https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=Ia5C6NL581M
- https://m.youtube.com/watch?v=-A4o4PgRyZY
- http://www.kanazawa-it.ac.jp/cdio2018/home.html



Kanazawa Institute of Technology

- Limitation of Machine Learning/Deep Learning
 - * Explanatory variables? \rightarrow Explained variables?
 - Analytics: One variable at a time. ---- time consuming
 - Accuracy 30% or so ---- not enough for
- ✤ Non-negative Matrix Factorization (非負値行列因子分解)
 - Another approach to extract words related to learning from students' reflective writing all at once!





NMF





Coffee Break * 10:30 – 11:00

The workshop resumes At 11:00.

- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - C. What data constitute the sources of analytics/assessment data/assessment method?
 - What constitutes the Mirror of the Learning Mind?
 - Writing (Second Language Writing for Meta Cognitive Reflection)
 - (Dr. Yuri Kite)

- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - C. What data constitute the sources of analytics/assessment data/assessment method?
 - For quality assurance of students' work (Reflective Writing enhanced with ICT)

(Prof. Masaki Watanabe)

- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - 2. c. What data constitute the sources of analytics/assessment data/assessment method?
 - Data Analysis: a qualitative way

TEA Analysis (Tomoya Ikezawa)

Trajectory	Equifinalit	y Model
		J

表 2 TEM の概念表				
概念	本研究の位置づけ			
等至点:EFP (Equifinality Point)	①「自分らしさ」を模索する ②「性同一性障害(性別通和)」という言葉を知る【違和感の正体が分かり安心 感を得る】 ③サポート・グループに参加する【安心して自分を語れる場を得る】 ④高校に進学する ⑤ジェンダークリニックを受診する ⑥ンギンダークリニックを受診する			
分岐点:BEF (Bifurcation Point)	①自分を抑制し適応しようとする、ありのままに生きようとする (2)類に性別違和感を伝える、伝えられない (3)為友で男力の制設を着用する、我慢して女子の制服を着用する (3)準成化男人の制度を着用する、我食して女子の制服を着用する (3)準備の一性障害(性別違和))の診断を受ける・受けられない (6)ポルモン(治療を開始する、開始できない)			
必須通過点:OPP (Obligatory Passage Point)	①小学校入学 ②中学校入学 ③中学卒業後のキャリア選択をする ④高校卒業後のキャリア選択をする			
社会的方向づけ:SD (Social Direction) 社会的ガイド:SG (Social Guidance)	①<学校生活における性役割の押しつけ><「自分らしく生きること」を推奨す る社会的風潮の高まり>: 女らしく、男らしくではなく、性役割にとらわれずに 「自分らしく生きること」が大事だという社会的風潮が高まる(SG)。一方で、「学 校生活における性役割の押しつけ」が「自分らしく生きようとする」方向性を抑 割している(SD)。 ②<を様な性し関する情報発信>:メディア等を通して、男女二分論では捉えら れない「多様な性」に関する情報に触れる機会が増えたこと(SG)。 ③<性別変更:通称名使用に関する社会制度上の障望>:「性同一性障害(性別 道和)」の診断を受け、自認する性にもっと近づきたいと思っても、社会制度上、 若年者には経済的な面においても厳しい状況がある。また、トランスジェンダー 若年など時代本現 他们。会わじ、問して知り、考問をはな場合なもまる(SD)			



- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - C. What data constitute the sources of analytics/assessment data/assessment method?
 - •ePortfolio Assessment for Team-based PBL (Field Study) (Prof. Maki Okunuki)

- 2. Analytics and Assessment Strategies: (Showcases)
 - d. Learning Analytics or Assessment for Active Learning (PBL/TBL)
 - Team Learning Activities outside class -----archived on cloud
 - (Tosh Yamamoto/Maki Okunuki/Ti-Chuang Chiang)
 - ✤ ·COIL (KU-NTU)

Collaborative Online International Learning

Comparison and Analysis Activities

In comparison and analysis activities, students exchange information and construct knowledge related to the topic assigned for the COIL project with their overseas partners.



Students using padlet (online dashboard) to do Students described the situation in brainstorming on the issue of workplace problems (including women's rights) in Japan.

the countries for the given topic using shared Google Documents.

Collaboration Activities

During collaboration activities students work together on a group project with their overseas partners. Students learn not only from completing the project's end target but also through the process of working with their partners.



Utilizing Google Slides, Kansai University and SUNY Ulster students worked to transpose a story from Aesop's Fables into a contemporary international setting.

6

COIL's Advantages

- 1. COIL allows students to engage in **cross-cultural interaction** with peers in universities around the globe without leaving their home country through the use of ICT and SNS tools.
- 2. Students receive chances to make practical use of language and communication skills
- 3. Students acquire experience in Project-Based Learning, which boosts planning and team management skills.
- 4. The course increases digital literacy by utilizing a variety of technological tools to communicate and collaborate.
- 5. COIL can serve as the ideal preparation for studying abroad and/or undertaking global internships.
- 6. COIL boosts internationalization on campus by enhancing connections to global educational institutions.

KU-COIL Types

SUNY COIL Model:

- (A) Pre KU-COIL: student to student virtual exchange over one week and a small number of virtual interactions.
- (B) KU-COIL Enhanced: the standard COIL practice, consists of 4-6 weeks of collaborative learning activities.
- (C) KU-COIL Extended: COIL is incorporated into the course for the whole semester.



Synchronous session with partner university in Indonesia in a COIL-enhanced course.

Collaborative Online International Learning

Comparison and Analysis Activities

In comparison and analysis activities, students exchange information and construct knowledge related to the topic assigned for the COIL project with their overseas partners.

COIL's Advantages

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Active Learning PBL in Global Teams Enhancing Future Work Skills

end target but also through the process of working with their partners.

The Jock and the Nerd

A Cottaborative Story Based on Aesop's Folds, The Lion and the Mouse by Team Star



Utilizing Google Slides, Kansai University and SUNY Ulster students worked to transpose a story from Aesop's Fables into a contemporary international setting. small number of virtual interactions.

- (B) **KU-COLL Enhanced**: the standard COLL practice, consists of 4-6 weeks of collaborative learning activities.
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Synchronous session with partner university in Indonesia in a COIL-enhanced course.

← → C 🏦 🗋 www.iftf.org/uploads/media/IFTF_FutureWorkSkillsSummary_01.gif

The Future, Better Life, Transcendency

Future Work Skills 2020 While all six drivers are important in shaping the landscape in which each skill emerges, the color-coding and placement here indicate which drivers have particular relevance to the development of each of the skills. KEY extreme Drivers-disruptive shifts that superstructed will reshape the workforce longevity organizations landscape computational Social technologies drive world new forms of production Key skill needed in the future and value creation workforce Massive increase in sensors and processing power make the world a programmable system Trans-Design disciplinarity Mindset Virtual Collaboration Sense-New Making Media Cross Cultural Literacy Competency Social Cognitive Intelligence Load Management Novel and Adaptive rise of smart Thinking machines and Computational Thinking systems globallyconnected world uman workers out of rote new media repetitive tasks ecology NSTITUTE FOR THE FUTURE

http://www.iftf.org/uploads/media/IFTF_FutureWorkSkillsSummary_01.gif

QC

The Future, Better Life, Transcendency

10 Needs for Future Education

(1) Subr

Forbes



Are You Ready? H

Top 10 Skills For T

/lost Popular





SAPVoice: Are You Ready? × # IFTF_FutureWorkSkillsSum

New Posts

SAPVoice: The Five Cognitive Distortions of People Who Get Stuff Done

SAP

Met Mike Steve Jobs once things. When yo something, they

Sensemaking Social Intelligence Novel & Adaptive Thinking **Cross-Cultural Competencies Computational Thinking** New Media Literacy Transdisciplinarity Design Mindset **Cognitive Load Management** Virtual Collaboration



w piec "<u>How to say "This is Crap" in</u> renu der as to how important it is to be rent serings. Globalization is no longer a it is vality. Many of us work globally tude or nultures, but those who know how mumer tons and style of collaboration, will renting pross geographies and cultures.

the a computer, but nonetheless, so that is everywhere. You get it from time through dozens of emails, or initial to translate vast amounts of or a critical skill. Many of us work and the meaning, the trends and termes paramount. Are sales are things you wouldn't be able to



t deks? The world of videos, blogs, and municate and consume information. In <u>gital</u> entering the workforce, a dig tal and social media forms of t they currently assess a paper or

	Divid
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	rent M

1 Dividend Paying Stocks 1:Yield CD Rates 1:Dental Plans 1:nt Mortgage Rates

llow Comment

Also On Forbes New iPhone 6 Taiwanese Po

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Collaborative Online International Learning

KU-COIL Model:

Student Mobility COIL

COIL is utilized as a method to connect KU students with their distant peers prior to, during, and after their visit in destination countries. One example of this model is "Triangle Collaborative Learning" Field Study Program between Kansai University (Japan), Panyapiwat Institute of Management (Thailand), and Cheng Shiu University (Taiwan).

Kansai University students visited Thailand then Taiwan for a project-based learning field study in each country. Utilizing video conference tool, their distant peers were able to join remotely in final presentations and discussions at the end of each project.



Presentations by KU students at the end of their PBL in Thailand, prior to their visit to Taiwan. Their peers from CSU attended the presentations via ZOOM (video conference app).

\geq Module Exchange COIL

Lectures exchange with overseas partner universities.





Science and Technology lectures exchange with University Malaysia Pahang (Fall Semester 2016).

COIL Practice Examples at Kansai University

Ice Breaker Activities

Integrating COIL into the classroom enables students to work together virtually with distant peers around the globe. Creating a good social connection is especially important due to the nature of online communication during COIL activities. Integrating a visual self-introduction into the beginning of their COIL exchange helps students establish a social rapport with their distant partners and motivates engagement in later COIL activities.



Students created a group video introduction and posted it on YouTube for viewing.

Keiko Ikeda

PLEASE MAKE YOUR OWN INTRODUCTION POSTINGI This is Keiko IKEDA, the instructor for the Kansai University COIL group.

am Professor of International Education, Language Education, and Conversation Analysis, Ph.D. from University of Hawaii at Manoa

Hope my students and you guys at SolBridge will enjoy the collaboration for a short while. Nice to virtually meet all of youl. See More



Hil My name is

, and I'm doing a research in Kansai University about Japanese architecture, especially Japanese folk dwellings, I'm from Slovakia and this is my second year in Japan , though, unfortunately, I'll be finishing with my research here soon. Until then, I want to learn even more about East Asia, so I'm looking forward to this project and meeting you all (9) The photo is of me here in downtown Osaka and I'm also attaching on

picture from Slovakia - I took it when I went to visit back home las



Self-introduction on Facebook pages.

Collaborative Online International Learn

Meta Cognitive Reflection Mot only in Writing

together d social online Jotion ocial COIL

リフレクション(省察)による学習

Science and Technology lectures exchange with University Malaysia Pahang (Fall Semester 2016).

sur nedia But in Rich Media

Collaborative Online International Learning

<u>Image</u> of Learning compared to bridge building in Rome. Snapshots for the learning process as well as the development flow of the learning set by the learner.



シューシュタルの遺跡より

COIL LEARNING ENVIRONMENT FOR PBL THROUGH TBL

ICT –Enhanced Learning to Foster Work Skills 2020

Tosh Yamamoto, CTL, Kansai University – Masanori Tagami, Otemon U – Tomoko Sato, CTLD, Tohoku U – Maki Okunuki, HLC, Kwansei U – Anthony Liao, Vivian Wu, Steve Yang, Asia University – Meilun Shih, CLTD, NTU –Shelly Young, NTHU – Wu-Yuin Huang, NCU – Ming-Puu Cheng, NTNU – An-Pang Cheng, Raymond Chen, NIU – Juling Shih, NUTN (Student Presenter: Tomoya Ikezawa)



https://www1.lehigh.edu/sites/default/files/media/resolve16 icorps-illo.jpg

http://deirdrehughes.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/21st-century-work.jpg

✤ 3. Wrapping Up: Summary

(Tosh Yamamoto/Maki Okunuki/Ti-Chuang Chiang)

* 3. Wrapping Up: Summary

(Tosh Yamamoto/Maki Okunuki/Ti-Chuang Chiang)

We have looked at:

Learning Analytics including the learning process Showcases

Proposal for more efficient analytics strategies

This is just a beginning!



Dr. Tosh Yamamoto, CTL, Kansai University Dr. Stephen Young, Dept. of Computer Science and Information Engineering, National Central University, Taiwan Dr. Yuri Kite, Kansai University Dr. Minoru Nakazawa, Kanazawa Institute of Technology Prof. Maki Okunuki, CTL, Kansai University & Kwansei Gakuin University Prof. Masaki Watanabe, CTL, Kansai University (iGroup Japan) Prof. Ti-Chuang (Timothy) Chiang, Medical Informatics Division, College of Medicine National Taiwan University